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CHARLES F. MARVIN, Chief

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SUPPLEMENT NO. 3

AEROLOGY No. 1

INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT

- I. SOUNDING BALLOON ASCENSIONS AT FORT OMAHA, NEBR., MAY 8, 1915
- II. METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS ON BOARD THE U. S. C. G. CUTTER "SENECA," APRIL-JULY, 1915
- III. DREXEL AEROLOGICAL STATION
- IV. FREE-AIR DATA AT DREXEL AEROLOGICAL STATION, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER, AND DECEMBER, 1915

BY

THE AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WILLIAM R. BLAIR, In Charge



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ANNOUNCEMENT.

During the summer of 1913 the issue of the system of publications of the Department of Agriculture was changed and simplified so as to eliminate numerous independent series of Bureau bulletins. In accordance with this plan, among other changes, the series of quarto bulletins—lettered from A to Z—and the octavo bulletins—numbered from 1 to 44—formerly issued by the U. S. Weather Bureau have come to their close.

Contributions to meteorology such as would have formed bulletins are authorized to appear hereafter as Supplements to the **MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW**. (Memorandum from the Office of the Assistant Secretary, May 18, 1914.)

These supplements will comprise those more voluminous studies which appear to form permanent contributions to the science of meteorology and of weather forecasting, as well as important communications relating to the other activities of the U. S. Weather Bureau. They will appear at irregular intervals as occasion may demand, and will contain approximately 100 pages of text, charts, and other illustrations. Copies may be procured at the prices indicated below by addressing the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.

SUPPLEMENTS PUBLISHED.

No. 1. Types of storms of the United States and their average movements. By E. H. Bowie and R. H. Weightman. Washington, 1914. 37 p. 114 ch. 4°. Price 25 cents.

No. 2. I. Calendar of the leafing, etc., of the common trees of the Eastern United States. By G. N. Lamb. 19 p. 4 figs. II. Phenological dates, etc., recorded by T. Mikesell at Wauseon, Ohio. By J. Warren Smith. 73 p. 2 figs. Washington, 1915. 4°. Price 25 cents.

No. 3. (Aerology No. 1.) Sounding balloon ascensions at Fort Omaha, Nebr., May 8, 1915, etc. By W. R. Blair and others. 67 p. 23 figs. Washington, 1916. 4°. Price, 25 cents.

INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT TO SUPPLEMENT No. 3.

By WILLIAM R. BLAIR.

INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT TO SUPPLEMENT NO. 3, AEROLOGY NO. 1.

By WILLIAM RICHARDS BLAIR, Professor of Meteorology, in charge.

(Division of Aerological Investigations, Weather Bureau, Washington.)

This Supplement of the Monthly Weather Review, Aerology No. 1, is the first of a series of supplements that will take the place, so far as the publication of free-air data is concerned, of the Bulletin of the Mount Weather Observatory.

It is expected that a supplement of this series will be issued about every three months, and that it will contain the free-air data obtained during a recent three months period. Owing to the interruption of the free-air observations, incident to the transfer of the work from the Mount Weather Observatory to the plains of the Middle West, it has been necessary to assemble in this first number all the data obtained during 1915.

The first article contains data obtained at Fort Omaha by means of sounding balloons made in this country. Unfortunately these balloons were not so well suited to our purpose as those we had imported from Russia before the beginning of the European war. Previous free-air observations at Fort Omaha¹ had been carried out in the summer, autumn, and winter seasons, but no series of observations to great heights had been made in the spring. It was by way of completing this seasonal distribution of the observations that these observations were undertaken in the spring of 1915.

The U. S. Coast Guard cutter *Seneca* while on ice patrol duty has been made available to the various Government bureaus for some years past as a means of scientific observation in or over the waters of the North Atlantic. Instruments for the observation of surface meteorological conditions were furnished by the Weather Bureau in the spring of 1914. The observations of that year were made by a representative of the Bureau of Standards, in connection with work on water temperatures and salinities being done by that bureau. The Bureau of Fisheries also had a representative on the *Seneca* in 1914. In the spring of 1915 the Weather Bureau sent its own representative, who, in addition to surface observations, carried out some free-air observations by means of kites. The second article of the supplement is concerned with the free-air data thus obtained. The Bureaus of Standards and of Fisheries were also represented in the spring of 1915.

On June 30, 1914, free-air observations at the Mount Weather Observatory were discontinued, and the initial steps taken toward the establishment of several aerological stations on the plains of the Middle West. The site of the first of these stations was decided upon in the autumn of 1914 and leased November 1, 1914. The third and fourth articles of this Supplement describe the aerological station on Drexel Farm and show the free-air data obtained there during 1915, respectively.

With this new form of publication of free-air data it has been thought advisable to introduce the millibar, instead of millimeter of mercury, as the unit of pressure, and to include in the tables of data a column showing gravity potential in gravs, the grav being equal to 10^5 ergs. A comparison of these tables with those published in the Bulletin of the Mount Weather Observatory shows some other minor changes in form, but these are mostly by way of adapting the tables to the larger page now used.

¹ Vol. 4, part 4, Bulletin Mount Weather Observatory and May, 1916, number MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

I.

SOUNDING BALLOON ASCENSIONS AT FORT OMAHA, NEBR., MAY 8, 1915.

By THE AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WILLIAM R. BLAIR in charge.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

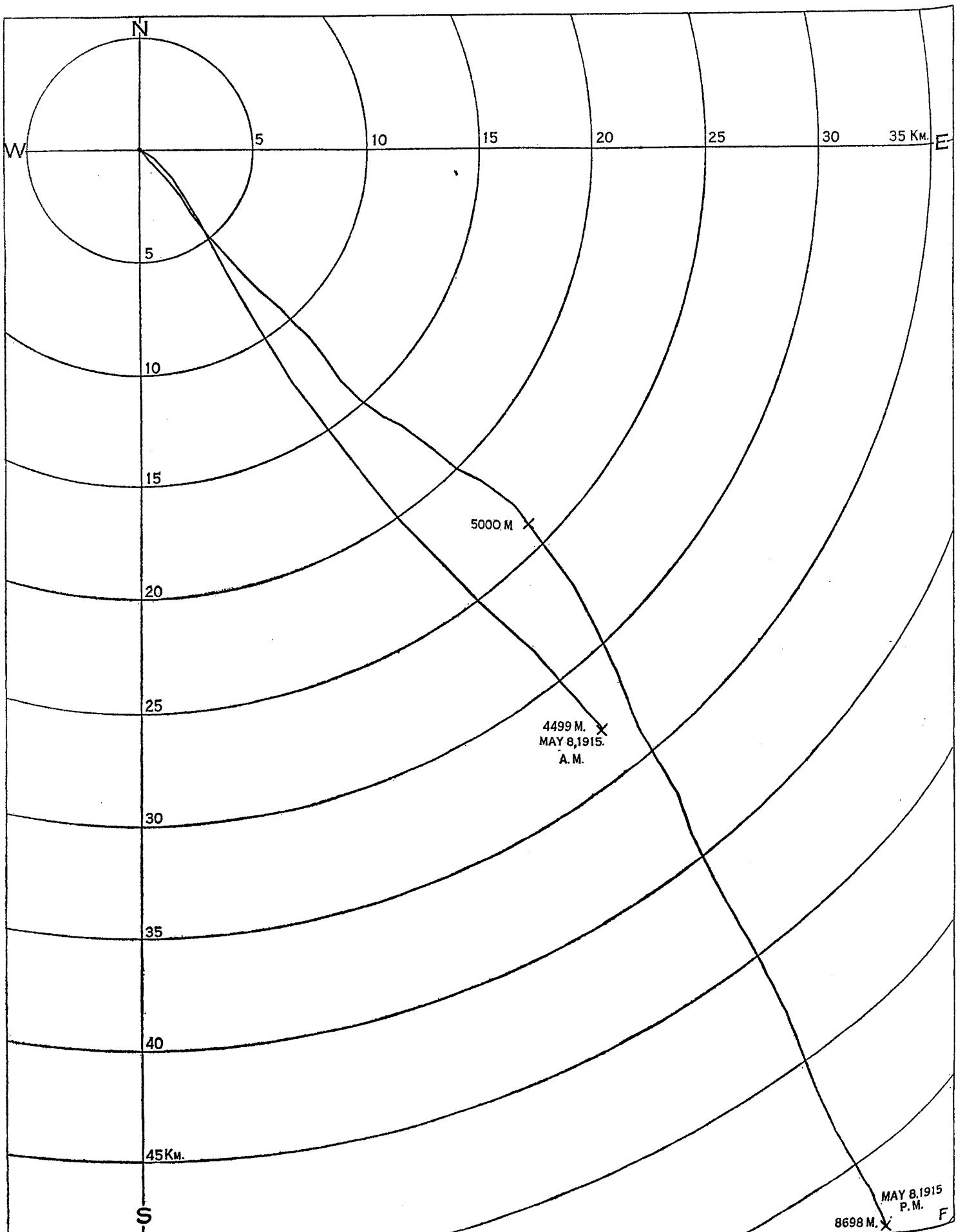


FIG. 1.—Horizontal projections of the paths of the sounding balloons liberated at Fort Omaha, Nebr., May 8, 1915.

I. SOUNDING BALLOON ASCENSIONS AT FORT OMAHA, NEBR., MAY 8, 1915.

By the AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WILLIAM R. BLAIR in charge.

It was planned to make a series of 25 or 30 daily aerial soundings at Fort Omaha (lat. $41^{\circ} 19'$, long. $95^{\circ} 57'$) in the spring of 1915, but upon trial the balloons available were found to be faulty. Plans for the series were therefore abandoned. Two ascensions only were obtained with six balloons. The other four balloons burst during or soon after filling.

These two ascensions were made in the forenoon and afternoon of May 8, 1915. The first was to a height of 8.5 kilometers, the second to a height of 14.5 kilometers. An area of low pressure was central over White River, Canada, and a ridge of high pressure extended from Montana southward to Colorado on the morning of May 8. The low-pressure area was well developed, having a minimum pressure of 986.9 mb. The maximum pressure in the high-pressure area was 1016.0 mb. Both ascensions were made over rising air pressure at the earth's surface, but well toward the pressure maximum. The air movement of the lower stratum was therefore from a direction well to the north of west. The rate of air movement in this stratum is considerably higher in the morning than in the afternoon ascension. The afternoon ascension was made nearer the western limit of the stream of air flowing between the two pressure centers above described, while the morning ascension was well out in the current. At higher levels the wind became more nearly west.

Table 1 and figure 1 serve to show the general drift of the balloons during the ascensions and the accurate horizontal projections of their paths as far as they could be followed with the theodolite. The complete data obtained in the two soundings are tabulated in Table 2. In figure 2 are charts of the temperature-altitude relations observed in both ascensions.

TABLE 1.—Statistics of sounding balloon ascensions at Fort Omaha, Nebr., May 8, 1915.

Date.	Hour.	Balloons.		Landing point.	Horizontal distance traveled.	Direction traveled.	Highest altitude reached.	Lowest temperature recorded.
		Number.	Ascensional force.					
1915. May 8... 8...	7:03 a. 6:01 p.	1 1	kg. 0.8 0.6	Clarinda, Iowa..... Orrsburg, Mo.....	km. 102 142	se. se.	m. 8,472 14,483	°C. -31.8 -56.8

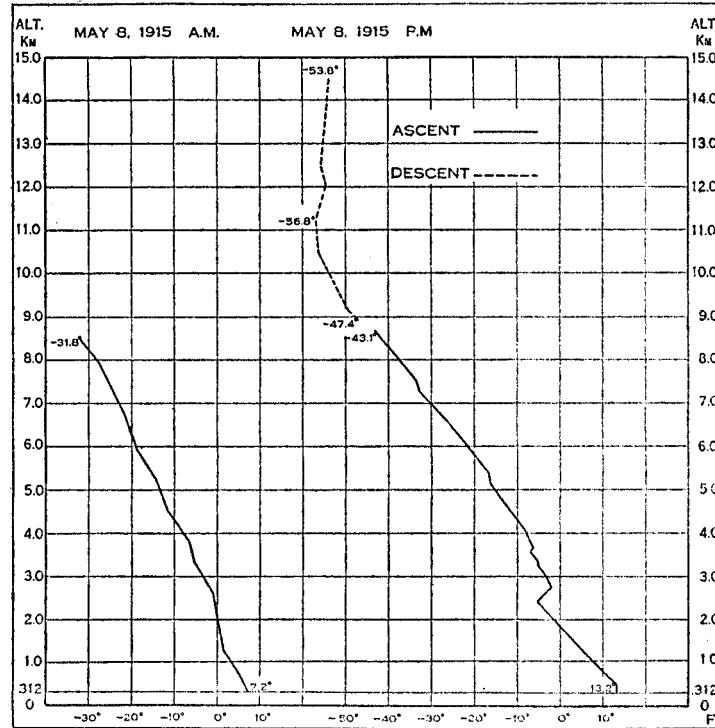


FIG. 2.—Vertical temperature gradients, $^{\circ}\text{C}$, at Fort Omaha, Nebr., May 8, 1915.

TABLE 2.—Free-air data from sounding balloon ascensions at Fort Omaha, Nebr.

May 8, 1915 (No. 1).

Time.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.	Remarks.	
					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.			
H. m.	m.	mb.	°C.	%	mb.				10^5 ergs.		
A. M.											
7 03	312	972.3	7.2	72	7.32	N. 50° W.	5.3	306	Cloudless.		
7 04.2	500	951.1	6.2	72	6.83	N. 46° W.	8.5	490			
7 05.9	721	925.0	5.1	0.51	73	6.42	N. 38° W.	13.9	707		
7 07.6	1,000	894.2	3.3	—	76	5.88	N. 30° W.	19.1	980		
7 09.5	1,293	861.9	1.4	0.65	79	5.34	N. 28° W.	21.9	1,208	Few Cu., nw.	
7 11	1,500	840.2	1.0	—	75	4.93	N. 30° W.	21.8	1,470		
7 14	1,979	791.3	0.1	0.19	67	4.12	N. 34° W.	24.8	1,940		
7 14.2	2,000	788.9	0.1	—	67	4.12	N. 34° W.	24.8	1,960		
7 17.3	2,500	740.4	—	0.9	61	3.46	N. 37° W.	21.6	2,450		
7 18	2,622	730.4	—	1.1	0.19	60	3.34	N. 38° W.	20.3	2,569	
7 20.4	3,000	696.0	—	3.3	—	57	2.64	N. 42° W.	23.5	2,939	
7 22	3,345	666.7	—	5.3	0.55	55	2.15	N. 44° W.	22.6	3,277	
7 23.4	3,500	652.9	—	5.8	—	54	2.02	N. 46° W.	20.8	3,429	
7 25.4	3,832	626.4	—	6.7	0.29	53	1.84	N. 47° W.	24.4	3,753	
7 26.4	4,000	612.5	—	7.9	—	52	1.62	N. 43° W.	22.9	3,918	3/10 Cu., nw.
7 29	4,499	577.2	-11.4	0.70	48	1.10	N. 40° W.	30.3	4,406	Balloon disappeared.	
7 32.3	5,000	538.4	-13.4	—	42	0.80	—	—	4,896		
7 33.5	5,223	523.0	-14.3	0.40	40	0.70	—	—	5,114		
7 37.8	5,944	475.5	-18.7	0.61	37	0.43	—	—	5,818		
7 38.1	6,000	471.2	-18.9	—	37	0.42	—	—	5,873		
7 42	6,709	428.6	-21.4	0.35	35	0.32	—	—	6,565		
7 43.5	7,000	411.8	-22.9	—	34	0.26	—	—	6,850		
7 48.1	7,961	361.3	-27.8	0.51	29	0.136	—	—	7,788		
7 48.4	8,000	359.0	-28.1	—	29	0.132	—	—	7,826		
7 50.6	8,472	336.8	-31.8	0.78	28	0.086	—	—	8,286		

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TABLE 2.—Free-air data from sounding balloon ascensions at Fort Omaha, Nebr.—Continued.

May 8, 1915 (No. 2.)

Time.	Altitude.	Press- ure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Po- ten- tial. 10^5 <i>m.p.s.</i> <i>ergs.</i>	Remarks.	Time.	Altitude.	Press- ure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Po- ten- tial. 10^5 <i>m.p.s.</i> <i>ergs.</i>	Remarks.			
					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.								Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.					
					%	mb.										%	mb.							
H. m.	m.	mb.	°C.																					
P. M.																								
6 01	312	976.4	13.2	.....	45	6.83	N.35° W.	3.0	306	Few Cu., w.	6 43.9	5,405	513.3	-16.8	0.27	26	0.36	N.31° W.	18.7	5,291			
6 02.9	500	954.6	13.2	.....	40	6.07	N.38° W.	8.9	490		6 48.3	6,000	473.2	-21.5	.....	26	0.23	N.23° W.	18.9	5,873			
6 03	522	952.4	13.2	0.00	39	5.92	N.38° W.	9.2	512		6 48.8	6,073	469.7	-22.1	0.79	26	0.22	N.22° W.	19.2	5,944				
6 05	653	937.6	11.6	1.22	39	5.33	N.40° W.	8.2	640		6 52.5	6,565	438.8	-26.0	0.79	25	0.141	N.21° W.	19.0	6,425				
6 07.6	1,000	899.0	8.1	.....	42	4.54	N.33° W.	11.6	980		6 55.6	7,000	412.2	-30.1	.....	25	0.092	N.28° W.	24.6	6,850			
6 10	1,223	875.3	5.9	1.00	44	4.09	N.36° W.	10.4	1,199		6 58.4	7,290	397.0	-32.8	0.94	25	0.069	N.28° W.	25.6	7,133				
6 12.1	1,500	845.3	3.2	.....	46	3.54	N.42° W.	9.4	1,470		7 00.1	7,554	382.6	-33.8	0.38	25	0.062	N.24° W.	27.7	7,390			
6 15	1,853	809.8	-0.2	0.97	50	3.00	N.46° W.	9.8	1,816		7 02.9	8,000	358.9	-37.4	.....	25	0.042	N.25° W.	18.9	7,826			
6 16.5	2,000	794.2	-1.4	.....	52	2.83	N.47° W.	10.2	1,960		7 07.2	8,698	324.4	-43.1	0.81	25	0.022	N.23° W.	31.0	8,506			
6 20.4	2,442	751.9	-5.1	0.83	57	2.27	N.43° W.	6.1	2,393		.....	14,483	133.7	-43.1	0.81	25	0.006	.....	14,138				
6 21	2,500	746.0	-4.5	.....	54	2.26	N.43° W.	4.8	2,450		.....	14,000	144.1	-54.2	-0.08	25	0.006	.....	13,669				
6 23.3	2,750	723.1	-2.0	-1.01	42	2.17	N.37° W.	9.9	2,694		.....	13,208	162.8	-54.8	-0.12	25	0.005	.....	12,899				
6 25.1	3,000	700.0	-3.2	.....	37	1.73	N.34° W.	11.1	2,939		.....	13,000	167.9	-55.0	.....	25	0.005	.....	12,696				
6 25.5	3,034	697.7	-3.4	0.49	36	1.66	N.36° W.	10.9	2,973		.....	12,514	180.9	-55.6	0.26	25	0.005	.....	12,224				
6 27.3	3,262	677.9	-5.3	0.83	34	1.33	N.45° W.	10.1	3,196		.....	12,083	193.7	-54.5	-0.28	25	0.006	.....	11,804				
6 28.7	3,386	667.1	-5.3	0.00	34	1.33	N.52° W.	10.5	3,317		.....	12,000	195.7	-54.8	.....	25	0.005	.....	11,724				
6 29.4	3,500	657.3	-6.2	.....	33	1.19	N.55° W.	10.1	3,429		.....	11,271	219.1	-56.8	0.09	25	0.004	.....	11,014				
6 29.9	3,563	652.4	-6.8	0.85	33	1.14	N.57° W.	9.5	3,490		.....	11,000	228.1	-56.6	.....	25	0.004	.....	10,750				
6 30.7	3,689	641.7	-6.3	-0.40	32	1.15	N.60° W.	8.5	3,613		.....	10,466	248.1	-56.1	0.46	25	0.004	.....	10,230				
6 33.2	4,000	616.3	-7.7	.....	31	0.99	N.53° W.	12.0	3,918		.....	10,000	266.1	-54.0	.....	27	0.006	.....	9,776				
6 33.9	4,068	609.0	-8.2	0.46	31	0.94	N.51° W.	12.4	4,014		.....	9,873	271.7	-53.4	0.58	27	0.007	.....	9,652				
6 37	4,500	577.7	-11.2	.....	29	0.68	N.63° W.	11.0	4,407		.....	9,169	302.7	-49.3	0.97	27	0.011	.....	8,966				
6 40.8	5,000	540.7	-15.0	.....	27	0.45	N.39° W.	18.4	4,896		.....	9,000	310.1	-47.7	1.56	27	0.014	.....	8,801				
6 41.7	5,143	531.2	-16.1	0.75	26	0.39	N.37° W.	18.4	5,040	Nearly cloudless.	8,973	311.7	-47.4	1.56	27	0.016	8,775					

Clock stopped,
but ran again
during de-
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II.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS ON BOARD THE "SENECA," APRIL-JULY, 1915.

By THE AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WILLIAM R. BLAIR in charge.

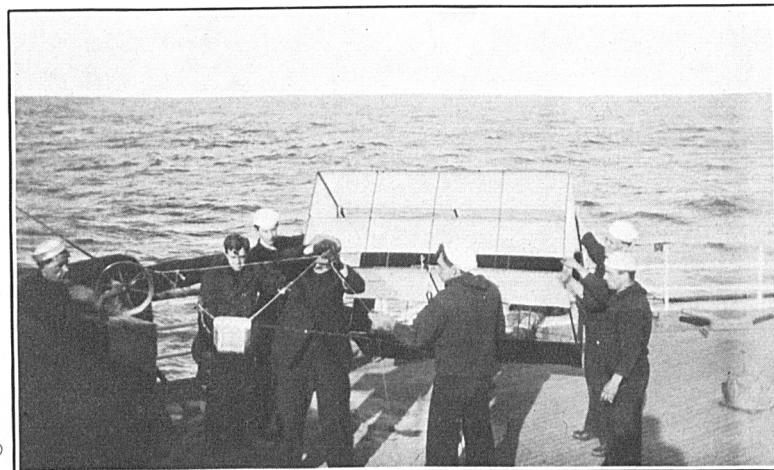


FIG. 4.—Method of attaching meteorograph to line about 50 meters below kite.

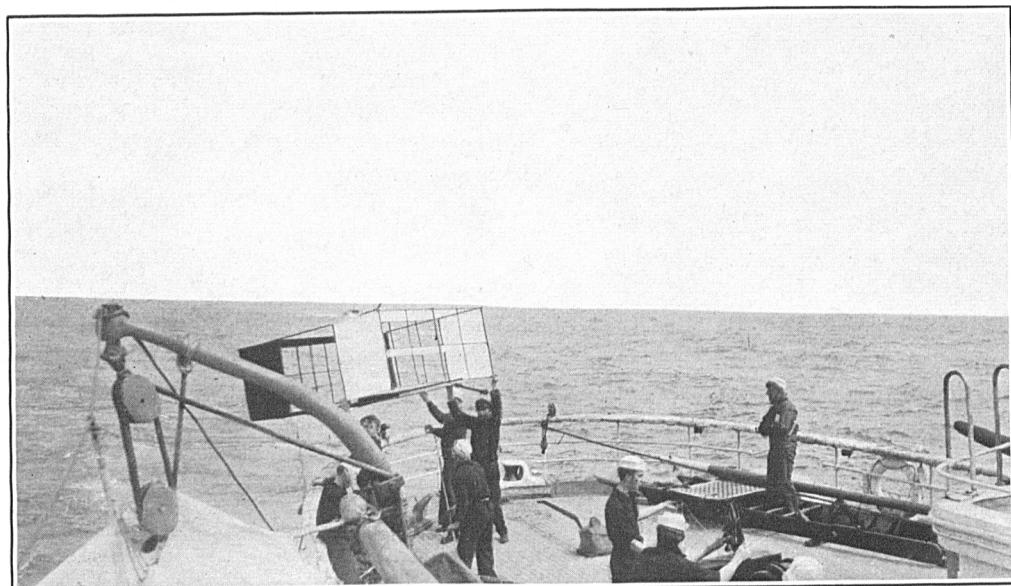


FIG. 5.—Launching the kite.

II. METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS ON BOARD THE U. S. COAST GUARD CUTTER SENECA, APRIL TO JULY, 1915.

By the AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WILLIAM R. BLAIR in charge.

The plan for this work contemplated both surface and free air observations, the former for the four cruises of the *Seneca*, the latter for the May and June cruises. The equipment necessary for the free-air observations was prepared by the Aerological Division of the Weather Bureau. Instruments for observation of surface conditions were issued by the Instrument Division. The work of installing the equipment and of making the observations was intrusted to Mr. C. S. Wood, whose description of the installation and of the methods of observation follows.

KITE FLYING ON THE U. S. COAST GUARD CUTTER SENECA, MAY AND JUNE, 1915.

By C. S. Wood, Meteorologist.

[Dated: Weather Bureau, Ludington, Mich., Dec. 14, 1915.]

The equipment consisted of eight Marvin box kites, of the standard size (lifting surface, 6.3 sq. m.) used by the United States Weather Bureau, two Marvin meteorographs recording pressure, temperature, and humidity, an automatic kite reel (one formerly used at Mount Weather, Va.), and an electric motor for operating the reel.

The reel was fastened by metal angle pieces and lag screws to the main deck just to the rear of the after-deck house, somewhat nearer the starboard side of the ship so as not to interfere with the sounding apparatus and cable located on the other side (fig. 7). This left barely 6 meters of deck space between the reel and the stern of the boat for the launching and landing of kites, but was probably the best location available. The motor was mounted on a small platform attached to the supporting frame of the reel. It was thus more or less exposed to the weather and had to be kept carefully covered. There was no well protected space on deck for storing kites when set up, and no door or hatchway large enough to permit of their being taken in or out without collapsing them, so no attempt was made to use more than one kite at a time, except during most favorable weather conditions. Kites were, during considerable of the time, kept on deck and covered with canvas and lashed down with ropes. This gave some protection but not all that could be desired.

In the earliest flights the meteorograph was fastened within the kite, as has been the Weather Bureau custom in flights over land. In land flights this method has proved very satisfactory, but from the deck of a vessel at sea it was found less satisfactory (see fig. 4). Over land a kite may fall from an altitude of 3 or more kilometers, and the force of the fall be sufficiently broken by the various turnings and glidings of the kite so that on landing the kite offers enough protection to the instrument within to prevent its being damaged to any material extent.

But if a kite comes down at sea, especially with the ship in motion, the chances of recovering the kite with an instrument in it are not good, and the chances of finding the instrument in good condition are still less. Owing to the ever present swell at sea and the resulting motion of the ship, considerable difficulty was encountered in landing kites, although in dry weather no kites were lost or seriously damaged. In fog and rain, however, there was almost always trouble, and after losing one kite and meteorograph in the ocean, due to a rain squall that started suddenly near the end of a flight, a different method of attaching the meteorograph was considered desirable. The method that was tried and found practicable was to attach it to a short length, about 1½ meters, of double cord, between the main steel wire cable and the single cord, about 50 meters long, on which the kites were launched in later flights. The meteorograph was suspended by short lengths of single cord of suitable length to insure its hanging in a nearly horizontal position and to keep the ventilating tube in line with the wind so that there would be a good circulation of air through the tube. A more satisfactory arrangement would probably be a short length of the regulation piano steel wire with swivel at each end, so that neither the twisting of the main cable nor of the kite cord would disturb the meteorograph.

Although the "kite field" was decidedly limited, it was possible to launch a kite even in a light wind if the ship were heading into it, and in a gentle breeze successful launchings were made with the wind nearly at right angles to the ship's course. The navigating officers of the *Seneca* rendered valuable assistance by altering ship's course or speed for short periods when such changes were requisite to successful launching or landing. After the kites were launched, they could be flown in a breeze slightly abaft the beam, but only slightly so, as care had to be taken that the wire did not foul the ship's rigging.

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Although flights could be made in light winds with the assistance of the ship's speed, which as a rule did not much exceed 10 knots, such flights were not very satisfactory, as but little wire could be put out. The most successful launchings were made from the top of the after deck house, two of the seamen carrying the kite to the rail about 6 meters away. This house is only about $2\frac{1}{2}$ meters high, but this extra height was sufficient to enable one to control the kite much better than from the main deck, so that we had very few accidents and the launchings were usually successful on first trial. But in landing kites, as already

instruments when unpacked, and in a number of the flights no satisfactory humidity records were obtained.

The meteorograph was placed, previous to each flight, for the purpose of obtaining a base line for temperature, in a small louvered instrument shelter of the type furnished cooperative observers of the Weather Bureau. This shelter was located on the searchlight deck above the upper pilot house, so that, being well forward, and about 6 meters above the main deck, it is believed that the temperature there was affected very little by the ship, especially during kite flights, as the winds then were

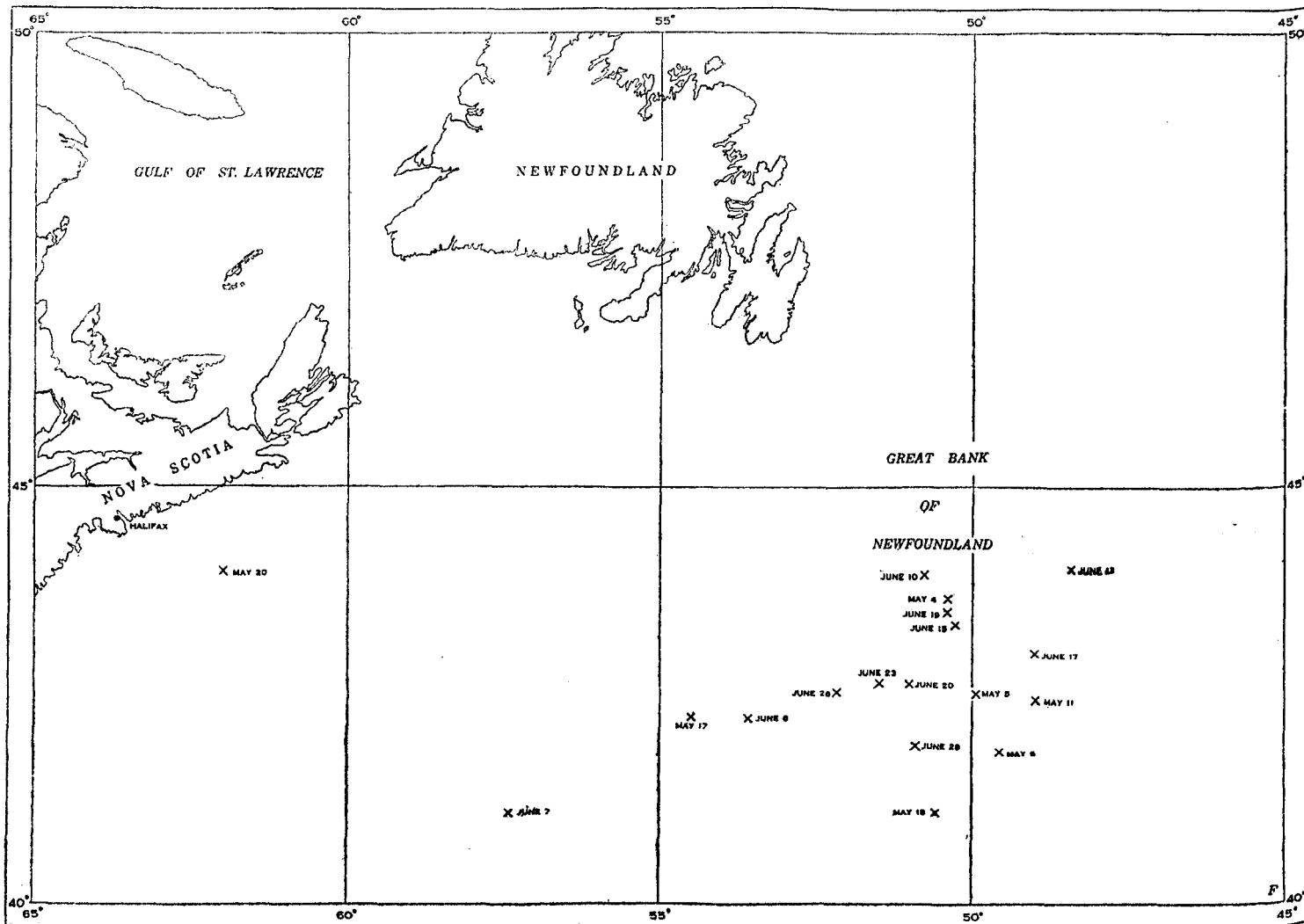


FIG. 3.—Location of U. S. Coast Guard cutter *Seneca* on days when kite flights were made, during May and June, 1915.

stated, we had considerable unavoidable difficulty. In a light breeze and fair weather, with only moderate swell, landings were comparatively easy, but in fog or in a heavy sea they were difficult, while with rain, wind, and swell trouble was a certainty.

A smaller kite probably could have been flown on days when it seemed inadvisable to attempt a flight with the larger size and landings might possibly have been easier and safer.

The humidity elements of the meteorographs were found to be rather delicate, being out of order on both

usually from a forward quarter. During flights temperatures were read from a whirling psychrometer, which was usually swung over the rail to the windward side, about 3 or 4 meters above water.

The kite reel had about 6 kilometers of steel piano wire wound on it, ranging from eight-tenths to one millimeter in diameter. The maximum amount used in one flight was about $4\frac{1}{2}$ kilometers with two kites out, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ kilometers with one. Frequently, however, it was impossible to let out as much as 1 kilometer to advantage with only one kite up.

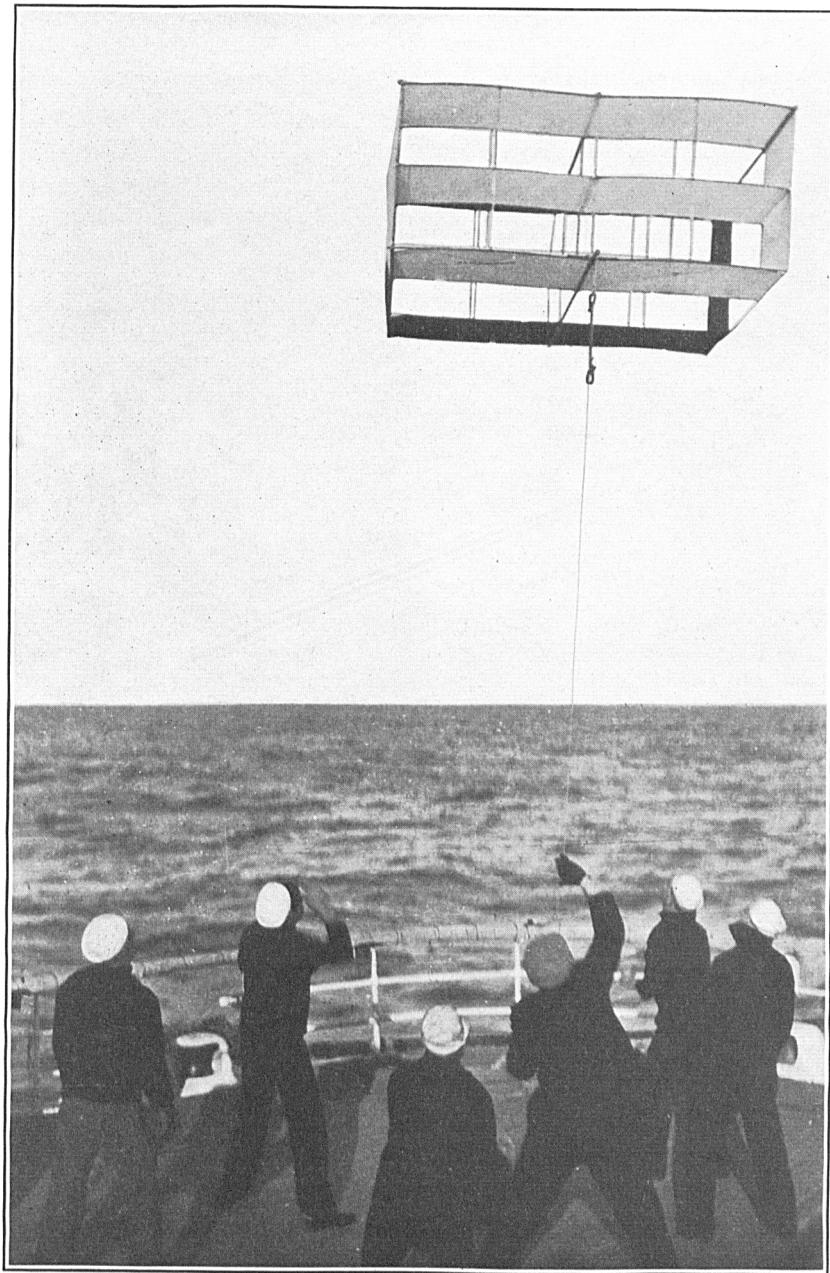


FIG. 6.—Landing the kite.

M. W. R., Supplement No. 3.

[To face p. 15.]

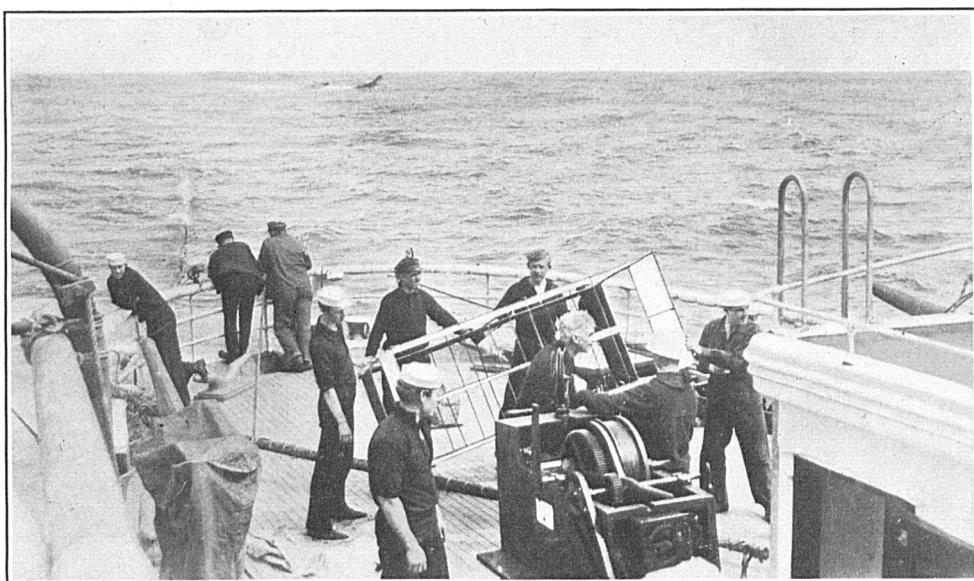


FIG. 7.—The kite landed: also the kite reel and "kite field."

OBSERVATIONS OF SURFACE METEOROLOGICAL CONDITIONS ON THE U. S. C. G. CUTTER "SENECA," APRIL TO JULY, 1915.

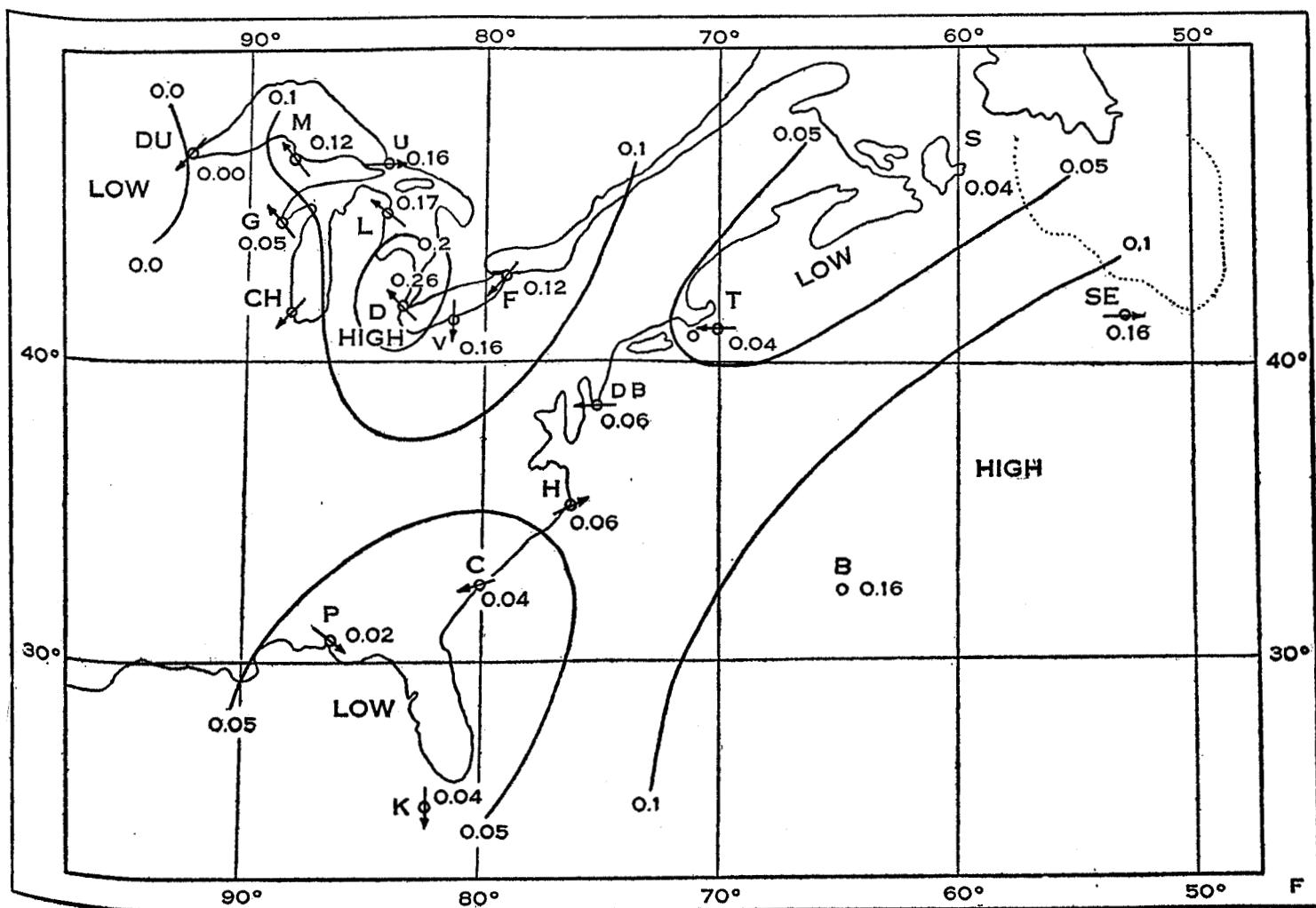
By C. S. Wood.

In addition to the free-air records obtained by means of kites, observations were taken on board ship at 8 a. m. 60th meridian time (Greenwich mean noon) and at 9 p. m. 60th meridian time. Readings of the dry- and wet-bulb thermometers were also taken at 6 p. m. 60th meridian time. The thermograph and barograph were kept running while in port as well as at sea, and in port the Greenwich mean noon observation was also continued as a check on the recording instruments. The barograph was located in the lower pilot house, about 5 meters above water. The mercurial marine barometer was also located there, but readings of this instrument were discontinued after the first few days at sea, as even in a moderate swell the fluctuations in the height of the mercury column were sufficiently large to render accurate readings impossible. Barometric readings were obtained from the Halifax office of the Canadian Weather Service at times when the *Seneca* was in Halifax Harbor, by which to check the readings of the barograph. The instrument shelter and rain gage were located on the searchlight deck above the upper pilot house, about 9 meters above water. In the shelter were maximum and

minimum thermometers and a thermograph. The readings of the thermograph agreed reasonably well with the thermometers throughout the trip. Except when the ship was at anchor, or was moving in a direction agreeing somewhat closely with that of the wind, the temperature readings in the shelter were probably affected only slightly by heating due to the ship.

The humidity readings were obtained by whirling the psychrometer on the windward side of the ship on main deck about 3 meters above the surface of the water.

The observations of surface conditions have been used by the Climatological Division of the Weather Bureau in the construction of charts showing conditions over the North Atlantic for these months and, in part, in connection with the study of the free-air records. During the June cruise Mr. Wood attempted to use his surface observations, together with certain others received by wireless, in the construction of a daily weather map of the eastern part of North America and the western part of the North Atlantic. His account of this work and some illustrations of the maps produced follows.

FIG. 8.—*Seneca*, June 28, 1915, 9 p. m. Winds for Sunday and Monday, Atlantic coast: Light variable winds.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

RADIO WEATHER MAPS MADE AT SEA.

By C. S. Wood.

Early in the June cruise of the *Seneca* attention was called by the ship's electrician to the fact that the p. m. weather reports from Bermuda and a number of stations on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts and the Great Lakes were sent out each night by radio from Arlington, shortly after 10 p. m. 75th meridian time. Believing that these reports, taken with the *Seneca*'s observations, might furnish sufficient data for drawing a daily a. m. or p. m. weather map which would be worth the while, the ship's

Atlantic and Gulf coasts from which reports are received, each station being designated by initial letter or letters¹ except Nantucket, which is represented by *T*. No information could be found on board ship giving names of Lake stations, and as four of the nine lake stations received were not designated by their initial letters, the stations could not be positively named the first night. After charting the data for three successive nights, however, it was possible, by comparing data, to decide with

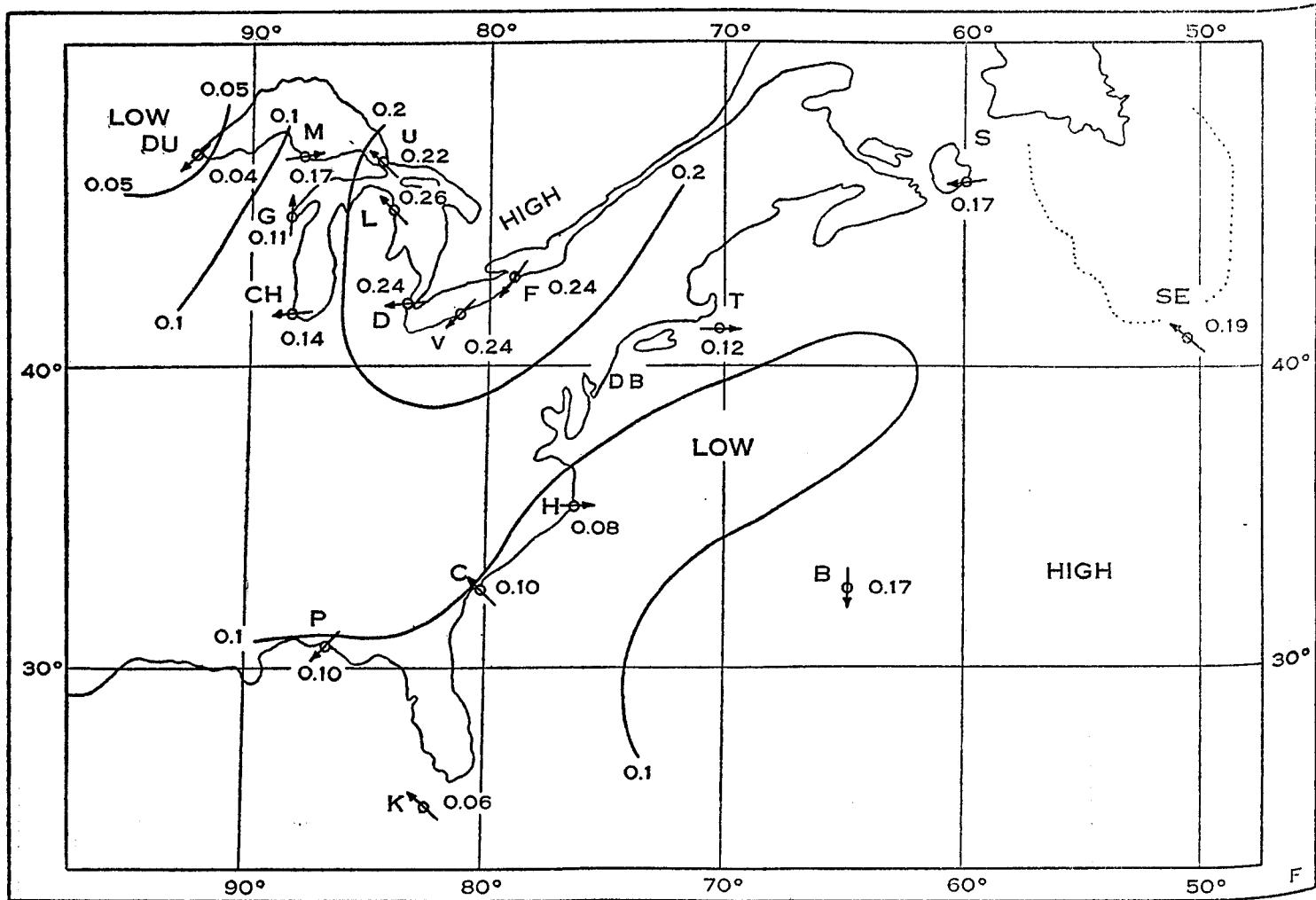


FIG. 9.—*Seneca*, June 27, 1915, 9 p. m. Winds for Monday and Tuesday, North and Middle Atlantic coast: Light to moderate north and northeast winds.

captain was consulted and found to be heartily in favor of having the maps made. Capt. Levis gave orders to have the reports copied whenever possible. Instructions were found on board ship giving information as to how to decipher the reports, which consist, for each station, of one or two letters followed by five figures. The letters designate the station; the first three figures give the sealevel barometric pressure to hundredths of an inch; the fourth the wind direction to eight points of the compass, beginning with north and counting clockwise; and the fifth the wind velocity by the Beaufort scale. The information available gave names of stations on

considerable assurance that *U* stood for Sault Ste. Marie, *L* for Alpena, *V* for Cleveland, and *F* for Buffalo. At the close of the trip these conclusions were found to be correct. The other stations and designating letters could hardly be mistaken: *Du* for Duluth, *M* for Marquette, *G* for Green Bay, *Ch* for Chicago, and *D* for Detroit. Announcement of the sending of these reports from the Great Lakes was made in circular of May 15, 1914, with full information as to deciphering them.

¹ viz., H—Hatteras; D B—Delaware Breakwater; P—Pensacola; C—Charleston, S. C.; K—Key West; S—Sidney, C. B. I.

By means of carbon paper and stylus, blank maps were prepared on thin typewriter paper, embracing the Great Lakes region, Atlantic and east Gulf coasts and that portion of the North Atlantic Ocean likely to be included in the cruise of the *Seneca*. At first it seemed somewhat doubtful if reports from 17 stations so widely scattered (or 18, counting the *Seneca* reports) would be sufficient to make a reliable map, but when reports were received on successive nights, so that the previous map was available for comparison, it was possible to construct maps, which, I believe, approxi-

covered by observations, and as observations may readily be had from this region it would seem that observations from two such stations as Quebec and Eastport would add sufficiently valuable information to warrant including them, forming as they often would a connecting link between the Lake region and the coast reports.

The three maps shown (figs. 8, 9, 10) are selected from maps actually drawn while on board ship. Occasionally there were breaks in the series, there being a number of nights when at the time specified for receiving the reports conditions were such that no reports could be copied.

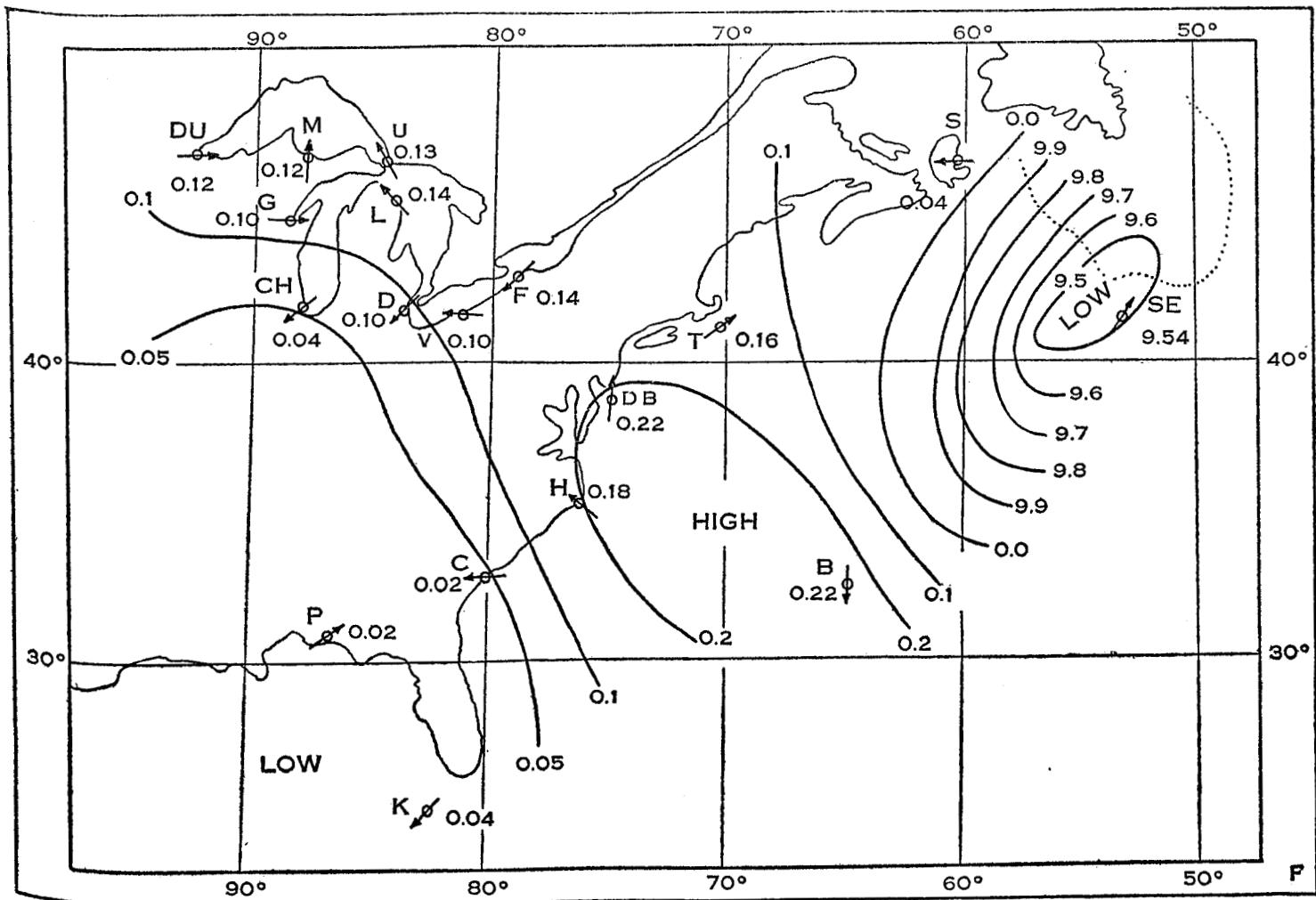


Fig. 10.—*Seneca*, June 28, 1915, 9 p. m. Winds for Tuesday and Wednesday, North Atlantic coast: Moderate southwest winds; Middle Atlantic coast: Moderate south winds.

mated closely enough to true conditions to have a decided value.

Two classes of storms that are frequently encountered over and near the Grand Banks are those that travel across the Lakes region, and those that come up the Atlantic coast; and as the weather conditions accompanying each are more or less distinctive it is desirable to know at an early date to which class an approaching storm belongs. This information the weather map will supply.

It was frequently found, however, that in the region of the St. Lawrence Valley, New Brunswick, and New England there was a considerable space of the map not

The forecasts for the various coasts were copied each night that reports were available; but, as the ship was during much of the time more than 500 miles from shore, these forecasts, intended primarily for the coastal waters, were not especially helpful.

The maps, however, aided materially in the understanding of the weather changes, and it is thought that if more captains of vessels sailing the North Atlantic knew these maps by personal experience many who have looked upon the reports as intended for or valuable to some one else rather than themselves would come to look upon them as valuable personal helps.

FREE-AIR CONDITIONS OBSERVED BY MEANS OF KITE FLIGHTS ON THE U. S. C. G. CUTTER "SENECA,"
MAY AND JUNE, 1915.

The 27 flights by means of which good upper air records were obtained reached an average height of 1,054 meters above sea level. The altitude of the instrument shelter, 9 meters above sea, is the altitude of the base station for which data are given in the tables. All observations of surface conditions taken elsewhere on the ship have been reduced to this level. The records, being

types of temperature gradient shown are characteristic and have been marked *A*, *B*, *C*, and *D*. Those marked *A* were observed over the Labrador current; *B*, over the coastal waters; *C*, over the Gulf Stream; *D*, over mixed waters. Means of the gradients marked *A*, *B*, *C*, and *D*, respectively, are shown in figure 13. The means of groups *A* and *B* resemble each other rather closely. So

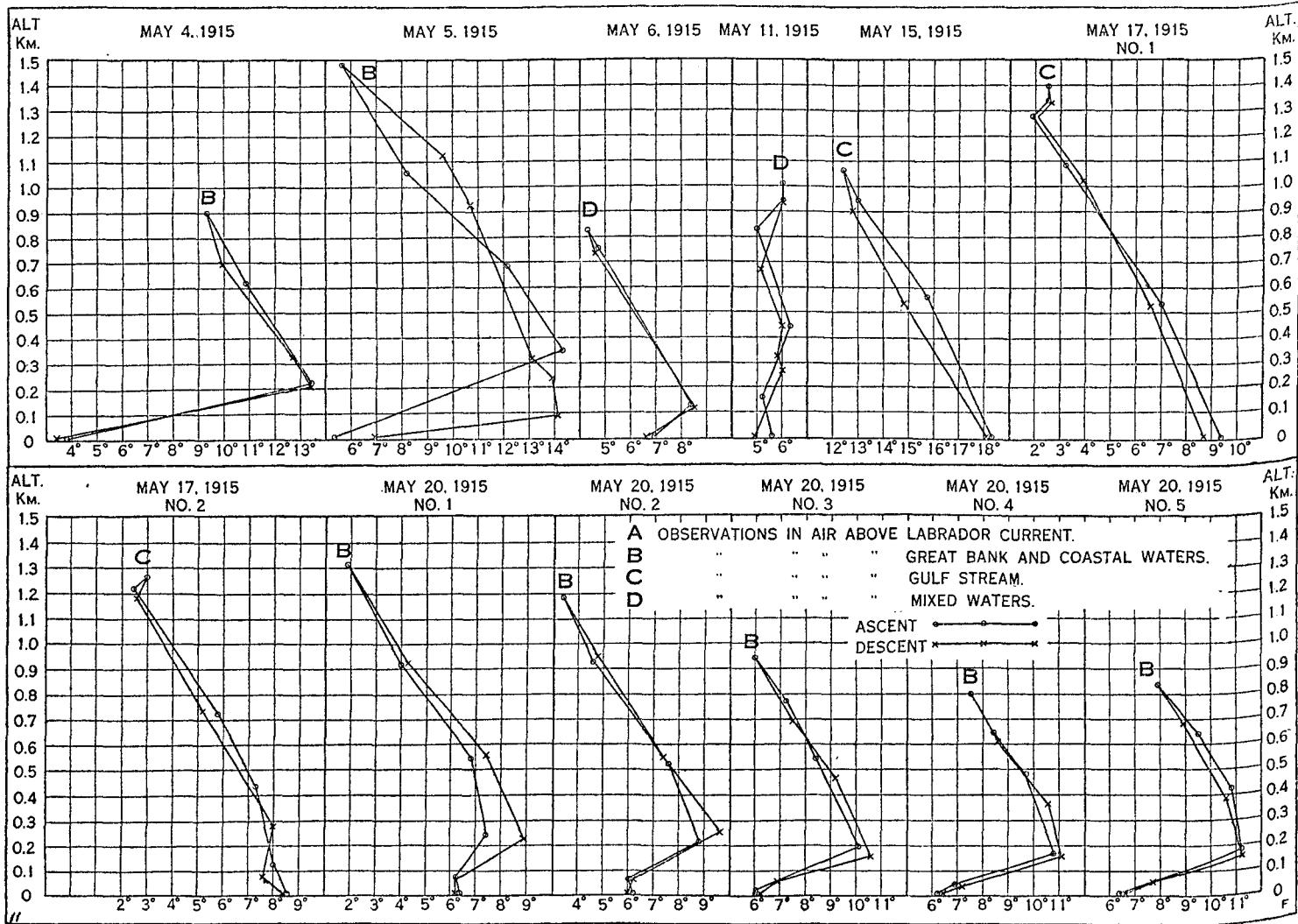


FIG. 11.—Vertical temperature gradients, °C., obtained by means of kites flown from the deck of the U. S. Coast Guard cutter *Seneca*, May, 1915.

to low elevations, have been reduced in considerable detail. The position of the ship during any flight, whether in the Labrador current, in coastal waters, in the Gulf Stream, or in mixed waters, was carefully noted. Observations of the temperature and salinity of the sea water served to show these positions. Figure 3, page 14, shows the geographical position and the date of each flight. The data obtained in each flight are shown in detail in Table 3. The temperature-altitude relation has been charted in figures 11 and 12. The four different

also do the temperatures and salinities of the waters over which they were observed.

The air resting upon the water's surface has the same temperature as the water with which it is in contact. When this water is relatively cold, as in the case of the Labrador current and coastal waters, there is a marked increase in air temperature with altitude for the first two or three hundred meters. When the surface water is relatively warm, as in the Gulf Stream, the temperature falls with altitude. Over mixed waters, i. e., waters

located between the Labrador current and the Gulf Stream, but not belonging to either, the temperature gradient is likely to vary with altitude as far up as our observations in this region go.

Peculiarities in some of the observations which tend to influence the means and are in themselves of interest

decrease to one-half kilometer during the period of observation.

In general the wind force and direction conform well to the pressure distribution as shown on the marine charts for the months of May and June. It is not so easy to compare temperatures observed under different

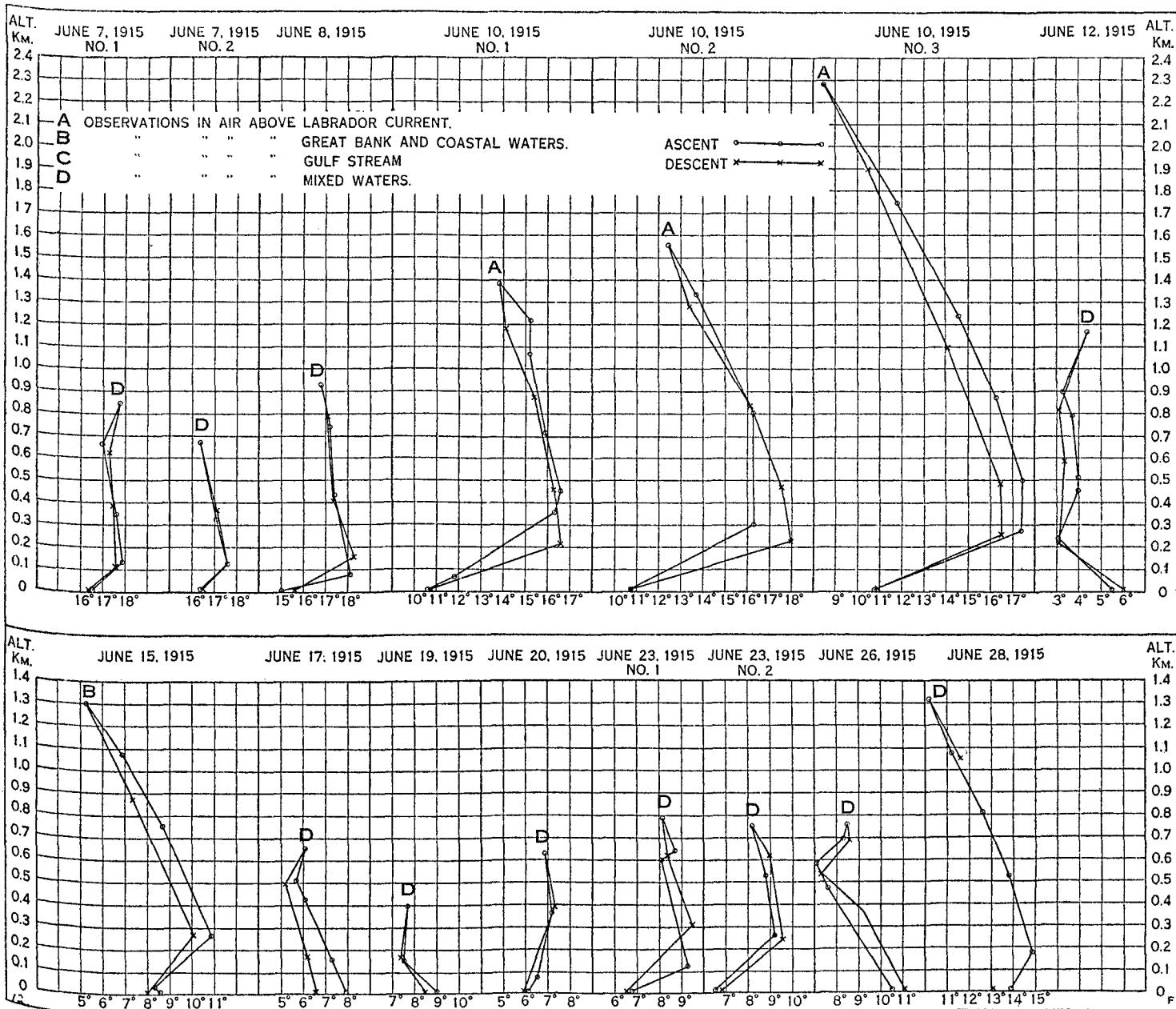


FIG. 12.—Vertical temperature gradients, °C., obtained by means of kites flown from the deck of the U. S. Coast Guard cutter *Seneca*, June, 1915.

should be noted. In the observation of May 5, rain during the descent of the kite had the effect of lowering the point of maximum temperature and of lowering the value of the gradient above this point. The observation of May 11, made in a dense fog, is typical. Temperature conditions are nearly isothermal. The observations of June 10 were made in a fog, the depth of which seemed to

types of air-pressure distribution, because the observations are not suitably distributed in time or in space for such comparison. The temperature distribution in the low levels explored seems to be governed by local conditions. This is well shown in figure 13. Five successive flights were made over coastal waters on May 20, and figure 14 shows the temperature distribution during that

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

part of the day in which explorations were made. The day was clear. The change of temperature of the air in contact with the water is less than a degree during the period of observation, while at the 200-meter level a

It appears that cooling and heating effects of peculiarly tempered surface waters do not extend above the 300-meter level and usually not to that height, according to these observations. It is also apparent that increase

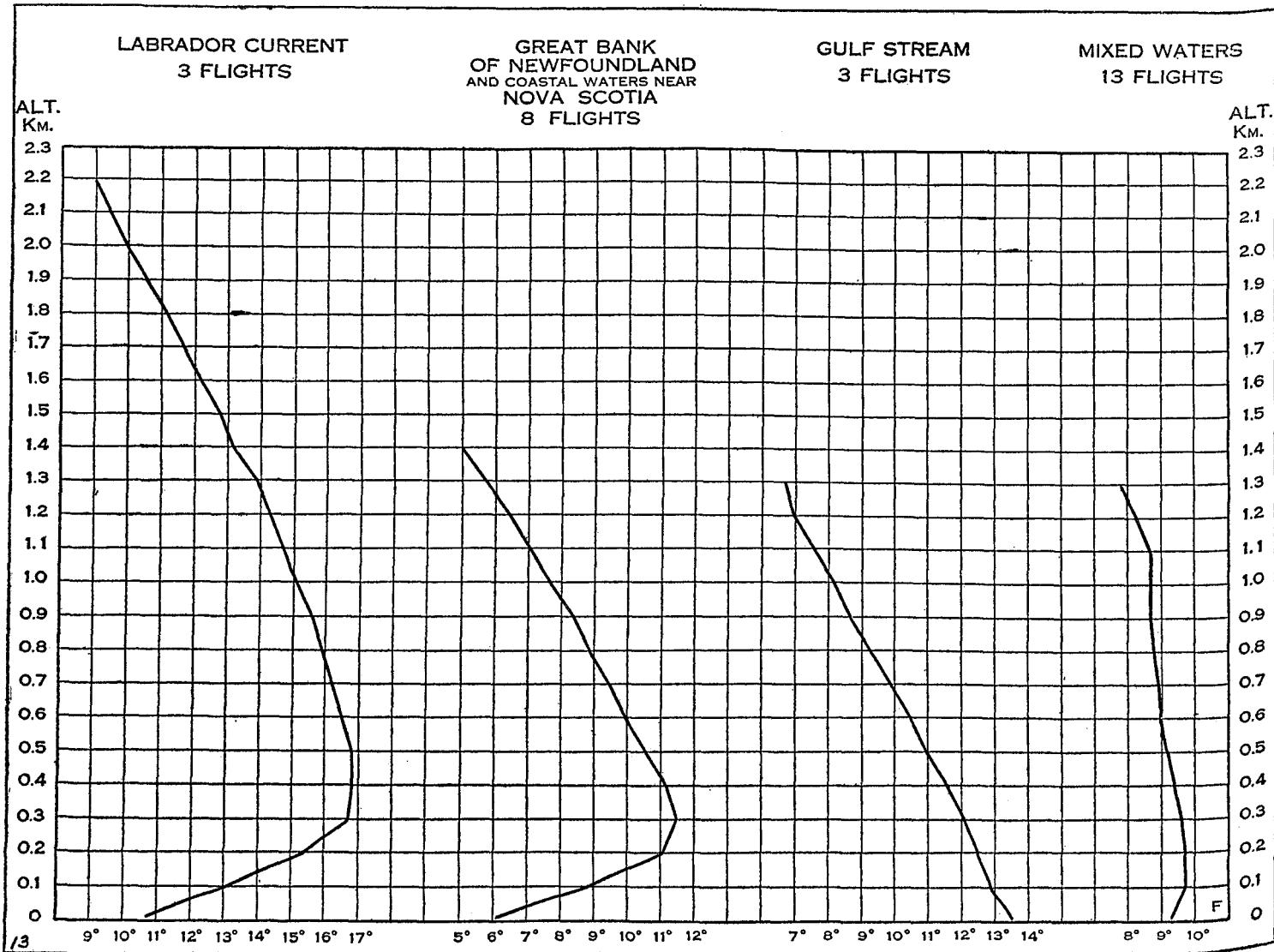


FIG. 13.—Mean vertical temperature gradients, °C., over the Labrador current; Great Bank of Newfoundland and coastal waters near Nova Scotia; Gulf Stream; and mixed waters.

warming of the air from 7° C. at 9 a. m. to 11° C. at 3 p. m. occurred. This change of temperature seems to be found in air that has moved over the ocean from the land bringing its characteristic diurnal variation of temperature with it.

in air temperature with height is large and sets in at the surface of water that is extraordinarily cold, while similar decrease in air temperature with height is found over water extraordinarily warm.

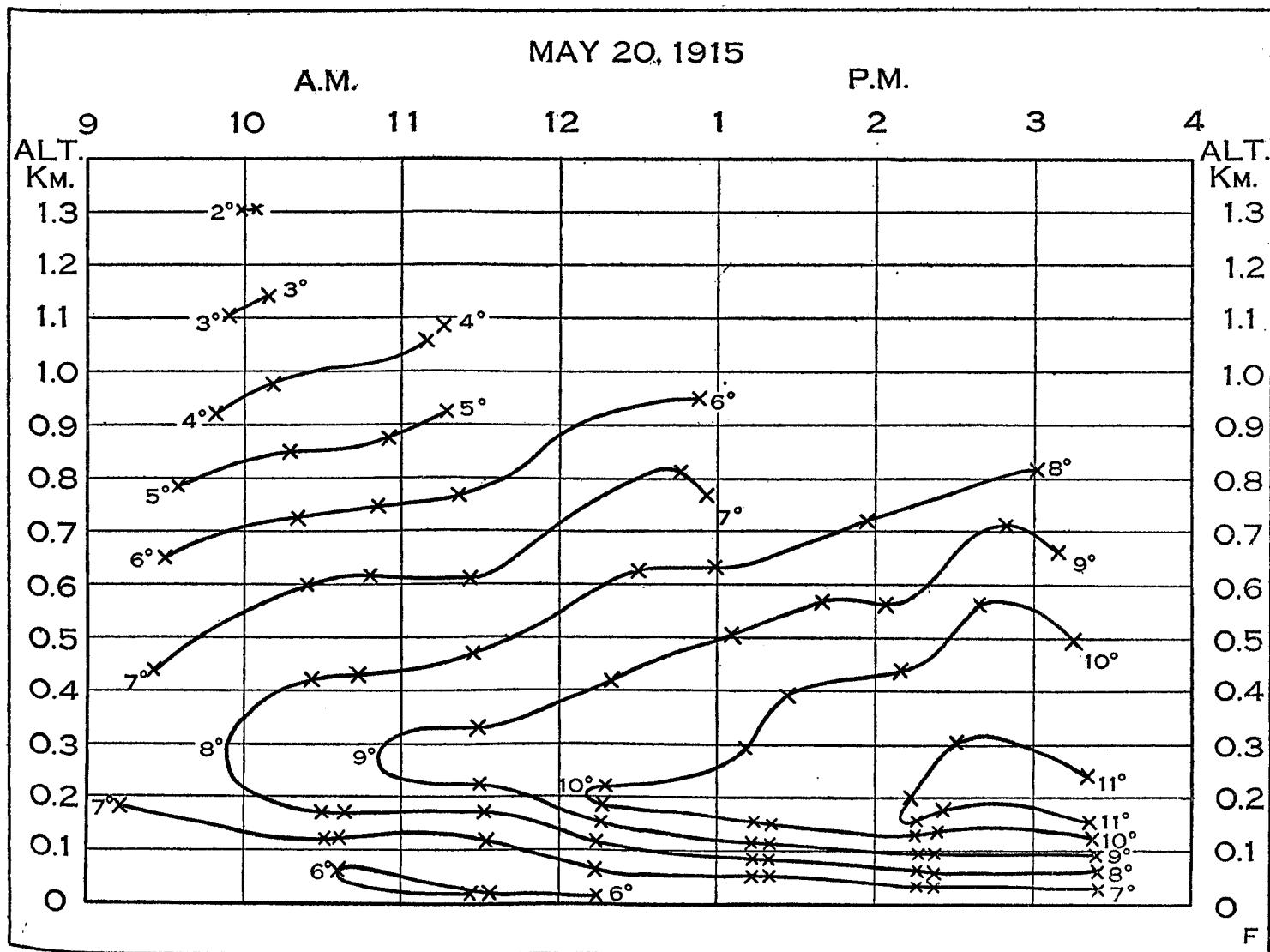


FIG. 14. Free-air temperatures, °C., over coastal waters near Nova Scotia (lat. 44° 15' N., long. 62° 15' W.), May 20, 1915.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 3.—Free-air data from kite flights on board the U. S. C. G. Cutter Seneca.

May 4, 1915.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	ture.	Rela-	tive hu-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	Δt	Humidity.		Wind.	Poten-	
						Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Grav-	
P. M.	<i>mb.</i>	$^{\circ}$ <i>C.</i>	%	s.	<i>m. p. s.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>mb.</i>	$^{\circ}$ <i>C.</i>	%	<i>mb.</i>	$^{\circ}$ <i>C.</i>	10 ⁶ <i>ergs.</i>				
5:30.....	1,005.3	3.8	98	s.	8.0*	9	1,005.3	3.8	98	7.86	s.	9	7/10 A.St., Light fog.			
5:45.....	1,005.3	3.5	98	s.		227	979.0	13.4	-4.40		w.	223	Fog layer very shallow.			
.....						250	976.2	13.3			w.	245				
5:57.....	1,005.4	3.6	98	s.		500	947.4	11.6			w.	490	Flight made over Great Banks, water			
.....						620	934.5	10.8	0.66		w.	608	32 fathoms.			
6:05.....	1,005.4	3.6	98	s.		750	920.0	10.2			w.	735				
6:11.....	1,005.6	3.5	98	s.		902	903.3	9.3	0.40		w.	884				
6:19.....	1,005.6	3.5	98	s.		750	920.0	9.8			w.	735				
6:23.....	1,005.6	3.5	98	s.		691	926.6	9.9	0.77		w.	678				
6:35.....	1,005.7	3.4	98	s.		500	947.4	11.4			w.	490				
.....						326	967.9	12.7	0.61		w.	320				
6:35.....	1,005.8	3.4	98	s.		250	976.2	13.2			w.	245				
.....						212	981.2	13.4	-4.93		w.	208				
6:35.....	1,005.8	3.4	98	s.		9	1,005.8	3.4		98	7.64	9	6/10 A.St., Light fog.			

May 5, 1915.

P. M.																
4:20.....	1,001.7	5.3	93	s.	7.2*	9	1,001.7	5.3		93	8.29	s.	9	10/10 St.		
4:23.....	1,001.6	5.3	93	s.		250	973.2	11.8		80	11.07	s.	245	Flight made over Great Banks water.		
4:28.....	1,001.4	5.4	93	s.		349	961.6	14.3	-2.65	76	12.39	s.	342			
.....						500	944.3	13.3		76	11.61	s.	490	Lat., 42° 36' N., long., 49° 57' W.		
4:41.....	1,001.3	5.7	95	s.		685	923.0	12.1	0.65	76	10.73	s.	672			
4:56.....	1,000.8	6.2	96	s.		750	916.6	11.4		80	10.78	s.	735			
5:19.....	1,000.4	6.6	98	s.		1,000	889.6	8.8		92	10.42	ssw.	980			
5:22.....	1,000.3	6.6	99	s.		1,054	883.7	8.2	1.06	95	10.33	ssw.	1,033			
5:28.....	1,000.0	6.7	100	s.		1,250	863.1	7.0		98	9.82	ssw.	1,225			
5:34.....	999.9	6.8	100	s.		1,488	838.1	5.6	0.85	100	9.10	ssw.	1,459			
5:36.....	999.6	6.8	100	s.		1,250	862.8	8.2		95	10.33	ssw.	1,225			
5:40.....	999.4	6.9	100	s.		1,123	876.0	9.6	0.55	93	11.11	s.	1,101			
.....						1,000	888.9	10.3		80	10.02	s.	980			
.....						924	897.0	10.7	0.40	72	9.27	s.	906			
.....						750	915.6	11.4		74	9.98	s.	735			
.....						500	943.0	12.4		76	10.94	s.	490			
.....						318	963.9	13.1	0.89	78	11.76	s.	312	Rain from 5:27 p. m. to end of flight.		
.....						250	971.2	13.7		90	14.11	s.	245			
.....						239	972.8	13.8	0.21	92	14.52	s.	234			
.....						94	989.4	14.1	-8.47	80	12.87	s.	92			
.....						9	999.4	6.9		100	9.95	s.	9	10/10 St.		

May 6, 1915.

P. M.																
4:30.....	999.6	6.9	98	wsW.	7.2*	9	999.6	6.9		98	9.75	ssW.	9	8/10 St.Cu.		
4:31.....	999.6	6.9	98	wsW.		133	984.6	8.4	-1.21	86	9.48	ssW.	130	Flight made over northern edge of Gulf		
.....						250	971.0	7.7		89	9.35	ssW.	245	Stream, approaching Labrador current.		
4:35.....	999.6	6.9	98	wsW.		500	941.7	6.2		94	8.91	ssW.	490			
4:37.....	999.6	6.8	98	wsW.		751	913.4	4.7	0.60	100	8.54	ssW.	736			
4:44.....	999.6	6.8	97	wsW.		830	904.5	4.3	0.40	100	8.31	ssW.	814			
4:52.....	999.7	6.7	97	wsW.		750	913.4	4.5		98	8.25	ssW.	735	Lat., 41° 55' N., long., 49° 35' W.		
4:55.....	999.7	6.6	97	wsW.		731	915.6	4.6	0.64	98	8.31	ssW.	717			
.....						500	941.7	6.2		91	8.63	ssW.	490			
.....						250	971.0	7.7		84	8.83	ssW.	245			
.....						126	985.7	8.5	-1.62	82	9.10	ssW.	123			
.....						9	999.7	6.6		97	9.46	ssW.	9	10/10 St. Cu.		

May 11, 1915.

P. M.																
3:25.....	1,012.5	5.6	100	w.	4.5*	9	1,012.5	5.6		100	9.10	w.	9	Dense fog.		
3:26.....	1,012.5	5.6	100	w.		168	993.0	5.2	0.25			w.	165	Flight made over Labrador current,		
.....						250	982.9	5.6		w.		w.	245	but close to Gulf Stream.		
3:28.....	1,012.5	5.6	100	w.		444	960.0	6.3	-0.40			w.	435			
.....						500	953.0	6.1		w.		w.	490			
.....						750	924.2	5.2		w.		w.	735			
3:31.....	1,012.4	5.5	100	w.		835	915.0	5.0	0.33			w.	819			
3:38.....	1,012.4	5.3	100	w.		941	903.8	6.0	-0.94			w.	923			
2:40.....	1,012.4	5.3	100	w.		1,000	896.9	6.0				w.	930			
2:44.....	1,012.4	5.2	100	w.		1,013	895.4	6.0	0.00			w.	993			
2:48.....	1,012.3	5.1	100	w.		1,000	896.9	6.0				w.	980			
.....						941	903.8	6.0	-0.33			w.	923			
.....						750	924.2	5.4	0.40			w.	735			
.....						660	933.7	5.1				w.	656			
.....						500	953.0	5.7				w.	490			
3:51.....	1,012.3	5.0	100	w.		442	960.0	6.0	-0.18			w.	433			
3:53.....	1,012.3	5.0	100	w.		333	972.8	5.8	0.33			w.	327			
3:55.....	1,012.3	4.9	100	w.		273	980.0	6.0	-0.42			w.	268			
4:00.....	1,012.3	4.9	100	w.		250	982.9	5.9				w.	245			
.....						9	1,012.3	4.9		100	8.66	w.	9	Dense fog.		

* Estimated mean surface wind velocity during the kite flight, taken from the ship's log

OBSERVATIONS ON THE SENECA.

23

TABLE 3.—Free-air data from kite flights on board the U. S. C. G. Cutter Seneca—Continued.

May 15, 1915.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.								Remarks.
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	Δt	Humidity.		Wind.	Poten-	
				ture.	Dir.					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Grav-
3:25 P. M.	mb. 1,006.2	°C. 18.3	% 94	wsnw.	m. p. s. 8.9*	m. 9	mb. 1,006.2	°C. 18.3	.....	% 94	mb. 19.77	10 ⁶ ergs. 9	10/10 St. Cu.	
3:33	1,006.1	18.3	96	wsnw.		250	977.6	17.2				WSW.	245	Light rain during flight.
3:37	1,006.1	18.3	96	wsnw.		500	949.5	16.0				WSW.	490	
3:53	1,005.8	18.2	96	wsnw.		567	942.5	15.7	0.47			WSW.	556	Flight made over Gulf Stream.
4:02	1,005.8	18.2	97	wsnw.		750	922.3	14.4				WSW.	735	
4:07	1,005.8	18.2	97	wsnw.		946	901.4	13.0	0.71			WSW.	927	Lat. 41° 10' N., long. 50° 34' W.
4:25	1,005.7	18.1	97	wsnw.		1,000	895.2	12.7				WSW.	980	
						1,064	888.3	12.4	0.38			WSW.	1,043	
						1,000	895.2	12.6				WSW.	980	
						902	905.4	12.8	0.55			WSW.	884	
						750	921.9	13.6				WSW.	735	
						538	945.3	14.8	0.02			WSW.	527	
						500	949.3	15.0				WSW.	490	
						250	977.4	16.6				WSW.	245	
						9	1,005.7	18.1		97	20.15	WSW.	9	10/10, St.Cu.

May 17, 1915 (No. 1).

2:19 P. M.	1,014.9	9.4	84	wnw.	8.9*	9	1,014.9	9.4	.....	84	9.90	WDW.	9	Few Ci.
2:28	1,014.9	9.3	85	wnw.		250	985.4	8.2				WDW.	245	Flight over Gulf Stream, near mixed water.
2:38	1,014.9	9.2	86	wnw.		500	956.1	7.1				WDW.	490	
2:50	1,014.9	9.0	87	wnw.		538	952.0	7.0	0.45			WDW.	527	
3:02	1,014.9	8.9	88	wnw.		750	927.2	5.4				WDW.	735	Lat. 42° 22' N., long. 54° 28' W.
3:05	1,014.9	8.9	89	wnw.		1,000	899.2	3.8				WDW.	980	
3:08	1,014.9	8.9	89	wnw.		1,082	890.5	3.2	0.70			WDW.	1,061	
3:12	1,014.9	8.9	90	wnw.		1,250	871.9	2.0				WDW.	1,225	
3:22	1,015.0	8.8	91	wnw.		1,277	869.2	1.9	0.67			WDW.	1,252	
3:36	1,015.2	8.7	92	wnw.		1,336	862.9	2.5	-1.02			WDW.	1,310	
3:42	1,015.2	8.7	92	wnw.		1,394	856.8	2.5	0.07			WDW.	1,367	
						1,324	864.1	2.6	-1.06			WDW.	1,298	
						1,277	869.0	2.1	0.71			WDW.	1,262	
						1,250	871.9	2.2				WDW.	1,225	
						1,024	896.9	3.9	0.54			WDW.	1,004	
						1,000	899.2	4.0				WDW.	980	
						750	927.2	5.4				WDW.	735	
						527	953.2	6.6	0.41			WDW.	517	
						500	956.1	6.7				WDW.	490	
						250	955.6	7.7				WDW.	245	
						9	1,015.2	8.7		92	10.35	WDW.	9	Few Ci.

May 17, 1915 (No. 2).

4:07 P. M.	1,015.3	8.6	92	wnw.	7.2*	9	1,015.3	8.6	.....	92	10.28	WDW.	9	Few Ci., Few Cu.
4:09	1,015.3	8.6	92	wnw.		128	1,001.0	8.0	0.51			WDW.	123	Flight made over Gulf Stream, but nearer mixed water than first flight.
4:11	1,015.3	8.6	92	wnw.		250	986.1	7.7				WDW.	245	
4:16	1,015.3	8.6	92	wnw.		434	964.5	7.3	0.23			WDW.	426	
4:25	1,015.3	8.5	92	wnw.		500	956.4	6.9				WDW.	490	
4:29	1,015.3	8.5	92	wnw.		723	931.0	5.8	0.52			WDW.	709	Lat. 42° 24' N., long. 54° 35' W.
4:33	1,015.3	8.5	92	wnw.		750	928.0	5.6				WDW.	735	
4:44	1,015.3	8.5	92	wnw.		1,000	900.0	3.9				WDW.	980	
4:50	1,015.3	8.4	92	wnw.		1,219	876.0	2.5	0.67			WDW.	1,195	
4:52	1,015.3	8.4	92	wnw.		1,250	872.0	2.9				WDW.	1,225	
4:53	1,015.3	8.4	92	wnw.		1,263	871.0	3.0	-0.81			WDW.	1,238	
						1,250	872.0	2.9				WDW.	1,225	
						1,180	880.0	2.6	0.58			WDW.	1,157	
						1,000	900.0	3.0				WDW.	980	
						750	928.0	5.1				WDW.	735	
						734	929.7	5.2	0.61			WDW.	720	
						500	956.4	6.6				WDW.	490	
						274	983.3	8.0	-0.20			WDW.	269	
						250	986.1	8.0				WDW.	245	
						77	1,007.0	7.6	1.18			WDW.	75	Few Ci., Few Cu.
						9	1,015.3	8.4		92	10.14	WDW.	9	

* Estimated mean surface wind velocity during the kite flight, taken from the ship's log.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 3.—Free-air data from kite flights on board the U. S. C. G. Cutter Seneca—Continued.

May 20, 1915 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.								Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive hu-midity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.	Poten-tial.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.				
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.		mb.	°C.		%	mb.	10 ³ ergs.			
9:11.....	1,013.9	6.4	92	w.	7.2*	9	1,013.9	6.4		92	8.84	w.	9	Few Cl. St., Few Cu.	
9:14.....	1,013.9	6.4	92	w.		78	1,005.6	6.2	0.29			wnw.	76	Flight made over coastal waters near	
9:15.....	1,013.9	6.4	92	w.		249	984.6	7.4	-0.70			wnw.	244	Nova Scotia. Lat., 44° 08' N.; long.,	
9:27.....	1,013.9	6.4	92	w.		500	955.0	6.9				wnw.	490	61° 50' W.	
9:49.....	1,013.9	6.4	92	w.		545	949.9	6.8	0.20			wnw.	534		
10:03.....	1,013.9	6.4	92	w.		750	926.2	5.2				wnw.	735		
10:14.....	1,014.1	6.3	92	w.		919	907.6	4.0	0.75			wnw.	901		
10:25.....	1,014.1	6.3	92	w.		1,000	898.3	3.5				wnw.	1,225		
10:29.....	1,014.1	6.3	92	w.		1,250	871.1	2.2				wnw.	1,291		
10:30.....	1,014.1	6.2	92	w.		1,317	863.9	1.9	0.56			wnw.	1,225		
10:31.....	1,014.1	6.2	92	w.		1,250	871.1	2.3				wnw.	980		
						1,000	898.3	3.8				wnw.	980		
						922	907.6	4.3	0.85			wnw.	904		
						750	926.2	5.8				wnw.	735		
						559	948.6	7.4	0.45			wnw.	548		
						500	955.0	7.6				wnw.	490		
						250	984.5	8.8				wnw.	245		
						226	987.6	8.9	-1.70			wnw.	222		
						67	1,007.0	6.2	0.00			wnw.	66		
						9	1,014.1	6.2	8.72	92		w.	9	Few Cl. St., Few Cu.	

May 20, 1915 (No. 2).

A. M.	1,014.1	6.2	92	w.	7.2*	9	1,014.1	6.2		92	8.72	w.	9	Few Cl. St. Few Cu.
10:35.....	1,014.1	6.2	92	w.		67	1,007.0	6.0	0.34			wnw.	66	Flight made over coastal waters near
10:36.....	1,014.1	6.2	92	w.		215	989.0	8.8	-1.89			wnw.	211	Nova Scotia. Lat., 44° 10' N.; long.,
10:39.....	1,014.1	6.2	92	w.		250	984.7	8.6				wnw.	245	62° 03' W.
10:46.....	1,014.1	6.2	93	w.		500	955.3	7.7				wnw.	490	
						523	952.8	7.6	0.39			wnw.	513	
						750	926.9	5.9				wnw.	735	
11:01.....	1,014.2	6.1	94	w.		923	907.6	4.6	0.75			wnw.	905	
11:11.....	1,014.2	6.1	94	w.		1,000	899.1	4.2				wnw.	980	
11:18.....	1,014.2	6.1	94	w.		1,182	879.0	3.4	0.53			wnw.	1,159	
11:27.....	1,014.2	6.0	94	w.		1,000	899.1	4.5				wnw.	980	
11:30.....	1,014.2	6.0	94	w.		948	904.9	4.8	0.65			wnw.	929	
11:32.....	1,014.2	6.0	94	w.		750	926.9	6.0				wnw.	735	
11:33.....	1,014.2	6.0	94	w.		549	949.9	7.4	0.74			wnw.	538	
						500	955.3	7.7				wnw.	490	
						252	984.6	9.6	-1.85			wnw.	247	
						68	1,007.0	6.2	-0.34			wnw.	67	
						9	1,014.2	6.0	6.0	94	8.79	w.	9	1/10 Cl. St., Few Cu.

May 20, 1915 (No. 3).

P. M.	1,014.2	6.0	94	w.	7.2*	9	1,014.2	6.0		94	8.79	w.	9	2/10 Cl. St., Few Cu.
12:13.....	1,014.2	5.9	94	w.		22	1,012.6	6.0	0.00			w.	22	Flight made over coastal waters near
12:14.....	1,014.2	5.9	94	w.		192	992.0	10.1	-2.41			w.	188	Nova Scotia. Lat., 44° 14' N.; long.,
12:16.....	1,014.2	5.9	94	w.		250	985.1	9.8				w.	245	62° 15' W.
12:24.....	1,014.2	6.0	93	w.		500	955.7	8.6				wnw.	490	
						545	950.6	8.4	0.48			wnw.	534	
						750	927.4	7.3				wnw.	735	
12:43.....	1,014.2	6.0	92	w.		773	924.8	7.2	0.53			wnw.	758	
12:53.....	1,014.2	6.1	93	w.		941	906.2	6.0	0.65			wnw.	923	
12:59.....	1,014.2	6.1	93	w.		750	927.4	7.1				wnw.	735	
1:08.....	1,014.2	6.1	94	w.		600	934.1	7.5	0.74			wnw.	677	
1:13.....	1,014.2	6.1	94	w.		500	955.7	8.9				w.	490	
1:14.....	1,014.2	6.1	94	w.		461	960.4	9.2	0.40			w.	452	
1:15.....	1,014.2	6.2	94	w.		250	985.1	10.2				w.	245	
						156	996.3	10.6	-3.78			w.	153	
						58	1,008.3	6.9	-1.43			w.	57	
						9	1,014.2	6.2	6.2	94	8.91	w.	9	3/10 Cl. St., 1/10 A. Cu., Few Cu.

May 20, 1915 (No. 4).

P. M.	1,014.2	6.2	94	w.	7.2*	9	1,014.2	6.2		94	8.91	w.	9	2/10 Cl. St., Few Cu.
1:18.....	1,014.2	6.1	94	w.		46	1,009.7	6.9	-1.89			w.	45	Flight made over coastal waters near
1:19.....	1,014.2	6.2	94	w.		183	994.9	10.8	-3.20			w.	165	Nova Scotia. Lat., 44° 14' N.; long.,
1:21.....	1,014.2	6.2	94	w.		250	984.8	10.5				w.	245	62° 20' W.
1:27.....	1,014.2	6.2	94	w.		474	959.0	9.7	0.36			w.	465	
1:48.....	1,014.2	6.3	94	w.		500	955.8	9.5				w.	490	
1:58.....	1,014.2	6.3	94	w.		644	939.6	8.4	0.70			w.	631	
2:03.....	1,014.2	6.3	94	w.		750	927.8	7.8				w.	735	
2:12.....	1,014.2	6.4	94	w.		709	922.1	7.5	0.58			w.	783	
2:15.....	1,014.2	6.4	94	w.		750	927.8	7.8				w.	735	
2:16.....	1,014.2	6.4	94	w.		609	943.7	8.6	0.81			w.	587	
2:17.....	1,014.2	6.4	94	w.		500	955.8	9.4				w.	490	
						365	971.7	10.6	0.24			w.	368	
						250	984.8	10.8				w.	245	
						156	996.4	11.1	-3.20			w.	153	
						34	1,011.2	7.2	-3.20			w.	33	
						9	1,014.2	6.4	6.4	94	9.03	w.	9	3/10 Cl. St., 1/10 A. Cu., Few Cu.

* Estimated mean surface wind velocity during the kite flight, taken from the ship's log.

OBSERVATIONS ON THE SENECA.

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TABLE 3.—Free-air data from kite flights on board the U. S. C. G. Cutter Seneca—Continued.

May 20, 1915 (No. 5).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.								Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive hu-midity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.	Poten-tial.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.				
P. M.															
2:20	mb.	°C.	%	w.	m. p. s.	9	mb.	°C.		92	mb.	10 ⁸ ergs.	9	4/10 A.Cu., Few Cu.	
2:22	1,014.2	6.4	92	w.	7.2*	46	1,009.7	7.4	-2.70		w.		45	Flight made over coastal waters near	
2:24	1,014.2	6.4	92	w.		181	993.4	11.2	-2.81		w.		178	Nova Scotia. Lat. 44° 18' N.; long.	
2:31	1,014.2	6.5	92	w.		250	985.0	11.1			w.		245	6° 31' W.	
2:41	1,014.2	6.5	92	w.		426	964.6	10.8	0.16		w.		418		
3:02	1,014.2	6.6	92	w.		500	955.6	10.3			w.		490		
3:09	1,014.2	6.6	92	w.		645	939.6	9.5	0.59		w.		632		
3:18	1,014.2	6.6	92	w.		750	927.6	8.6			w.		735		
3:22	1,014.2	6.6	92	w.		837	918.1	7.9	0.74		w.		821		
3:24	1,014.2	6.6	92	w.		750	927.6	8.4			w.		735		
3:25	1,014.2	6.6	92	w.		680	935.6	8.9	0.58		w.		667		
						500	955.6	9.9			w.		490		
						388	968.9	10.6	0.26		w.		380		
						250	985.0	11.0			w.		245		
						156	994.6	11.2	-3.61		w.		153		
						59	1,003.3	7.7	-2.20		w.		58		
						9	1,014.2	9.6		92	8.07	w.	9	8/10 A.Cu.	

June 7, 1915 (No. 1).

P. M.														
2:51	1,021.7	16.5	100	se.	4.5*	9	1,021.7	16.5		100	18.77	se.	9	10/10 A.St., Light fog.
2:52	1,021.7	16.4	100	se.		137	1,006.6	17.9	-1.09	100	20.51	se.	134	Flight made over Gulf Stream. Lat.
2:57	1,021.7	16.5	100	se.		250	993.0	17.7	0.10	100	20.25	sse.	245	41° 15' N.; long. 57° 20' W.
3:20	1,021.7	16.5	99	se.		350	981.8	17.6	0.14	100	20.13	s.	343	
3:22	1,021.7	16.5	99	se.		500	964.4	17.3		100	19.75	s.	490	
3:29	1,021.7	16.5	99	se.		633	946.6	17.0	0.19	100	19.38	s.	650	
3:36	1,021.7	16.4	99	se.		750	942.3	17.4		96	19.08	s.	735	
3:42	1,021.7	16.4	99	sse.		848	926.3	17.8	-0.33	91	18.55	s.	831	
3:43	1,021.7	16.4	99	sse.		750	942.3	17.6		90	18.12	s.	735	
						627	950.6	17.3	0.08	88	17.38	s.	615	
						500	964.4	17.4		90	17.88	s.	490	
						388	977.4	17.5	0.04	91	18.20	s.	380	
						250	993.0	17.6		94	18.02	s.	245	
						111	1,009.7	17.6	-1.18	97	19.53	s.	109	
						9	1,021.7	16.4		98	18.28	sse.	9	10/10 A.St., Light fog.

June 7, 1915 (No. 2).

P. M.														
3:44	1,021.7	16.4	98	sse.	4.5*	9	1,021.7	16.4		98	18.28	sse.	9	10/10 A.St., Light fog.
3:45	1,021.7	16.4	98	sse.		125	1,008.1	17.6	-1.03	98	19.73	s.	122	Flight made over Gulf Stream. Lat.
3:52	1,021.7	16.4	99	sse.		250	902.9	17.2		98	19.23	s.	245	41° 12' N.; long. 57° 15' W.
4:06	1,021.7	16.4	100	sse.		325	984.6	17.1	0.17	98	19.11	ssw.	319	
4:14	1,021.6	16.5	100	sse.		500	964.4	16.7		98	18.63	ssw.	490	
4:17	1,021.6	16.5	100	sse.		674	945.2	16.4	0.21	98	18.28	ssw.	661	
4:20	1,021.6	16.5	100	sse.		500	904.4	16.8		98	18.75	s.	490	
						361	980.4	17.1	0.21	98	19.11	sse.	354	
						250	992.9	17.4		98	19.47	sse.	245	
						124	1,003.1	17.6	-0.96	98	19.73	ssg.	122	Dense fog.
						9	1,021.6	16.5		100	18.77	sse.	9	

June 8, 1915.

P. M.														
2:10	1,023.0	15.0	98	s.	4.5*	9	1,023.0	15.0		98	16.71	s.	9	10/10 A.St., Light fog.
2:10	1,022.9	15.0	98	s.		80	1,014.5	18.1	-4.37	95	19.73	sw.	78	Flight made over Gulf Stream. Lat.
2:24	1,022.9	15.1	95	s.		250	994.4	17.7		96	19.44	sw.	245	42° 20' N.; long. 53° 35' W.
2:40	1,022.9	15.3	94	s.		434	973.4	17.4	0.20	99	19.67	wws.	426	
2:51	1,022.7	15.4	91	s.		500	966.0	17.4		97	19.27	wws.	400	
2:54	1,022.7	15.5	91	s.		735	939.9	17.2	0.07	92	18.05	wws.	721	
3:04	1,022.7	15.5	94	s.		783	938.1	17.2		92	18.05	wws.	735	
3:09	1,022.7	15.5	96	s.		750	934.3	17.1	0.08	92	17.94	wws.	768	
3:15	1,022.7	15.6	97	s.		500	966.0	17.3		92	17.94	wws.	735	
						408	976.3	17.4	0.36	93	18.37	sw.	490	
						250	994.4	18.0		94	19.40	ssw.	400	
						156	1,005.4	18.3	-1.84	95	19.08	ssw.	245	
						9	1,022.6	15.6		97	17.19	s.	153	
													9	10/10 St., Light fog.

* Estimated mean surface wind velocity during the kite flight, taken from the ship's log.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 3.—Free-air data from kite flights on board the U. S. C. G. Cutter Seneca—Continued.

June 10, 1915 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.								Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper-ature.	Rela-tive hu-midity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temper-ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.	Poten-tial.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.				
P. M.															
10:31.....	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.		mb.	°C.		%	mb.		10^5 ergs		
10:32.....	1,019.0	10.6	100	sw.	4.9*		1,019.0	10.6		100	12.78	sw.	9	Dense fog.	
	1,019.0	10.7	100	sw.			68	1,012.0	11.8	-2.03	100	13.84	sw.	67	Flight made over Great Banks water.
							250	990.1	14.6		100	16.62	sw.	245	Lat. 44° 02' N.; long. 50° 46' W.
10:34.....	1,019.0	10.7	98	sw.			357	977.8	16.3	-1.56	100	18.53	sw.	350	
10:42.....	1,019.0	10.7	97	sw.			458	966.2	16.6	-0.30	100	18.89	wsw.	449	
10:49.....	1,019.0	10.7	96	sw.			500	961.4	16.5		100	18.77	wsw.	490	
							711	938.1	15.9	0.28	100	18.07	wsw.	697	
							750	934.0	15.8		100	17.95	wsw.	735	
							1,000	906.5	15.3		98	17.03	ws.	980	
10:56.....	1,019.0	10.7	97	sw.			1,071	899.2	15.2	0.19	97	16.75	wsw.	1,050	
11:11.....	1,018.9	10.7	95	sw.			1,229	883.6	15.2	0.00	83	14.33	wsw.	1,196	
11:32.....	1,018.7	10.7	93	sw.			1,250	880.0	14.9		85	14.40	wsw.	1,225	
11:47.....	1,018.7	10.7	92	sw.			1,388	865.9	13.8	0.48	96	15.15	wsw.	1,361	
							1,250	880.0	14.0		96	15.34	wsw.	1,225	
							1,180	887.6	14.1	0.42	96	15.45	wsw.	1,157	
							1,000	906.5	14.8		96	16.16	wsw.	980	
P. M.															
12:08.....	1,018.6	10.7	95	sw.			872	920.4	15.4	0.22	96	16.80	wsw.	855	
							750	934.0	15.7		96	17.13	wsw.	735	
12:18.....	1,018.5	10.7	99	sw.			500	961.4	16.2		97	17.87	wsw.	490	
12:24.....	1,018.5	10.7	100	sw.			456	966.2	16.3	0.12	97	17.97	wsw.	447	
12:26.....	1,018.5	10.7	100	sw.			250	980.1	16.6		100	18.89	sw.	245	
							215	993.9	16.6	-2.86	100	18.89	sw.	211	
							9	1,018.5	10.7		100	12.87	sw.	9	Dense fog.

June 10, 1915 (No. 2).

P. M.															
12:27.....	1,018.5	10.7	100	sw.	7.2*		9	1,018.5	10.7		100	12.87	sw.	9	Dense fog.
12:28.....	1,018.5	10.7	100	sw.			250	989.6	15.3		100	17.38	sw.	245	Flight made over Great Banks water.
							302	983.7	16.3	-1.91	100	18.53	sw.	296	Lat. 44° 02' N.; long. 50° 46' W.
12:43.....	1,018.5	10.6	99	sw.			500	960.9	16.3		98	18.16	sw.	490	
							750	933.3	16.3		96	17.79	wsw.	735	
							807	927.2	16.3	0.00	96	17.79	wsw.	791	
							1,000	906.1	15.3		95	16.51	wsw.	980	
							1,250	870.6	14.2		94	15.22	wsw.	1,225	
12:58.....	1,018.3	10.6	99	sw.			1,336	871.0	13.7	0.49	93	14.58	wsw.	1,310	
							1,500	854.2	12.8		88	13.01	wsw.	1,470	
1:15.....	1,018.3	10.6	100	sw.			1,558	848.6	12.5	0.43	86	12.46	wsw.	1,527	
1:28.....	1,018.3	10.6	100	sw.			1,500	854.2	12.7		87	12.78	wsw.	1,470	
							1,278	877.4	13.4	0.63	90	13.83	wsw.	1,253	
							1,250	880.3	13.6		89	13.87	wsw.	1,225	
							1,000	907.1	15.2		84	14.51	wsw.	980	
1:41.....	1,018.3	10.7	100	sw.			836	924.4	16.2	0.30	81	14.92	wsw.	820	
							750	934.2	16.5		78	14.64	wsw.	735	
1:52.....	1,018.3	10.7	100	sw.			500	960.9	17.5		71	14.20	wsw.	490	
1:59.....	1,018.3	10.7	100	sw.			470	984.8	17.6	0.17	71	14.29	wsw.	461	
2:03.....	1,018.3	10.7	100	sw.			250	989.6	18.0		68	14.04	wsw.	245	
							228	992.5	18.0	-3.33	68	14.04	wsw.	224	
							9	1,018.3	10.7		100	12.87	sw.	9	9/10 St. Low dense fog.

June 10, 1915 (No. 3).

P. M.															
2:05.....	1,018.3	10.7	100	sw.	7.2*		9	1,018.3	10.7		100	12.87	sw.	9	10/10 St. Low dense fog.
2:06.....	1,018.3	10.7	100	sw.			250	989.5	16.7		76	14.45	wsw.	245	Flight made over Great Banks water.
2:17.....	1,018.2	10.7	100	sw.			276	986.6	17.4	-2.51	76	15.10	wsw.	271	Lat. 44° 02' N.; long. 50° 46' W.
							483	961.9	17.5	-0.05	70	14.00	wsw.	483	
							500	961.0	17.5		70	14.00	wsw.	490	
							750	933.2	16.6		72	13.60	wsw.	735	
2:26.....	1,018.2	10.7	100	sw.			870	920.4	16.3	0.32	74	13.71	wsw.	853	
							1,000	905.8	15.7		78	13.92	wsw.	980	
							1,238	881.0	14.6	0.46	84	13.96	wsw.	1,214	
							1,250	879.6	14.5		84	13.87	wsw.	1,225	
3:15.....	1,017.8	10.7	99	sw.			1,500	854.0	13.1		78	11.76	wsw.	1,470	
							1,746	829.4	11.8	0.55	73	10.10	wsw.	1,711	
							2,000	804.4	10.2		84	10.46	wsw.	1,960	
3:43.....	1,017.8	10.7	100	sw.			2,250	780.3	8.7		95	10.69	wsw.	2,205	
							2,285	777.2	8.5	0.56	96	10.66	wsw.	2,239	
							2,250	780.3	8.7		96	10.80	wsw.	2,205	
							2,000	803.7	9.9		96	11.71	wsw.	1,960	
4:16.....	1,017.6	10.7	100	sw.			1,894	814.1	10.5	0.45	96	12.19	wsw.	1,856	
							1,750	828.0	11.2		94	12.50	wsw.	1,715	
							1,500	855.0	12.3		91	13.02	wsw.	1,470	
							1,250	878.9	13.4		88	13.53	wsw.	1,225	
							1,095	895.3	14.1	0.39	86	13.84	wsw.	1,074	
							1,000	905.1	14.5		82	13.54	wsw.	980	
							750	932.3	15.4		71	12.42	wsw.	735	
							500	959.5	16.4		61	11.38	wsw.	490	
							485	961.9	16.5	0.00	60	11.26	wsw.	475	
							255	988.1	16.5	-2.32	80	15.02	wsw.	250	
5:07.....	1,017.4	10.8	100	sw.			250	988.5	16.4		80	14.92	wsw.	245	
							9	1,017.3	10.8		100	12.95	sw.	9	9/10 St. Low dense fog.

* Estimated mean surface wind velocity during the kite flight, taken from the ship's log.

OBSERVATIONS ON THE SENECA.

TABLE 3.—Free-air data from kite flights on board the U. S. C. G. Cutter Seneca—Continued.

June 12, 1915.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.								Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive hu- midity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.	Poten- tial.	
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.			
A. M.														
10:14	mb.	°C.	%	nne.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	10 ⁴ ergs.	Few Ci.St.	
10:16	1,026.9	5.5	91	nne.	8.0*	9	1,026.9	5.5	.....	91	8.22	9	235	Flight made over Labrador Current, but not far from Gulf Stream. Lat. 44° 08' N.; long. 48° 22' W.
10:18	1,026.9	5.5	91	nne.		240	998.1	3.1	1.04	92	7.02		245	
10:24	1,026.9	5.5	92	nne.		250	996.9	3.1	.....	91	6.94	nne.	445	
10:41	1,027.0	5.5	94	nne.		454	972.3	4.0	-0.42	78	6.34	nne.	490	
10:50	1,027.2	5.6	97	nne.		500	965.5	4.0	.....	63	5.12	nne.	502	
11:19	1,027.2	5.7	93	nne.		512	965.3	4.0	0.00	59	4.80	nne.	735	
11:33	1,027.2	5.9	92	nne.		750	937.2	3.7	.....	59	4.70	nne.	778	
11:36	1,027.2	5.9	91	nne.		793	932.5	3.7	0.11	59	4.57	nne.	880	
11:45	1,027.2	6.0	90	nne.		898	920.6	3.3	0.38	51	4.06	nne.	980	
11:48	1,027.2	6.0	90	nne.		1,000	908.8	3.7	.....	39	3.26	nne.	1,140	
						1,000	891.0	4.4	-0.40	46	3.69	nne.	980	
						1,000	898.8	3.8	.....	53	4.04	nne.	801	
						817	929.8	3.1	0.13	53	4.08	nne.	735	
						750	937.2	3.2	.....	53	4.13	nne.	573	
						584	956.9	3.4	-0.08	53	4.10	nne.	490	
						500	965.5	3.3	.....	53	4.04	nne.	245	
						250	996.9	3.1	.....	218	1,001.0	3.1	1.39	214
						9	1,027.2	6.0	.....	90	8.42	nne.	9	1/10 Ci.St.

June 15, 1915.

A. M.														
9:24	1,021.4	8.6	96	ne.	8.9*	9	1,021.4	8.6	.....	96	10.72	ne.	9	9/10 A.Cu.
9:25	1,021.4	8.6	96	ne.		33	1,018.5	8.3	1.25	92	10.07	ne.	32	Flight made over Great Banks.
9:26	1,021.4	8.6	96	ne.		250	992.1	10.7	.....	93	11.97	ne.	245	Lat. 43° 26' N.; long. 50° 16' W.
9:37	1,021.4	8.6	94	ne.		267	990.2	10.9	-1.11	93	12.18	ne.	262	
10:38	1,021.6	8.3	95	ne.		500	962.8	9.8	.....	97	11.76	ne.	490	
10:44	1,021.6	8.2	95	ne.		750	934.2	8.7	.....	100	11.25	ne.	735	
10:58	1,021.7	8.0	100	ne.		755	933.8	8.7	0.45	100	11.25	ne.	740	10/10 A.St.
11:07	1,021.7	8.0	100	ne.		1,000	906.3	7.3	.....	97	9.92	ne.	980	
11:12	1,021.7	8.0	100	ne.		1,076	898.2	6.9	0.56	96	9.55	ne.	1,055	
						1,250	879.0	5.6	.....	96	8.74	ne.	1,225	
						1,307	873.0	5.3	0.58	96	8.55	ne.	1,281	
						1,250	879.0	5.6	.....	96	8.74	ne.	1,225	
						1,000	906.3	6.8	.....	96	9.48	ne.	980	Light rain from 10:50 until end of flight.
						874	920.5	7.4	0.45	96	9.89	ne.	857	
						750	934.2	8.0	.....	95	10.19	ne.	735	
						500	962.8	9.0	.....	91	10.45	ne.	490	
						269	990.2	10.1	-0.81	86	10.63	ne.	264	
						250	992.1	9.9	.....	87	10.61	ne.	245	
						9	1,021.7	8.0	.....	100	10.73	ne.	9	10/10 St.

June 17, 1915.

P. M.														
2:37	1,022.7	7.9	96	n.	8.9*	9	1,022.7	7.9	.....	96	10.22	n.	9	4/10 Ci.Cu., 4/10 A.Cu.
2:39	1,022.7	7.9	96	n.		156	1,004.6	7.3	0.41	.....	.....	nne.	153	Flight made over mixed waters between Labrador Current and Gulf Stream.
2:48	1,022.9	8.0	95	n.		250	992.9	6.8	.....	.....	.....	nne.	414	
3:37	1,023.4	7.9	93	n.		500	963.7	5.8	.....	.....	.....	nne.	490	
3:56	1,023.7	7.7	94	n.		510	962.9	5.7	0.45	.....	.....	nne.	500	
4:06	1,023.7	7.5	94	n.		654	946.2	6.1	-0.43	.....	.....	nne.	641	Lat. 43° 04' N.; long. 49° 02' W.
4:15	1,023.9	6.9	94	n.		498	944.4	5.2	0.30	.....	.....	nne.	488	
4:20	1,023.9	6.6	94	n.		250	993.8	6.0	.....	.....	.....	nne.	245	
						164	1,004.6	6.2	0.26	.....	.....	nne.	161	
						9	1,023.9	6.6	.....	94	9.16	n.	9	2/10 Ci.Cu., 1/10 A.Cu.

June 19, 1915.

P. M.														
1:55	1,014.9	9.0	96	nw.	7.2*	9	1,014.9	9.0	.....	96	11.02	nw.	9	10/10 St., light fog.
2:05	1,014.9	9.0	96	nw.		151	997.7	7.5	1.03	98	10.10	nw.	148	Flight made over Great Banks.
2:24	1,015.0	8.8	100	nw.		250	985.8	7.6	.....	98	10.23	nw.	245	
2:34	1,015.2	8.7	100	nw.		397	988.5	7.7	-0.10	98	10.30	nw.	389	Lat. 43° 35' N.; long. 50° 25' W.
2:42	1,015.2	8.5	100	nw.		250	985.8	7.5	.....	98	10.16	nw.	245	
						164	996.3	7.4	0.71	98	10.09	nw.	161	Dense fog.
						9	1,015.2	8.5	.....	100	11.10	nw.	9	

June 20, 1915.

P. M.														
1:51	1,021.4	6.1	96	n.	5.8*	9	1,021.4	6.1	.....	96	9.04	n.	9	10/10 St.
1:56	1,021.4	6.0	95	n.		70	1,013.9	6.5	-0.66	98	9.49	n.	69	Flight made over cold water south of Great Banks, probably Labrador Current.
2:09	1,021.4	5.9	94	n.		250	991.7	6.0	.....	98	9.75	n.	245	
2:26	1,021.4	5.9	95	n.		362	978.5	7.2	-0.24	98	9.96	n.	355	
2:35	1,021.4	5.9	96	n.		500	982.0	7.0	.....	98	9.82	nne.	490	Lat. 42° 44' N.; long. 51° 02' W.
2:42	1,021.4	5.9	97	n.		385	975.7	7.3	-0.37	98	10.03	n.	377	
						250	991.7	6.8	.....	98	9.08	n.	245	
						9	1,021.4	5.9	.....	97	9.01	n.	9	10/10 St.

* Estimated mean surface wind velocity during the kite flight, taken from the ship's log.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 3.—Free-air data from kite flights on board the U. S. C. G. Cutter Seneca—Continued.

June 23, 1915 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	Δt	Humidity.		Wind.	Poten-			
				ture.	hi-	Dir.	Vel.	ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Grav-	Dir.		
A. M.																
9:27	mb.	°C.	%			m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	10 ⁶ ergs.			9	
	1,008.0	6.7	100	ene.		9	1,008.0	6.7	-2.36	100	9.81	ene.			Dense fog.	
9:28	1,008.0	6.7	99	ene.		119	994.6	9.3		93	10.90	e.	117		Flight made south of Great Banks over mixed water.	
						250	978.9	9.0		93	10.68	e.	245			
9:39						500	949.8	8.3		93	10.18	e.	490			
	1,008.1	6.7	96	ene.		600	938.6	8.1	0.25	93	10.04	e.	588			
9:48	1,008.1	6.6	98	ene.		636	934.5	8.7	-1.67	88	9.90	e.	623			
						750	922.1	8.3		86	9.42	e.	735			
10:04						784	918.1	8.2	0.23	85	9.24	e.	769			
	1,008.3	6.6	91	ene.		750	922.1	8.2		85	9.24	e.	735			
10:21						613	937.2	8.4	0.36	95	10.47	e.	601			
	1,008.3	6.5	90	ene.		500	949.8	8.8		94	10.65	e.	490			
10:29						306	972.6	9.5	-1.01	93	11.04	e.	300			
	1,008.3	6.5	91	ene.		250	978.9	8.9		92	10.49	e.	245			
10:33						9	1,008.3	6.5		91	8.81	ene.	9		Few A.Cu., w.; 1/10 St.	

June 23, 1915 (No. 2).

A. M.															
10:35	1,008.3	6.5	91	ene.	7.2*	9	1,008.3	6.5		91	8.81	ene.	9		Few A.Cu., w.; 1/10 A.St.
	1,008.3	6.5	91	ene.		250	979.0	9.1		93	10.75	e.	245		Flight made south of Great Banks over mixed waters.
10:37						255	978.5	9.2	-1.10	93	10.83	e.	250		
	1,008.3	6.4	92	ene.		500	949.7	8.8		93	10.54	e.	490		
10:54						527	947.0	8.8	0.15	93	10.54	e.	517		
11:17	1,008.4	6.5	92	ne.		749	922.1	8.2	0.43	90	9.78	e.	734		Lat. 42° 45' N.; long. 51° 19' W.
11:30	1,008.4	6.6	94	ne.		614	937.2	9.0	0.16	90	10.33	e.	602		
						500	949.7	9.2		90	10.48	e.	490		
11:38						250	979.0	9.6		90	10.76	ene.	245		
11:41	1,008.4	6.7	93	ne.		232	981.4	9.6	-1.26	90	10.76	ene.	228		
	1,008.4	6.8	92	ne.		9	1,008.4	6.8		92	9.09	no.	9		1/10 Ci.St., w.; few A.Cu., w.

June 26, 1915.

P. M.															
12:31	1,017.6	10.5	93	w.	7.2*	9	1,017.6	10.5		93	11.81	w.	9		9/10 St.Cu., w.
	1,017.6	10.7	93	w.		250	988.0	9.0		96	11.02	w.	245		Flight made over mixed waters.
12:42						473	962.2	7.6	0.63	97	10.13	w.	464		
	1,017.7	10.9	93	w.		500	958.8	7.5		97	10.06	w.	490		Lat. 42° 38' N.; long. 52° 10' W.
12:55						581	949.7	7.1	0.46	97	9.79	w.	570		
1:04	1,017.7	10.9	93	w.		691	937.2	8.3	-1.09	92	10.07	wnw.	678		
1:23	1,017.8	11.0	92	w.		753	930.3	8.5	-0.09	80	8.88	wnw.	738		
1:35	1,017.8	11.0	91	w.		682	938.5	8.6	-0.90	76	8.49	wnw.	669		
1:43	1,017.8	11.0	92	w.		537	955.2	7.3	1.12	92	9.41	w.	526		
1:54						500	958.8	7.7		92	9.67	w.	490		
1:57	1,017.9	11.1	93	w.		368	975.0	9.2	0.53	92	10.71	w.	361		
						250	988.0	9.8		92	11.15	w.	245		
	1,017.9	11.1	93	w.		9	1,017.9	11.1		93	12.29	w.	9		9/10 St.Cu., w.

June 28, 1915.

A. M.															
11:58	996.4	13.9	94	se.	7.2*	9	996.4	13.9		94	14.93	se.	9		8/10 A.St.; 2/10 St.Cu., sse.
P. M.						175	977.0	14.9	-0.60	94	15.92	se.	172		Flight made over mixed waters, but nearer Gulf Stream.
12:02	996.4	13.9	94	se.		250	968.4	14.6		94	15.62	se.	245		
						500	940.3	13.9		94	14.93	se.	490		
12:20	995.9	13.8	94	se.		526	936.9	13.8	0.31	94	14.83	se.	516		Lat. 41° 58' N.; long. 50° 55' W.
12:34	995.4	13.6	97	se.		750	912.3	12.8		94	13.89	sse.	735		
						810	905.6	12.6	0.42	94	13.71	sse.	794		
12:47	994.9	13.5	98	ese.		1,000	884.9	11.6		94	12.84	sse.	980		
						1,074	876.9	11.2	0.53	94	12.50	sse.	1,053		
						1,250	858.1	10.5		86	10.92	s.	1,225		
1:05	994.6	13.4	98	ese.		1,317	851.6	10.2	0.46	82	10.21	s.	1,291		
						1,250	858.1	10.6		84	10.74	s.	1,225		Rain at end of flight.
1:24	994.3	13.2	98	ese.		1,045	879.4	11.6		88	12.02	sse.	1,024		
1:32	994.1	13.1	100	ese.		9	994.1	13.1		100	15.08	ese.	9		8/10 A.St.; 2/10 St.Cu., sse.

*Estimated mean surface wind velocity during the kite flight, taken from the ship's log.

III.

DREXEL, NEBR., AEROLOGICAL STATION.

By THE AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WILLIAM R. BLAIR in charge.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

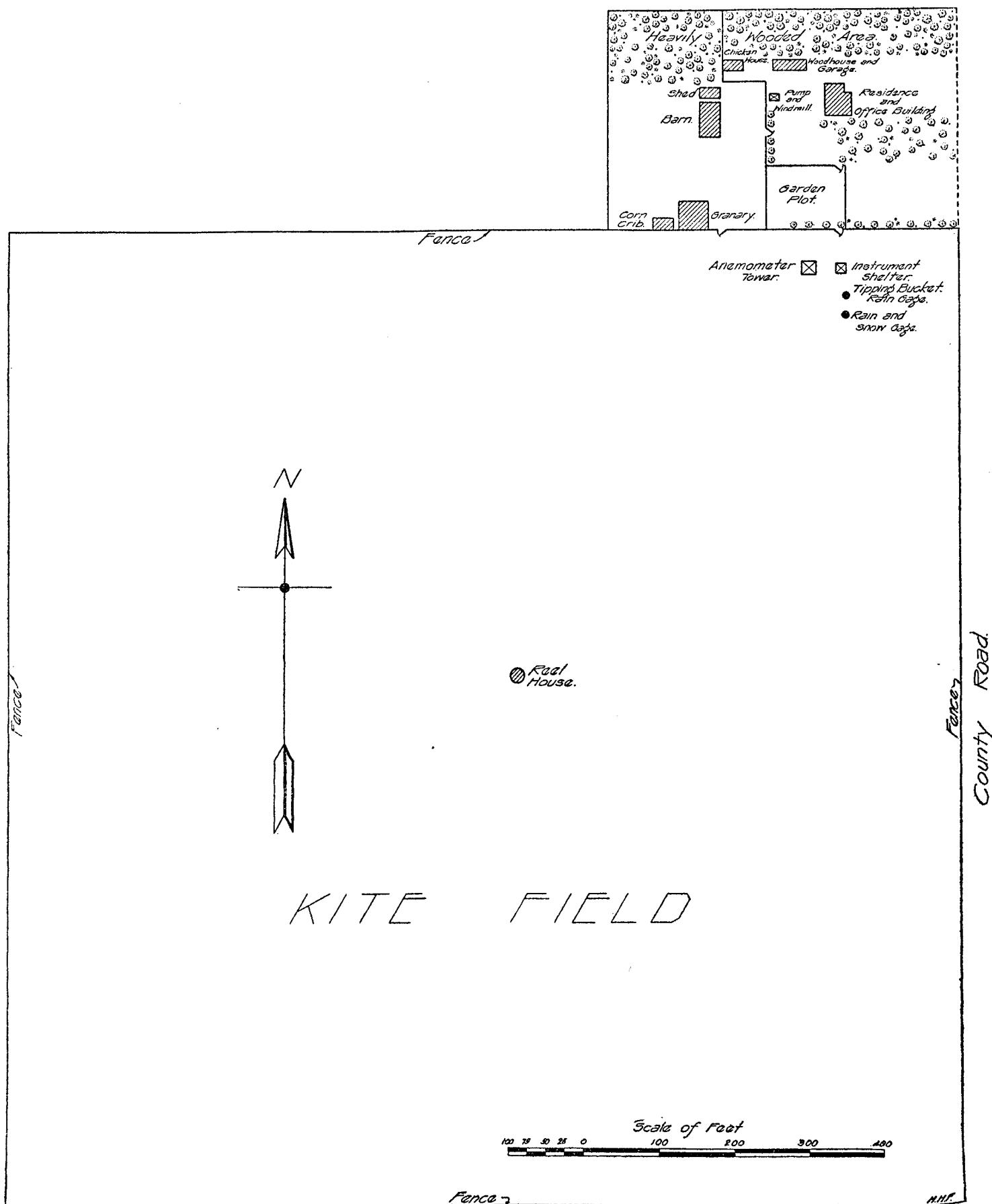


FIG. 15.—Plot showing position of buildings and kite field at Drexel Aerological Station.

III. THE DREXEL AEROLOGICAL STATION.

By the AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WM. R. BLAIR in charge.

A plot showing the relative location of the Drexel farm buildings and the ground used as a kite field is shown in figure 1. The lease for the property went into effect November 1, 1914, and the work of installation of the kite flying and other equipment was immediately begun. The granary was modified to accommodate the carpenter shop, a small testing room for calibrating and testing meteorographs, a small machine shop for repairs to apparatus and machinery, a power plant room containing the gasoline engine, generator, and switchboard for the distribution of electric current, and storage room for kites.

The carpenter shop is completely equipped for the building and repair of kites. The power plant consists of a 250-volt, 5-kilowatt generator, directly connected with a 4-cylinder gasoline engine. The power generated is used to operate the kite reel, also the saw table of the carpenter shop, the lathes and drill press of the machine shop, and for lighting the shops and the reel house when kite flights are being made at night.

The wind tower, instrument shelter, rain and snow gages were completely installed and observations begun June 1, 1915. The concrete foundations for the track of the reel house could not be laid until the spring of 1915. The superstructure of the reel house, the installation of the power plant and all wiring were completed and the first free-air record obtained on October 22, 1915. Daily free-air observations were begun December 1, 1915, 28 observations having been obtained during October and November, 1915.

The track and rollers for the reel house, all equipment for the carpenter and machine shops, kites and power reel, calibrating apparatus, wind tower, and other equipment for the observation of surface meteorological conditions, horse and wagon, and furniture for offices and quarters, were shipped to the Drexel station from Mount Weather, Va., in the autumn of 1914 and later.

The Drexel station is 396 meters above sea level, $41^{\circ} 20'$ north latitude and $96^{\circ} 16'$ west longitude. The kite field is comparatively level, extreme variations in its level being less than 3 meters. The station is about 32 kilometers west of Omaha; 8 kilometers from Elkhorn,

Nebr., the nearest station on the Union Pacific Railroad; and an equal distance from Washington, Nebr., the nearest station on the Chicago & North Western Railroad. Mail reaches the station daily by rural free delivery from Washington, Nebr. Freight, express, and telegrams are best sent via Elkhorn, Nebr.

Figures 16 to 20, inclusive, show the farm buildings and their environment. Figure 21 shows the beginning of a kite flight. Figure 22 is a nearer view of the reel house showing the reel, the apparatus for turning the house on its track, and the instrument shelter in which the kite meteorograph is exposed, along with standard instruments before and after each flight. The reel house fronts away from the wind during a flight, consequently the instrument shelter is so located as to be well in the surface wind. An open roof above the shelter protects it from heat that might be reflected to it by the side of the reel house near which it is exposed. A small reading telescope mounted in the reel house enables the observer to read conveniently the instruments exposed in the shelter. Figure 23 is a rear view of the kite reel. It shows the variable speed motor by which the reel is driven and, in part, the method of insulating the reel from the reel house and from the power system. This insulation enables the observer to read the difference in electric potential between the kite and the earth at any time. The motor switch, starting and reversing box, clutch lever, speed variation, brakes, dynamometer, and line meter are all brought to the right side of the reel and may be conveniently operated or read by the operator without change in position. The drum of this reel has a capacity of about 14 kilometers of piano-wire line.

The country surrounding the Drexel Aerological Station is level or somewhat rolling, nowhere deeply cut by creeks or rivers. Practically all land in this vicinity is under cultivation. Kites that break away are quickly found and returned to the station. A preliminary study of the data being obtained indicates that valuable results for dynamic meteorology are likely to accrue from free-air observation at this and prospective stations located in the open plains of the Middle West.



FIG. 16.—The county road on the east side of Drexel farm.



FIG. 17.—The driveway from the county road in the Drexel farm.



FIG. 18.—General view from the reel house of the Drexel farm buildings.



FIG. 19.—The Drexel farmhouse and grounds.



FIG. 20.—The Drexel farmhouse, now used as residence and office building.

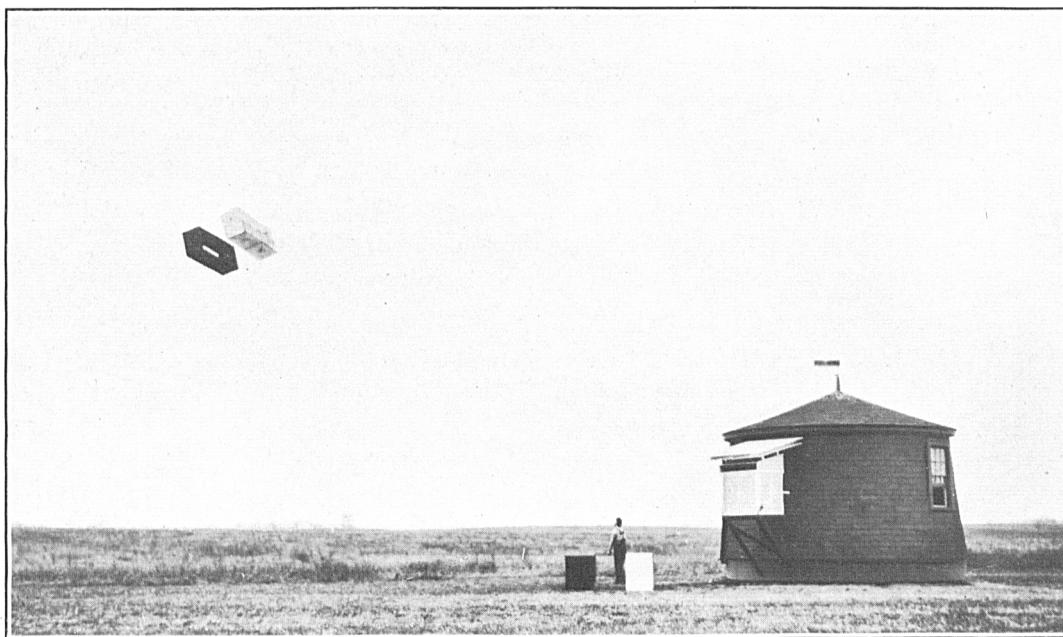


FIG. 21.—Kite flying at Drexel Aerological Station.

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[To face p. 32.]

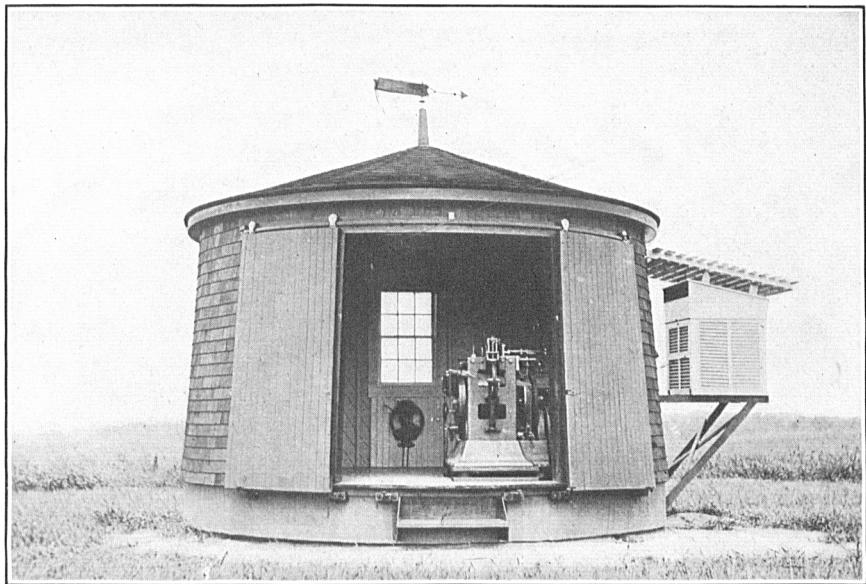


FIG. 22.—The reel house, Drexel Aerological Station.

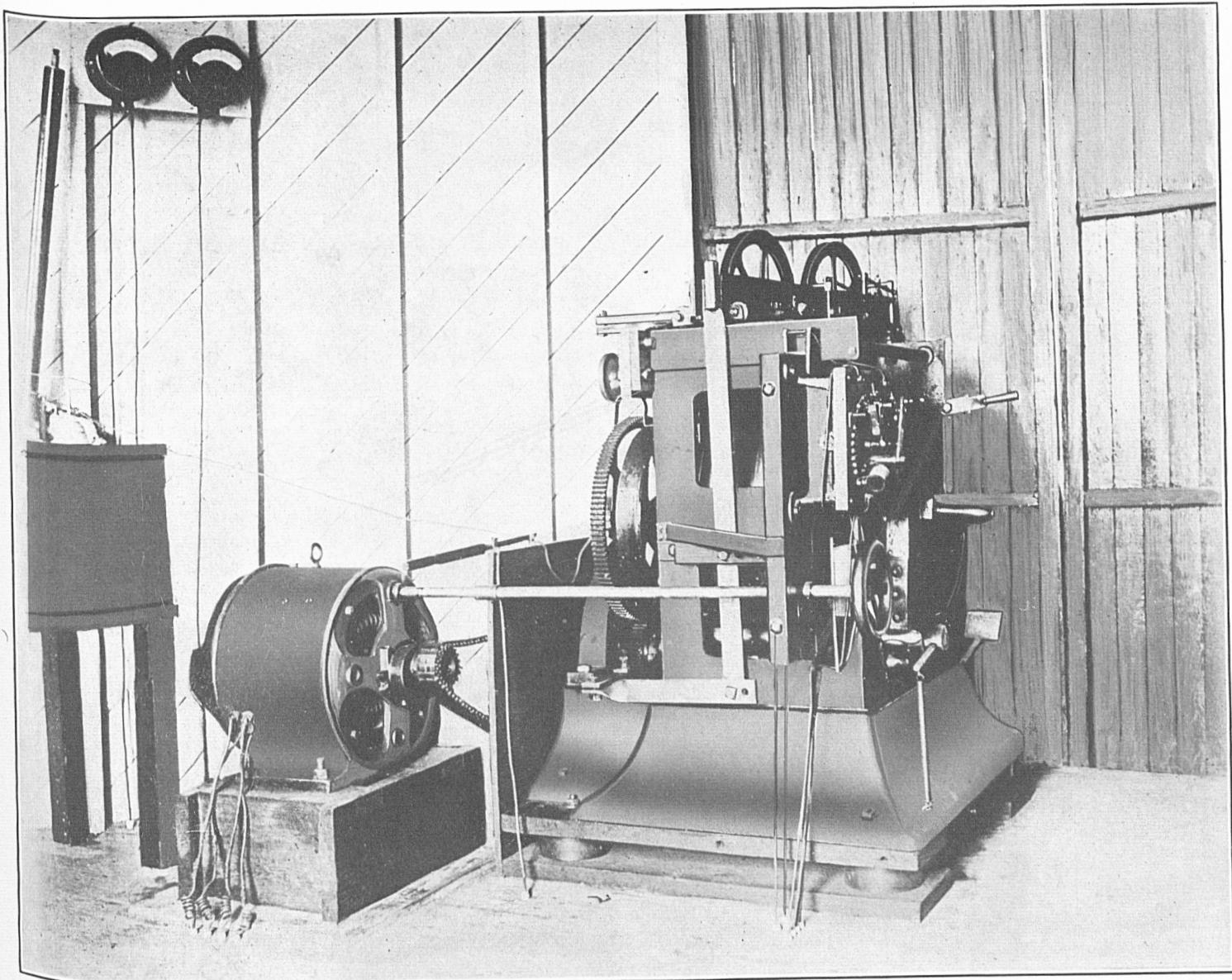


FIG. 23.—Interior, reel house, Drexel Aerological Station.

IV.

FREE-AIR DATA AT DREXEL AEROLOGICAL STATION, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER, AND DECEMBER, 1915.

By THE AEROLOGICAL DIVISION, WILLIAM R. BLAIR in charge.

IV. FREE-AIR DATA AT DREXEL AEROLOGICAL STATION, OCTOBER, NOVEMBER, AND DECEMBER, 1915.

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The first free-air record obtained at Drexel, Nebr., was secured on October 22, 1915. After this date kite flights were made as frequently as possible until November 30, 1915. Daily flights were begun on December 1, 1915. Since that date also observations have been made in series of 8 to 10 successive flights whenever possible. Five flights were made in October, 23 in November, and 41 in December. These observations include one series of nine successive flights on December 21 and 22. The mean of the altitudes reached in October is 2,717 meters above sea level, in November 2,884 meters, and in December 2,848 meters. Flights to heights of over 5 kilometers above sea level were made in November and December.

The first complete series of observations of diurnal variation made at Drexel consisted of nine successive flights. The series began at 9:02 a. m., December 21, and ended at 5:10 p. m., December 22. December 21 was clear until late afternoon when cirrus clouds appeared, increasing to 5/10. December 22 was cloudy early in the day, there being 5/10 cirrus, a few cirrocumulus, and 1/10 alto-cumulus. At 7 to 8 a. m. the sky was clear; at 10 a. m. to 12 noon, partly cloudy; at noon 5/10 cirrus; at 2 p. m. and later cloudy, there being 9/10 alto-stratus until 5 p. m.; and 10/10 strato-cumulus after 6 p. m. The wind at 8 a. m., December 21, was northwest; at 1 p. m., west; at 4 p. m., southwest. Wind continued southwest until 3 p. m. of December 22, when it went to west. From 4 p. m. to the end of the series the wind was northwest. There was snow on the ground throughout the series. Light rain began at 4 p. m., December 22. Figure 24 shows an almost continuous inversion of temperature at seven to eight hundred meters above sea level, or three to four hundred meters above station level. Maxima in the surface of maximum temperature at this level are found at noon on both days. Pressure at the earth's surface was in general falling during December 21 and until 1 p. m. of December 22, when a minimum of pressure passed the station.

TABLE 4.—Comparison of mean temperatures for November and December, at Drexel, Nebr., and Mount Weather, Va.

Height. <i>Meters.</i>	NOVEMBER.			DECEMBER.		
	Drexel, 1915.	Mount Weather, 5-year mean.	Departures.	Drexel, 1915.	Mount Weather, 5-year mean.	Departures.
306.....	°C. 16.7	°C. 5.1	°C. +1.4	°C. 2.0	°C. 0.3	-2.1
500.....	6.5	3.9	+2.0	-2.4	-1.2	-0.6
750.....	5.9	3.9	+2.0	-1.8	-1.9	+0.4
1,000.....	5.7	2.8	+2.9	-1.5	-1.9	+0.4
1,250.....	5.5	1.7	+3.8	-1.5	-2.3	+0.7
1,500.....	5.2	0.7	+4.5	-2.2	-2.6	+0.4
1,750.....	4.7	-0.2	+4.9	-2.9	-3.0	+0.1
2,000.....	3.7	-0.9	+4.6	-3.5	-3.7	+0.2
2,250.....	2.5	-1.8	+4.3	-4.6	-4.6	0.0
2,500.....	1.2	-2.9	+4.1	-5.7	-5.6	-0.1
2,750.....	-0.3	-4.2	+3.9	-6.9	-6.8	-0.1
3,000.....	-1.9	-5.5	+3.6	-8.1	-8.1	0.0
3,250.....	-3.4	-6.8	+3.4	-9.0	-9.5	+0.5
3,500.....	-5.1	-8.3	+3.2	-10.0	-10.9	+0.9
3,750.....	-6.9	-9.9	+3.0	-11.0	-12.3	+1.3
4,000.....	-8.3	-11.4	+3.1	-12.5	-13.6	+1.1
4,250.....	-9.1	-12.9	+3.8	-13.7	-15.1	+1.4
4,500.....	-10.7	-14.5	+3.8	-15.1	-16.7	+1.6
4,750.....	-12.4	-16.1	+3.7	-16.3	-18.2	+1.9
5,000.....	-13.8	-17.5	+3.7	-17.8	-19.4	+1.6

¹ Actual 24-hour mean temperature, 5.3°.

² Actual 24-hour mean temperature, -2.6°.

* At surface, 526 meters above seallevel.

In the few observations made up to December 31, 1915, at Drexel, there appear differences in all elements observed between the air over Drexel, Nebr., and that over Mount Weather, Va. Table 4 shows the departures from the Mount Weather 5-year means of the temperatures observed at Drexel in November and December. These departures are positive at all levels in November, smallest at and near the earth's surface with a maximum value at the 1,750-meter level and a second minimum value at the 3,750-meter level. December departures are mostly positive. The largest negative departures occur at and near the earth's surface. The other negative departures are of 0.1° each and are found at the 2,500- and 2,750-meter levels. Between the two groups of negative departures a maximum positive departure of 0.7° is found at the 1,250-meter level. In reading the actual temperatures at the lower levels shown in Table 4 it should be kept in mind that the observations on which they are based were for the most part made during insolation. These temperatures are therefore a little high, as the footnotes of the table indicate. The complete data for the three months follow in Table 5.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

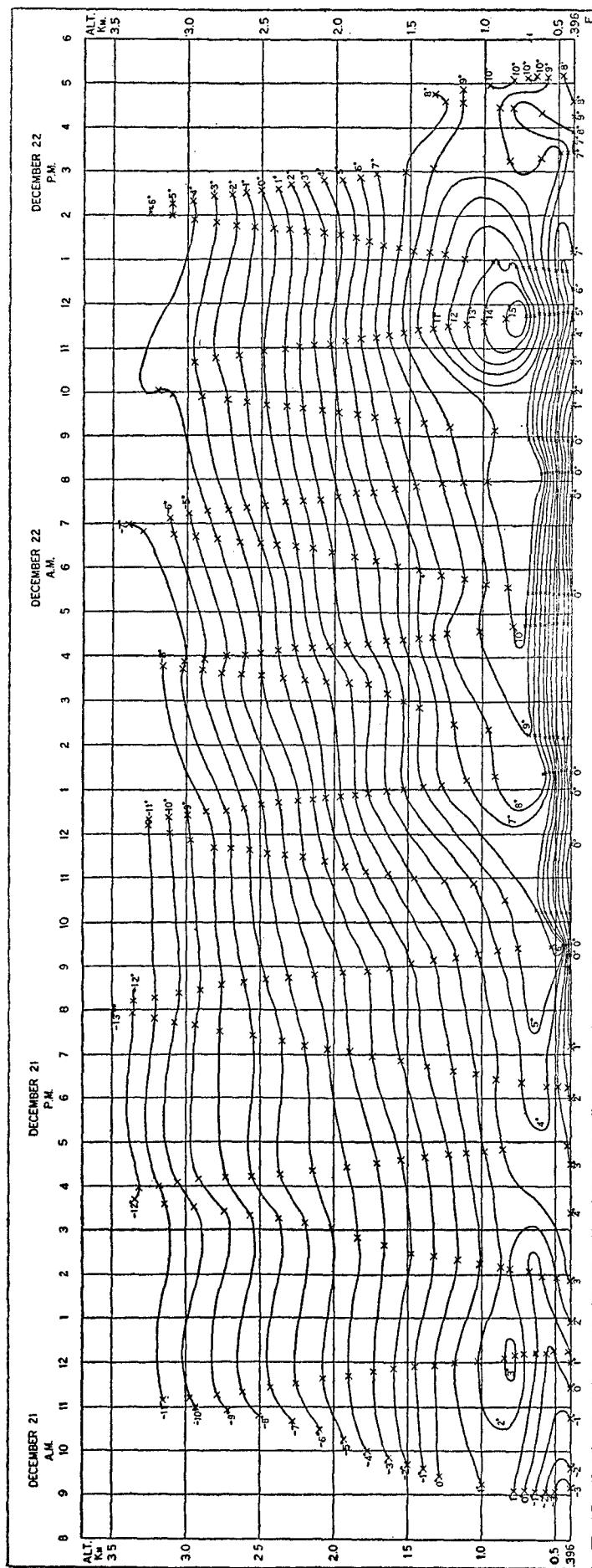


FIG. 24.—Free-air temperatures, °C., above Drexel, Nebr., Aerological Station, December 21-22, 1915.

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station.

October 22, 1915.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
8:58.....	mb.	°C.	%	s.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	m. b.	m. p. s.	10 ⁶ ergs.	volts.			
9:00.....	977.0	15.2	58	s.	4.9	396	977.0	15.2		58	10.02	4.9	388	.....	Few Cl. St., nw.	
9:02.....	977.0	15.3	54	s.	4.9	453	970.5	14.0	2.11	59	9.43	6.7	444	0	Clouds moving rapidly.		
9:12.....	977.0	15.4	51	s.	4.9	500	965.6	14.7		58	9.70	8.6	490	0			
9:27.....	976.9	16.0	56	s.	4.9	631	950.3	16.7	-1.52	57	10.84	12.4	619	0			
9:41.....	976.9	17.0	57	s.	5.4	750	937.2	17.1		57	11.12	10.9	735	0			
10:36.....	976.5	19.2	48	ssw.	5.4	825	929.0	17.3	-0.31	56	11.00	10.0	809	0			
11:29.....	976.3	20.6	47	ssw.	7.6	1,000	909.8	15.9		57	10.30	11.0	980	0			
11:47.....	976.1	21.4	45	s.	7.2	1,250	883.6	13.9		58	9.21	12.5	1,225	0			
12:11.....	975.9	22.2	44	s.	8.0	1,341	874.3	13.2	0.79	59	8.95	13.0	1,315	0			
12:35.....	975.6	22.7	43	s.	8.5	1,500	855.1	14.1		52	8.37	13.9	1,470	0			
12:44.....	975.4	23.1	43	ssw.	8.5	1,557	852.4	14.4	-0.56	49	8.04	14.3	1,526	70			
12:49.....	975.4	23.6	43	s.	7.2	1,750	838.1	13.5		48	7.43	12.9	1,715	320			
1:04.....	975.3	23.4	43	s.	8.0	2,000	808.6	12.4		47	6.77	11.0	1,960	620			
P. M.						2,148	794.3	11.7	0.46	46	6.32	9.9	2,105	950			
12:11.....	975.0	22.2	44	s.	8.0	2,250	789.5	10.8		45	5.83	9.5	2,205	920	1/10 Cl., nw.; 2/10 Cl., nw.		
12:35.....	975.6	22.7	43	s.	8.5	2,459	765.2	8.9	0.90	44	5.02	8.2	2,410	1,160			
12:44.....	975.4	23.1	43	ssw.	8.5	2,500	761.1	8.6		44	4.91	8.3	2,450	1,200			
12:49.....	975.4	23.6	43	s.	7.2	2,750	738.8	7.3		44	4.50	9.0	2,604	.....		
1:04.....	975.3	23.4	43	s.	8.0	2,500	738.8	7.3		44	4.99	9.2	2,450	960	Few Ci., nw.		

October 23, 1915.

A. M.	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Dir.	Vel.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.	Wind.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	Remarks.	
9:28.....	972.1	15.9	58	sw.	6.7	396	972.1	15.9		58	10.48	sw.	6.7	388	.....	
9:30.....	972.1	16.0	58	ssw.	7.2	500	950.0	13.9		59	9.37	sw.	8.3	490	0		
9:31.....	972.1	16.1	58	ssw.	7.2	717	959.6	13.8	1.93	59	9.31	sw.	8.4	495	0		
9:36.....	972.1	16.5	57	sw.	7.6	750	936.1	17.5	-1.75	59	11.80	sw.	13.5	703	0		
9:40.....	972.1	16.7	57	sw.	7.2	885	918.2	20.8	-1.96	53	13.02	sw.	10.8	1,715	660		
9:45.....	972.1	16.9	56	ssw.	7.6	968	909.3	21.6	-0.96	48	12.38	sw.	11.5	949	60		
9:55.....	972.0	17.2	54	svv.	7.6	1,001	905.8	21.6	0.00	45	11.61	sw.	11.5	981	70		
10:17.....	971.9	17.9	56	ssw.	6.3	1,250	880.2	19.9		40	9.30	sw.	13.7	1,225	200		
11:21.....	971.3	19.8	54	ssw.	8.0	1,499	855.3	18.2	0.68	35	7.32	sw.	16.0	1,469	330		
11:30.....	971.2	20.0	53	ssw.	7.2	1,750	831.8	16.3		33	6.11	sw.	13.1	1,715	420		
11:38.....	971.2	20.2	53	ssw.	8.0	2,000	808.0	14.6	0.74	32	5.32	sw.	10.4	1,944	500		
11:47.....	971.0	20.5	52	ssw.	7.6	2,249	783.0	12.7	0.80	32	5.28	sw.	10.1	1,960	510		
11:49.....	971.0	20.7	52	sw.	7.6	2,036	802.9	14.6	0.84	27	4.49	sw.	8.1	1,995	660	Few Cl. forming.	
11:54.....	970.9	20.9	51	sv.	6.7	2,000	805.9	14.9		27	4.57	sw.	8.2	1,980	410		
11:56.....	970.9	20.9	51	sw.	6.7	1,750	830.4	17.0		27	5.23	sw.	9.2	1,715	370		
NOON.....	970.9	21.0	50	sw.	7.2	1,477	854.5	19.1		27	5.97	sw.	10.1	1,470	320		
						1,250	857.0	19.3	0.56	27	6.05	sw.	10.2	1,448	340		
							879.1	20.6		27	6.55	sw.	11.3	1,225	280		
							936	905.8	22.0	0.00	28	7.40	sw.	12.5	976	220	
							963	909.3	22.0	-1.15	29	7.67	sw.	12.5	944	210	
							911	914.6	21.4	-1.05	30	7.65	sw.	15.4	893	200	
							750	931.9	18.3		35	7.36	sw.	12.8	735	145	
							970.9	959.0	19.8		36	7.20	sw.	12.2	697	130	
							396	970.9	21.0		45	10.40	sw.	8.9	490	40	
										50	12.44	sw.	7.2	388	Few Cl., w.	

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

October 29, 1915.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.												Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	Δt	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.					
									ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.		
A. M.																		
8:42.....	mb. 973.4	°C. 11.4	% 65	w. m. p. s. 4.5	m. 396	mb. 973.4	°C. 11.4	.....	% 65	mb. 8.76	w. 4.5	10 ⁵ ergs. 388	volts.				Cloudless.
8:43.....	973.4	11.4	65	w. 4.9	500	961.9	14.1	.....	65	10.46	nw. 6.4	490	0				
8:49.....	973.4	11.7	64	w. 4.9	556	955.0	15.5	-2.56	65	11.45	nnw. 7.2	545	0					
8:55.....	973.6	11.9	64	w. 4.9	704	938.7	18.5	-2.03	53	11.29	nnw. 9.9	690	0					
9:11.....	973.7	12.2	63	w. 4.5	750	934.0	19.0	.....	49	10.77	nnw. 10.0	735	0				
9:32.....	973.8	13.6	61	wnw. 4.0	836	924.5	19.9	-1.00	41	9.53	nnw. 10.3	820	50					
10:03.....	973.9	15.6	55	nw. 2.7	1,000	906.9	18.9	.....	39	8.52	nnw. 11.2	980	110				
10:08.....	973.9	15.9	54	nw. 2.7	1,250	880.9	17.3	.....	36	7.11	nw. 12.6	1,225	230				
10:16.....	973.9	16.3	54	nw. 2.2	1,375	868.4	16.5	0.63	34	6.38	nw. 13.3	1,348	330					
10:23.....	973.9	16.8	53	nw. 1.8	1,500	855.9	15.3	.....	34	5.91	nw. 12.8	1,470	400				
10:32.....	973.9	17.5	55	nw. 1.8	1,750	831.2	13.0	.....	34	5.09	nw. 11.7	1,715	500				
10:37.....	973.9	17.7	55	nw. 1.8	1,841	822.3	12.1	0.94	34	4.80	nw. 11.3	1,804	615					
10:48.....	973.9	18.0	55	nw. 1.8	2,000	807.8	10.9	.....	35	4.56	nw. 13.4	1,960	820				
10:57.....	973.9	19.4	45	nnw. 1.8	2,250	782.7	9.0	.....	37	4.25	nw. 16.6	2,205	1,080				
11:08.....	973.9	19.7	39	nnw. 1.8	2,500	759.4	7.1	.....	38	3.83	nnw. 19.8	2,450	1,340				
11:31.....	973.7	21.0	38	nnw. 2.2	2,750	737.1	5.2	.....	40	3.54	nnw. 23.0	2,694	1,590				
11:36.....	973.7	21.2	38	nnw. 2.2	2,900	714.9	4.6	.....	40	3.39	nnw. 23.4	2,939	1,920				
11:44.....	973.7	21.5	33	nnw. 2.2	2,955	718.8	5.0	-0.18	32	2.79	n. 25.1	2,895	1,800	Few A.St. near horizon.				
11:46.....	973.7	21.6	32	nnw. 2.2	2,791	733.3	4.7	0.53	35	2.99	n. 25.1	2,735	1,440					
11:52.....	973.6	22.4	35	n. 2.2	2,500	759.9	6.3	.....	35	3.03	n. 21.4	2,694	1,350				
					2,250	784.7	7.6	.....	42	4.38	nnw. 20.2	2,450	930				
					2,211	787.2	7.8	1.21	42	4.44	nnw. 15.3	2,187	720					
					2,000	806.8	10.4	0.00	41	5.17	nnw. 12.9	1,060	560					
					3,103	706.0	6.5	-3.00	33	3.19	nnw. 22.0	3,040	.....				
					3,000	714.9	5.5	.....	32	2.89	nnw. 24.2	2,939	1,900				
					1,750	821.1	13.0	.....	32	2.79	n. 25.1	2,895	1,800				
					1,500	856.7	15.3	.....	36	6.26	n. 21.4	2,694	1,350				
					1,250	881.9	17.4	.....	34	6.76	n. 20.2	2,450	930				
					1,011	906.7	19.3	0.43	34	7.61	nnw. 10.2	2,205	750					
					1,000	908.1	19.3	0.33	34	7.61	nnw. 11.3	1,827	460					
					1,348	871.9	16.7	0.77	34	6.46	n. 10.8	1,470	130					
					1,250	881.9	17.4	.....	34	6.76	nnw. 10.5	1,321	0				
					1,063	820.6	12.0	0.64	40	5.61	nnw. 10.2	2,225	0					
					1,750	832.1	13.0	.....	39	5.84	nnw. 11.1	1,715	350				
					1,500	856.7	15.3	.....	36	6.26	n. 10.8	1,470	130				
					1,250	879.2	19.0	0.61	38	8.35	nnw. 20.2	2,450	930					
					1,000	902.9	17.5	.....	34	6.80	nnw. 26.4	2,939	1,900				
					1,163	886.3	16.5	0.62	32	6.01	nnw. 26.4	1,140	0					
					1,250	876.9	16.3	.....	29	5.37	nnw. 26.0	1,225	260				
					1,500	851.9	15.7	.....	24	4.28	nnw. 25.0	1,470	990				
					1,676	834.3	15.3	0.23	20	3.48	nnw. 24.3	1,643	1,500					
					1,750	827.0	14.8	.....	20	3.37	nnw. 23.9	1,715	1,540				
					2,000	802.8	13.0	.....	19	2.85	nnw. 22.7	1,960	1,690				
					2,152	788.8	12.0	0.09	18	2.53	nnw. 21.9	2,109	1,770					
					2,250	779.2	11.4	.....	18	2.43	nnw. 21.8	2,205	1,830				
					2,500	756.1	9.9	.....	18	2.20	nnw. 21.7	2,450	1,970				
					2,668	740.9	8.8	0.67	18	2.04	nnw. 21.6	2,614	2,250					
					2,500	755.8	10.0	.....	16	1.96	nnw. 23.1	2,450	1,850				
					2,250	778.1	11.8	.....	14	1.94	nnw. 25.3	2,205	1,330				
					1,12	2,193	783.9	12.2	0.71	14	1.99	sw. 25.8	2,149	1,200				
					2,000	801.1	13.5	.....	12	1.86	sw. 26.5	1,960	1,150				
					1,750	825.1	15.3	.....	9	1.56	sw. 27.4	1,715	820				
P. M.					1,641	836.1	16.1	-0.21	8	1.46	sw. 27.8	1,608	720					
12:17.....	966.3	23.6	37	s. 13.9	1,500	849.8	15.8	.....	12	2.15	sw. 26.4	1,470	600				
12:27.....	966.1	23.9	36	s. 10.3	1,250	874.9	15.3	1.10	19	3.30	ssw. 23.9	1,225	90					
12:43.....	965.7	24.6	33	s. 17.9	1,210	878.3	15.2	.....	20	3.45	ssw. 23.5	1,186	0				
12:55.....	965.3	24.2	33	s. 14.8	996	965.3	24.2	.....	27	5.40	ssw. 22.0	980	0				
					500	921.9	19.7	1.11	34	7.80	ssw. 20.6	784	0					
					500	954.0	23.1	.....	33	9.33	s. 19.9	735	0				
					396	965.3	24.2	.....	33	9.97	s. 14.8	388	.....	7/10 Cl St., sw.			

October 30, 1915.

A. M.	9:35.....	969.6	17.1	54	s. 6.7	396	969.6	17.1	.....	54	10.53	s. 6.7	388	.....	5/10 Cl., nw.	
9:36.....	969.6	17.2	53	s. 6.7	464	957.6	16.4	.....	54	9.57	s. 12.1	455	0			
9:37.....	969.6	17.2	53	s. 6.7	662	910.0	19.6	-2.02	52	10.07	s. 15.0	490	0				
9:45.....	969.4	18.0	51	s. 8.0	750	929.8	19.0	.....	39	8.57	ssw. 26.7	735	0			
10:00.....	969.3	18.3	50	s. 6.7	1,000	902.9	17.5	.....	34	6.80	ssw. 26.4	980	0			
10:40.....	968.6	20.4	46	s. 5.8	1,163	886.3	16.5	0.62	32	6.01	ssw. 26.4	1,140	0				
10:52.....	968.6	20.9	45	s. 11.6	1,250	788.8	12.0	0.09	18	2.53	ssw. 21.9	2,109	1,770				
11:23.....	967.9	22.3	41	s. 9.8	2,500	779.2	11.4	18	2.43	ssw. 21.8	2,205	1,830				
11:57.....	967.0	23.2	38	s. 11.2	2,668	740.9	8.8	0.67	18	2.04	ssw. 21.6	2,614	2,250				
					2,500	755.8	10.0	16	1.96	ssw. 23.1	2,450	1,850				
					2,250	778.1	11.8	14	1.94	ssw. 25.3	2,205	1,330				

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

October 31, 1915.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.												Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.					
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.				
11:35 A. M.	mb. 960.8	°C. 17.3	% 28	n.	m. p. s. 6.7	m. 396	mb. 960.8	°C. 17.3	.....	% 28	mb. 5.53	n.	m. p. s. 6.7	10^5 ergs. 388	volts. 0	Few Cl.St., nw.		
11:42	960.8	17.5	30	n.	7.6	500	948.5	15.9	.....	28	5.06	n.	8.5	490	0			
11:51	960.8	17.6	28	n.	5.8	750	921.0	12.4	.....	30	4.32	n.	12.7	735	0			
						1,000	894.2	11.9	1.38	30	4.15	n.	13.4	779	30				
						1,059	888.3	11.9	-0.04	31	4.32	n.	20.4	980	280				
						1,250	867.9	10.9	.....	32	4.17	n.	21.6	1,225	570			
						1,500	842.0	9.6	.....	34	4.06	nnw.	20.6	1,470	950			
						1,750	817.7	8.3	.....	36	3.94	nnw.	19.3	1,715	1,290			
P. M.	960.8	18.3	25	n.	7.2	1,871	805.7	7.7	0.52	37	3.89	nnw.	19.0	1,834	1,370				
12:16	960.8	18.4	24	n.	6.7	2,000	793.4	7.8	.....	37	3.91	nnw.	16.7	1,960	1,460			
12:19	960.8	18.4	23	n.	7.6	2,028	790.6	7.8	-0.06	37	3.91	nnw.	16.2	1,987	1,480				
12:26	960.8	18.4	21	nnw.	4.9	2,081	785.7	9.9	-3.96	34	4.15	nnw.	17.3	2,039	1,500				
12:35	960.8	18.1	25	nnw.	5.8	2,366	759.2	8.0	0.67	32	3.63	nnw.	16.7	2,205	1,650				
12:53	960.8	18.4	24	nnw.	5.8	2,500	747.0	7.0	.....	30	3.22	nnw.	16.3	2,318	1,740			
1:00	960.8	18.4	21	nnw.	5.4	2,655	732.9	5.8	0.66	30	3.01	nnw.	15.9	2,450	1,840				
						2,500	747.0	6.6	.....	30	2.77	nnw.	15.4	2,601	1,800			
						2,527	762.4	7.6	-0.50	30	2.93	nnw.	14.9	2,450	1,670	Cloudless.			
						2,250	770.0	7.2	.....	30	3.13	nnw.	14.4	2,280	1,530			
1:08	960.9	18.3	21	nnw.	8.0	2,187	775.6	6.9	0.16	30	3.05	nnw.	15.7	2,205	1,480				
						2,000	793.4	7.2	.....	30	2.98	nnw.	16.7	2,143	1,390			
						1,750	818.0	7.6	.....	32	3.25	nnw.	15.5	1,960	1,200			
1:20	960.9	18.5	21	nnw.	6.7	1,701	822.6	7.7	0.03	35	3.65	nnw.	13.8	1,715	930				
1:26	961.0	18.5	18	nnw.	8.0	1,500	843.0	9.6	.....	36	3.78	nnw.	13.5	1,667	880			
						1,313	862.1	11.3	-0.72	35	4.18	nnw.	13.5	1,470	550				
						1,250	888.7	10.8	.....	35	4.69	nnw.	13.5	1,287	260			
1:33	961.2	18.5	18	nnw.	8.5	1,161	877.7	10.2	0.81	31	4.01	nnw.	15.2	1,225	190				
						1,000	894.9	11.5	.....	26	3.24	nnw.	17.6	1,138	160			
						750	922.1	13.5	.....	24	3.26	nnw.	15.0	980	100			
1:44	961.3	18.7	16	n.	8.0	718	925.7	13.8	1.55	20	3.09	n.	11.0	735	10				
						500	950.0	17.1	.....	18	3.51	n.	8.8	490	0			
1:49	961.4	18.8	17	n.	8.0	396	901.4	18.8	.....	17	3.69	n.	8.0	388	.....	Cloudless.	

November 1, 1915.

A. M.																
8:39.....	963.2	9.4	52	SW.	4.5	396	963.2	9.4	.....	52	6.13	sw.	4.5	388	.....
8:43.....	963.3	10.0	53	WSW.	4.5	500	951.3	14.9	.....	47	7.96	wnw.	4.5	490	0
8:50.....	963.3	10.2	51	SW.	4.0	561	944.9	18.2	-5.33	43	8.99	nw.	.....	550	0
8:58.....	963.4	10.4	53	WSW.	3.6	741	925.0	21.0	-1.56	33	8.21	nw.	.....	727	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	923.8	20.9	.....	33	8.16	nw.	.....	735	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	965	901.7	19.2	0.80	27	6.01	nw.	.....	946	0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	896.6	18.9	.....	27	5.90	nw.	.....	980	60
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	871.8	16.4	.....	26	4.85	nw.	.....	1,225	470
9:13.....	963.7	11.5	47	w.	3.1	1,481	849.3	14.2	0.97	25	4.05	nw.	.....	1,452	850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	847.1	14.0	.....	25	4.00	nw.	.....	1,470	880
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	822.5	10.9	.....	27	3.52	nw.	.....	1,715	1,340
9:56.....	965.0	15.2	40	NNW.	5.4	1,977	801.6	8.3	1.19	29	3.18	nw.	.....	1,938	1,320
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	798.9	8.1	.....	29	3.13	nw.	.....	1,960	1,300
10:20....	965.3	17.8	36	NNW.	7.2	2,473	755.2	4.4	0.70	33	2.76	nw.	.....	2,205	1,380
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,423	1,400
														Clock cylinder slipped.		

November 3, 1915.

A. M.																
8:36	973.8	9.6	47	s.	7.2	396	973.8	9.6	.....	47	5.62	s.	7.2	388	.....	2/10 Cl.St., nw.; 7/10 Cl.Cu., w.
8:48	973.7	10.2	46	s.	8.0	500	961.5	10.9	.....	44	5.74	s.	10.8	490	0	.....
9:46	972.9	13.5	42	s.	10.3	750	933.7	14.0	.....	38	6.07	s.	10.6	735	0	9/10 Cl.St., nw.
9:56	972.6	14.2	40	s.	11.2	1,000	926.9	14.7	-1.23	37	6.19	s.	21.6	794	90	.....
10:12	972.5	14.6	39	s.	11.6	1,230	881.6	14.4	0.52	57	10.17	SSW.	27.0	932	540	.....
10:19	972.5	14.8	39	s.	10.3	1,250	879.2	14.2	.....	59	10.45	SSW.	27.2	980	590	.....
10:30	972.5	15.1	40	s.	9.8	1,500	853.6	12.5	.....	84	13.60	SSW.	21.8	1,206	1,200	.....
10:48	972.3	15.8	40	s.	11.2	1,566	846.9	12.1	0.68	91	13.19	SSW.	.....	1,225	1,260	.....
10:55	972.3	16.2	38	s.	11.2	1,750	823.8	11.5	.....	93	13.13	SSW.	.....	1,470	1,930	.....
11:02	972.3	16.5	40	SSW.	13.4	1,773	804.3	11.4	0.31	72	9.77	SSW.	.....	1,535	2,100	.....
11:20	972.0	16.5	41	SSW.	13.4	1,500	853.4	12.0	.....	68	9.17	SSW.	.....	1,715	2,630	.....
11:36	971.7	17.4	40	SSW.	13.4	1,390	864.3	12.4	0.55	80	9.18	SW.	.....	1,753	2,740	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	77	9.97	SW.	.....	1,952	3,300	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	76	10.38	SW.	.....	1,715	2,860	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	85	11.93	SW.	.....	1,613	2,660	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	92	13.25	SW.	.....	1,470	2,400	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	92	13.96	SW.	.....	1,363	2,200	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	92	14.33	SW.	.....	1,225	1,950	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	62	8.58	SSW.	.....	1,150	1,800	9/10 Cl.St., nw.
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	60	8.47	SSW.	.....	1,019	560	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	52	8.48	SSW.	.....	980	420	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	44	8.26	SSW.	.....	735	0	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	40	7.95	SSW.	13.4	490	0	.....
						1,250	878.7	13.2	.....	40	7.95	SSW.	13.4	388	.....	.....

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

November 4, 1915.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		9/10 Cl.St., nw.; 1/10 A.St., nw.
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M. 3:48.....	mb. 970.2	°C. 16.0	% 45	ne.	m. p. s. 4.5	m. 396	mb. 970.2	°C. 16.0	% 45	m. p. s. 8.18	ne.	m. p. s. 4.5	10^3 ergs. 388	volts.	
3:57.....	970.2	16.0	47	ne.	3.6	500	958.2	14.5	48	7.92	ne.	5.6	490	0		
4:16.....	970.2	15.6	49	ne.	3.6	566	951.0	13.6	50	7.79	ne.	6.3	555	0		
4:40.....	970.2	14.6	51	ne.	3.1	750	929.8	12.3	48	6.87	ne.	.....	735	0	
4:52.....	970.2	14.6	52	ne.	3.1	892	914.9	11.4	47	6.34	ne.	.....	875	0	
4:58.....	970.2	14.2	53	ne.	3.6	923	911.4	12.1	46	6.50	ne.	.....	905	0	
5:00.....	970.2	14.1	53	ne.	3.6	1,000	903.7	11.6	46	6.28	ne.	.....	980	0	
5:07.....	970.2	13.8	54	ne.	3.6	990	904.3	10.9	46	6.00	ne.	.....	1,130	0	
5:12.....	970.2	13.6	52	ne.	3.6	750	929.8	12.5	46	6.67	ne.	.....	1,003	0	
5:14.....	970.2	13.6	52	ne.	3.6	501	958.2	14.7	47	7.88	ne.	.....	980	0	
						396	970.2	13.6	52	8.10	ne.	.....	971	0	
										3.6	.....		714	0	
													491	0		
													9/10 Cl.St., nw.; 1/10 A.St., nw.			

November 5, 1915.

A. M.	966.9	9.0	53	ese.	3.6	396	966.9	9.0	53	6.08	ese.	3.6	388	Few Cl., nw.
8:51.....	966.9	9.0	53	ese.	3.6	496	955.2	6.8	2.20	57	5.63	ese.	8.8	486	0	Few Cl., nw.
8:52.....	966.9	9.2	54	ese.	3.6	673	935.2	10.7	-2.20	58	7.46	se.	9.3	660	0	
8:54.....	966.9	9.2	54	ese.	3.6	750	926.5	11.4	64	8.63	s.	6.7	735	0		
9:56.....	966.5	11.3	51	sse.	4.0	797	920.9	11.8	-0.89	68	9.41	ssw.	5.1	781	0	
10:06.....	966.5	11.9	53	sse.	4.0	1,000	899.8	16.4	64	11.94	ssw.	8.3	980	260		
10:12.....	966.5	12.0	51	sse.	5.4	1,021	896.9	16.9	-2.28	63	12.13	ssw.	8.7	1,001	290	
10:16.....	966.5	12.1	49	sse.	4.5	1,250	873.6	16.8	58	11.10	ssw.	5.8	1,225	480		
10:17.....	966.5	12.2	49	sse.	4.5	1,404	857.9	16.7	0.06	55	10.46	ssw.	3.9	1,376	.....
10:36.....	966.5	13.2	49	s.	3.1	749	926.6	11.9	-4.00	58	11.24	ssw.	4.4	990	0	
10:39.....	966.5	13.0	52	s.	3.1	699	932.3	9.9	1.02	68	9.47	ssw.	5.4	734	0	
10:40.....	966.5	13.0	53	s.	3.1	500	954.2	11.9	58	8.08	s.	5.5	685	0		
						396	966.5	13.0	53	7.94	s.	3.1	388	.....	Few Cl., nw.

November 6, 1915.

A. M.	966.2	10.2	90	sse.	2.7	396	966.2	10.2	90	11.20	sse.	2.7	388	8/10 Cl., w.; Light fog.
8:40.....	966.2	10.6	95	sse.	2.7	638	954.2	12.9	90	13.39	sse.	5.1	490	0	Fog dissipated.	
9:02.....	966.5	12.5	87	sse.	3.1	750	926.3	16.7	85	16.18	sse.	8.4	735	0 <th data-kind="ghost"></th>		
9:31.....	966.7	14.0	82	se.	2.7	1,000	899.9	17.6	79	15.90	sse.	8.8	980	170		
10:12.....	966.6	15.6	74	se.	2.7	874.3	18.5	-0.35	71	15.12	s.	9.2	1,225	510		
10:36.....	966.5	15.6	74	se.	2.7	1,500	849.7	18.3	64	13.16	s.	10.4	1,470	840		
10:40.....	966.2	16.0	74	se.	2.7	1,265	872.9	18.5	56	11.58	sse.	11.6	1,715	1,160		
10:45.....	966.7	16.0	74	se.	2.7	1,750	825.9	18.0	51	10.46	sse.	12.4	1,862	1,350		
10:50.....	965.6	19.9	57	se.	4.5	2,000	811.3	17.9	50	9.69	sse.	11.6	1,980	1,540		
						2,250	802.1	17.0	46	7.70	sse.	9.6	2,205	1,870		
						2,500	778.8	14.7	45	7.29	sse.	9.2	2,255	1,910		
						2,750	755.9	12.6	46	6.71	sse.	10.4	2,450	2,400		
						2,750	733.6	10.6	47	6.01	sse.	11.9	2,604	2,210		
						2,855	724.3	9.7	48	5.77	sse.	12.5	2,797	2,100		
																4/10 Cl., w. Clock cylinder slipped.

November 8, 1915.

A. M.	973.3	5.0	74	nw.	6.7	396	973.3	5.0	74	6.45	nw.	6.7	388	Few Cl.St., nw.
8:24.....	973.3	5.0	74	nw.	6.7	500	960.9	4.1	77	6.31	nw.	10.2	490	0	Few Cl.St., nw.	
8:35.....	973.6	5.3	72	nw.	5.4	818	924.3	1.2	80	5.73	nw.	18.5	735	0 <th data-kind="ghost"></th>		
8:40.....	973.6	5.4	72	nw.	5.8	1,000	903.3	0.3	89	5.55	nw.	20.7	802	0		
8:45.....	973.7	5.4	71	nw.	5.8	1,037	899.4	0.1	90	5.54	nw.	22.4	1,017	420		
8:59.....	973.9	5.8	69	nw.	5.4	1,250	876.0	4.6	68	5.77	nw.	21.9	1,225	830		
9:13.....	974.1	6.2	68	nw.	5.8	1,274	849.9	3.9	66	5.80	nw.	21.8	1,249	880		
9:35.....	974.6	6.7	66	nnw.	7.6	1,558	844.0	3.6	52	4.20	nnw.	22.6	1,470	1,020		
10:08.....	975.2	7.4	62	nnw.	7.6	1,750	824.7	6.3	48	3.80	nnw.	22.8	1,527	1,000		
10:46.....	975.6	8.4	59	nw.	6.3	3,000	707.7	-0.1	36	3.44	nnw.	19.3	1,715	1,410		
10:55.....	975.7	8.9	58	nw.	6.3	3,250	686.2	-1.8	35	3.36	nnw.	19.2	1,724	1,420		
11:14.....	975.7	9.0	57	nw.	6.3	3,411	672.4	-3.0	26	2.38	nnw.	18.7	1,960	1,750		
11:45.....	976.0	9.3	54	nnw.	5.8	3,490	644.1	-6.2	16	1.39	nw.	18.1	2,205	2,120		
						3,750	623.7	-8.5	12	1.01	nw.	17.8	2,317	2,340		
						4,000	602.0	-9.1	48	3.80	nw.	18.5	2,450	2,580		
						2,750	602.0	1.7	49	3.80	nw.	19.8	2,694	3,030		
						3,000	707.7	-0.1	21.0	2,939	3,390					
						3,250	686.2	-1.8	22.3	3,184	3,700					
						3,500	665.0	-3.8	23.1	3,341	3,890					
						3,750	644.1	-6.2	23.8	3,429	4,000					
						4,000	623.7	-8.5	25.7	3,673	4,350					
						500	620.0	-9.5	27.0	3,918	4,700					
						4,054	620.0	-9.1	28.0	3,971	4,790					
						618.4	-8.4	-3.04	28.3	3,983	4,800					
						4,067	623.0	-8.8	29.1	3,928	4,570					
						4,010	623.0	-8.7	29.1	3,918	4,540					
						4,000	623.7	-8.7	29.3	3,973	4,830					
						3,750	644.1	-6.5	29.3	3,973	4,830					
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OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

November 8, 1915—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-	Δt	100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	humid-						ture.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.	
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.	mb.	%	m. p. s.	10 ⁵ ergs.	volts.					
12:05.....	976.	9.9	53	nnw.	6.7	3,031	705.6	0.2	0.62	43	2.67	wnw.	23.6	2,970	2,850		
						3,000	708.5	0.4		41	2.58	wnw.	23.3	2,939	2,800		
12:22.....	976.1	9.8	53	nnw.	5.4	2,750	731.0	2.0		29	2.05	nw.	21.2	2,694	2,330		
12:40.....	976.3	10.3	50	nnw.	6.7	2,516	752.3	3.4	0.38	17	1.33	nw.	19.1	2,465	1,820		
12:43.....	976.3	10.5	48	nnw.	6.7	2,500	753.9	3.5		17	1.33	nw.	19.2	2,450	1,780		
1:00.....	976.4	9.9	49	nnw.	6.3	2,306	772.1	4.2	-0.35	13	1.07	nw.	20.9	2,260	1,540		
1:04.....	976.4	10.0	48	nnw.	7.2	2,250	777.7	4.0		13	1.06	nw.	20.0	2,205	1,490		
1:07.....	976.4	10.0	48	nnw.	6.3	2,049	796.9	3.3	0.50	13	1.01	nw.	16.8	2,008	1,280		
1:21.....	976.4	10.1	48	nw.	6.3	2,000	801.8	3.5		13	1.02	nw.	17.2	1,960	1,240		
1:31.....	976.4	9.8	48	nw.	4.9	1,747	827.0	4.8	-2.00	13	1.12	nw.	19.1	1,712	960		
						1,517	850.9	0.2	0.00	13	0.81	nw.	16.7	1,487	690		
						1,500	852.8	0.2		13	0.81	nw.	16.3	1,470	670		
						1,371	866.3	0.2	0.87	12	0.74	nw.	13.1	1,344	520		
						1,250	879.8	1.3		20	1.34	nw.	12.5	1,225	370		
						1,000	907.3	3.4		38	2.96	nw.	11.3	980	80		
						863	922.5	4.6	1.11	47	3.09	nw.	10.7	846	0		
						750	935.7	5.9		47	4.37	nw.	9.3	735	0		
						500	964.4	8.7		48	5.40	nw.	6.2	490	0		
						396	976.4	9.8		48	5.82	nw.	4.9	388	.....	Cloudless.

November 9, 1915.

A. M.	981.0	2.0	79	se.	4.9	396	981.0	2.0		79	5.58	se.	4.9	388	.....	10/10 St.Cu., sw.
8:42.....	981.0	2.1	78	ese.	5.8	500	968.7	1.3		79	5.30	se.	6.9	490	240	
8:45.....	981.0	2.1	77	ese.	5.4	740	940.1	-0.3	0.69	80	4.77	se.	11.7	726	780	
9:03.....	981.0	2.3	76	ese.	5.4	750	939.4	0.1		75	4.61	se.	11.7	735	810	
10:00.....	980.8	4.2	67	se.	6.3	1,000	910.2	1.5	-3.91	69	4.70	ese.	11.8	771	1,100	
10:15.....	980.6	4.7	65	se.	6.3	1,243	883.3	4.0	-0.55	31	2.52	ese.	13.0	1,219	1,800	3/10 A.St., sw.; 7/10 St.Cu., sw.
10:44.....	980.6	4.7	65	se.	6.3	1,250	882.6	4.0		31	2.52	ese.	13.0	1,225	1,810	
11:07.....	980.0	6.3	55	se.	6.7	1,500	856.0	3.9		26	2.10	ese.	12.6	1,470	2,140	
11:50.....	979.2	6.9	54	ese.	6.7	1,750	830.0	3.8		22	1.76	se.	12.3	1,715	2,470	9/10 Cl.St., sw.; 1/10 A.Cu., sw.
						2,000	803.8	3.7		18	1.43	se.	12.0	1,960	3,010	
						2,250	780.2	3.6		13	1.03	sse.	11.7	2,205	3,660	
						2,379	768.3	3.6	0.04	11	0.87	sse.	11.5	2,331	4,000	
						2,500	756.7	2.5		17	1.24	sse.	14.0	2,450	4,050	
						2,750	734.0	0.3		27	1.72	s.	18.3	2,657	4,710	
						3,000	711.8	-1.6		51	2.73	s.	19.9	2,939	5,310	
						3,250	689.3	-3.4		71	3.27	ssw.	21.3	3,184	5,550	
						3,488	668.6	-5.2	0.75	91	3.59	ssw.	22.6	3,417	7,800	
						3,500	667.8	-5.3		91	3.56	ssw.	22.6	3,429	7,850	
						3,750	646.9	-7.0		97	3.28	sw.	22.5	3,673	8,550	
						3,814	640.8	-7.4	0.67	98	3.19	sw.	22.4	3,736	8,750	
						4,000	626.0	-7.4		82	2.67	sw.	25.8	3,918	9,150	
P. M.	978.5	7.3	55	cso.	6.3	4,135	614.8	-7.3	-0.03	70	2.30	sw.	28.3	4,050	9,490	
12:17.....	978.5	7.4	55	ese.	5.4	4,232	607.2	-6.2	-1.13	61	2.21	sw.	28.3	4,145	9,720	
12:44.....	977.9	7.3	58	ese.	6.7	4,500	566.3	-7.4		60	2.15	sw.	28.3	4,162	10,020	
12:56.....	977.7	7.7	55	ese.	6.7	4,500	556.6	-7.4		52	1.70	sw.	28.8	4,407	10,390	
						4,750	566.6	-8.5		45	1.33	sw.	29.4	4,651	11,000	
						5,000	552.1	-9.5		29	0.99	sw.	29.9	4,891	.....
						5,000	550.0	-9.6	0.45	37	1.00	sw.	31.1	5,004	.....
						5,250	542.7	-9.1	-0.71	9	0.25	sw.	29.5	4,935	11,500	
						5,400	542.7	-9.1	0.52	9	0.24	sw.	29.4	4,896	11,360	
						5,750	548.5	-9.8	0.68	9	0.24	sw.	28.7	4,651	10,500	
						6,000	551.2	-9.5		45	1.33	sw.	28.0	4,407	9,620	
						6,250	568.3	-7.8		29	0.99	sw.	27.3	4,162	8,760	
						6,500	557.1	-6.1		60	2.15	sw.	27.1	4,090	8,500	
						6,750	567.1	-6.1		60	2.15	sw.	24.8	3,918	7,980	
						7,000	606.2	-4.4		60	2.15	sw.	23.0	3,784	7,550	
						7,250	636.1	-3.7	-0.42	60	2.15	sw.	22.4	3,690	7,290	
						7,500	643.7	-4.1	0.52	60	2.15	sw.	22.1	3,673	7,230	
						7,500	645.6	-4.0		60	2.15	sw.	21.6	3,429	6,480	
						7,500	666.5	-2.7		60	2.15	sw.	21.1	3,184	5,620	
						7,250	688.1	-1.4		60	2.15	sw.	20.9	3,000	5,120	10/10 A.St., sw.
						3,000	709.9	0.2		60	2.15	sw.	20.4	2,939	4,330	
						2,750	731.8	1.0		60	2.15	sw.	19.7	2,715	4,450	
						2,500	754.0	3.6		60	2.15	sw.	19.0	2,450	3,940	
						2,250	777.0	2.6		60	2.15	sw.	18.8	2,367	3,780	
						2,000	801.1	4.6		60	2.15	sw.	18.2	2,214	3,480	
						1,750	826.1	6.1		60	2.15	sw.	18.4	1,960	3,000	
						1,500	851.8	7.3		60	2.15	sw.	18.5	1,859	2,800	
						1,250	878.1	7.3		60	2.15	sw.	19.2	1,715	2,560	
						1,020	899.0	7.6	0.14	60	2.15	sw.	20.3	1,470	2,160	
						1,000	905.4	3.3	0.17	60	2.15	sw.	20.6	1,399	2,030	
						922.1	922.1	3.6	1.09	60	2.15	sw.	20.4	1,254	1,640	
						847	933.2	4.6		60	2.15	sw.	19.5	1,225	1,560	
						750	961.7	7.3		60	2.15	sw.	19.0	980	860	
						500	981.7	7.3		60	2.15	sw.	18.0	830	470	
						1,250	878.1	7.3		60	2.15	sw.	18.2	735	370	
						1,020	905.4	3.3	0.17	60	2.15	sw.	18.5	72.2	400	120
						1,000	922.1	3.6	1.09							

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

November 10, 1915.

Surface.							At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		10/10 St.Cu., s.	
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 ⁸ ergs.	volts.			
4:02.....	950.9	20.2	78	s.	17.9	396	950.9	20.2	.....	78	18.47	s.	17.9	388	.....	
						500	939.8	19.5		81	18.36	s.	19.5	490	0		
						750	913.3	17.9		87	17.84	s.	23.6	735	0		
4:17.....	950.7	20.4	75	s.	18.8	1,000	787.0	16.3	0.64	94	17.42	s.	27.7	980	0		
						1,183	867.3	15.1		99	16.99	s.	30.7	1,160	0		
						1,000	787.0	16.3		94	17.42	s.	26.4	980	0		
						750	913.3	17.9		84	17.23	s.	20.7	735	0		
4:33.....	950.5	20.1	76	ssw.	12.5	500	939.4	19.4		79	17.80	ssw.	14.9	490	0		
						396	950.5	20.1		76	17.88	ssw.	12.5	388	.....	10/10 St.Cu., s.

November 11, 1915.

A. M.																		
8:48.....	963.0	2.3	76	nw.	8.9	390	963.0	2.3	.....	76	5.48	nw.	8.9	388	.....	10/10 Cu., wnw.
						500	950.7	1.2		78	5.19	nw.	10.1	490	0			
9:28.....	964.1	2.9	77	nw.	8.0	750	922.1	-1.3		83	4.55	nw.	12.9	735	0			
9:29.....	964.1	2.9	77	nw.	8.0	1,000	893.9	-0.1	1.02	84	4.42	nw.	13.5	781	0			
9:51.....	964.5	2.4	74	wnw.	6.7	1,017	892.3	0.0	-0.82	72	4.40	nnw.	16.7	980	0	5/10 Cl.Cu., wnw.; 2/10 A.Cu., wnw.		
10:09.....	965.0	3.0	74	nw.	8.5	1,250	866.1	-0.8		64	3.65	nnw.	17.8	1,225	20			
10:26.....	965.4	3.2	70	nw.	8.9	1,500	839.8	-1.7		55	2.92	nw.	18.7	1,470	310			
10:45.....	965.8	3.8	65	nw.	7.6	1,746	814.6	-2.5	0.34	47	2.33	wnw.	19.5	1,711	500			
10:54.....	966.1	4.0	62	nw.	8.9	2,000	789.0	-4.2		49	2.11	wnw.	18.6	1,960	920	Few Cl.Cu., wnw.		
11:21.....	966.3	4.5	60	nw.	6.7	2,250	764.8	-5.9		52	1.93	wnw.	17.7	2,205	1,260			
						2,480	763.1	-6.0	0.67	52	1.91	wnw.	17.7	2,221	1,280			
						2,441	746.7	-6.0	0.00	74	2.72	wnw.	18.6	2,392	1,480			
						2,500	740.8	-6.4		76	2.71	wnw.	17.9	2,450	1,550			
						2,721	720.6	-8.0	0.71	84	2.60	wnw.	15.4	2,666	1,800			
						2,750	717.9	-8.2		82	2.49	wnw.	16.1	2,694	1,830			
						3,000	695.3	-9.6		69	1.86	wnw.	22.0	2,939	2,040			
						3,057	690.1	-9.9	0.57	66	1.73	wnw.	23.1	2,995	2,000			
						3,250	673.5	-10.7		58	1.42	wnw.	24.1	3,184	2,260			
						3,500	652.1	-11.6		47	1.06	wnw.	25.4	3,429	2,480	Cloudless.		
						3,548	647.7	-11.8	0.39	45	0.99	wnw.	25.7	3,475	2,530			
						3,750	631.6	-12.8		43	0.87	wnw.	25.2	3,673	2,700			
						4,000	611.2	-14.1		40	0.72	wnw.	24.5	3,918	2,910			
P. M.																		
12:10.....	966.6	5.6	57	nw.	7.2	4,230	592.8	-15.2	0.49	37	0.60	wnw.	23.9	4,143	2,750			
						4,000	611.2	-14.1		36	0.64	wnw.	23.5	3,918	2,550			
						3,750	631.6	-12.9		36	0.72	wnw.	23.2	3,673	2,350			
12:53.....	966.9	5.8	56	nw.	6.7	3,500	652.1	-11.7		35	0.78	wnw.	22.8	3,429	2,200			
						3,262	672.6	-10.6	0.42	34	0.84	wnw.	22.4	3,196	1,900			
						3,250	673.5	-10.6		34	0.84	wnw.	22.3	3,184	1,890			
						3,000	695.3	-9.5		37	1.00	wnw.	21.1	2,939	1,620			
						2,750	718.6	-8.5		40	1.18	wnw.	19.8	2,694	1,350			
						2,500	742.1	-7.4		43	1.40	wnw.	18.8	2,450	1,080			
1:17.....	967.0	6.0	52	wnw.	6.7	2,423	749.0	-7.1	0.56	44	1.47	wnw.	18.2	2,374	1,000			
						2,250	766.4	-6.1		43	1.57	wnw.	17.6	2,205	770			
1:30.....	967.0	6.0	49	nw.	5.4	2,000	791.1	-4.8		42	1.71	nw.	16.8	1,950	440			
						1,901	801.3	-4.2	0.51	42	1.81	nw.	16.5	1,863	320			
						1,750	816.2	-3.4		40	1.84	nw.	15.9	1,715	250			
						1,500	842.2	-2.2		38	1.93	nw.	14.9	1,470	260			
1:41.....	967.0	6.2	51	nw.	6.3	1,349	859.2	-1.4	-0.12	37	2.01	nw.	14.3	1,322	260			
1:48.....	967.0	6.2	49	nw.	5.8	1,250	869.9	-1.5		37	1.99	nw.	12.4	1,225	220			
1:56.....	967.2	6.4	51	nw.	6.3	1,000	876.5	-1.6	0.85	38	2.03	nw.	11.3	1,165	190			
2:01.....	967.2	6.2	50	wnw.	5.4	704	924.4	2.0	1.14	42	2.57	wnw.	10.4	980	100			
						750	926.0	2.1		46	3.25	wnw.	9.2	749	0			
						500	955.0	5.0		49	4.27	wnw.	0.5	490	0			
						396	967.2	6.2		50	4.74	wnw.	5.4	388	.....	Cloudless.	

November 12, 1915.

P. M.																		
3:48.....	975.2	11.1	37	wsw.	4.9	396	975.2	11.1	.....	37	4.89	wsw.	4.9	388	.....	Cloudless.
4:06.....	974.9	10.9	39	wsw.	4.0	500	963.0	9.8	.....	32	3.88	wsw.	6.1	490	0		
4:48.....	974.2	10.4	40	wsw.	1.8	632	947.6	8.0	1.31	25	2.68	wsw.	7.7	620	0			
4:57.....	973.9	10.0	39	wsw.	1.3	750	934.1	6.9	.....	26	2.59	wsw.	7.5	735	0		
						911	915.3	5.4	0.91	28	2.51	wsw.	7.3	893	.....		
						500	933.8	6.8		32	3.16	wsw.	5.5	735	0			
						500	962.0	9.1		37	4.28	wsw.	2.5	490	0			
						396	973.9	10.0		39	4.79	wsw.	1.3	388	.....		

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

November 13, 1915.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.																
8:40.....	mb. 970.5	°C. 5.4	% 62	s.	m. p. s. 5.8	mb. 970.5	mb. 958.0	°C. 5.4	.....	% 62	m. p. s. 5.8	10 ⁵ ergs. 388	volts. 8,390			10/10 St.Cu., ssw.; light mist.
8:42.....	970.5	5.6	60	s.	5.4	500	948.8	5.5	-0.16	63	5.69	9.1	490	0		
8:43.....	970.5	5.7	60	s.	5.4	750	929.5	8.8	.....	63	5.77	11.7	570	0		
.....						1,000	928.9	8.9	-1.83	48	5.44	22.2	735	0		
.....						1,250	901.8	6.7	.....	47	5.36	23.3	741	0		
9:01.....	970.6	6.0	57	ssw.	4.0	1,258	873.8	4.4	0.90	41	4.02	22.5	980	0		
9:13.....	970.5	5.8	63	sw.	1.8	1,500	847.8	2.3	.....	29	2.00	21.6	1,621	4,000		
9:20.....	970.5	5.8	63	sw.	1.3	1,588	839.2	1.6	-0.85	28	1.81	21.7	1,715	3,200		
9:35.....	970.3	6.0	64	se.	1.3	1,750	832.4	1.7	-0.15	26	1.40	22.0	1,900	1,120		
9:42.....	970.3	6.0	64	se.	1.8	2,135	821.8	0.8	.....	40	1.58	20.6	2,092	0		
9:53.....	970.2	6.1	63	se.	1.3	2,250	772.0	-3.8	.....	37	1.64	21.5	2,205	50		
10:13.....	970.1	6.4	63	se.	2.2	2,407	757.0	-4.7	0.59	33	1.36	21.7	2,359	390		
10:20.....	969.9	6.6	61	se.	2.2	2,500	747.7	-5.6	.....	51	1.94	21.0	2,450	590		
10:30.....	969.8	6.7	63	se.	2.2	2,500	737.3	-6.0	0.56	72	2.52	20.1	2,556			
.....						2,500	737.3	-6.4	1.04	84	2.99	20.4	2,450	1,700		
.....						2,500	727.0	-3.8	.....	67	2.07	22.0	2,205	850		
10:54.....	969.6	7.2	62	se.	2.7	2,720	720.9	-1.5	0.92	56	2.78	22.8	2,082	440		
11:07.....	969.4	7.5	59	sse.	3.1	2,750	719.9	-0.5	.....	48	2.50	22.8	1,960	20		
11:18.....	969.3	7.8	52	sse.	3.6	2,750	719.0	-0.8	0.37	31	1.96	22.7	1,715	625		
11:31.....	969.2	8.0	56	sse.	2.2	2,750	718.9	-1.6	.....	25	1.62	22.7	1,688	650		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	67	3.58	20.4	1,470	510	10/10 A.St., ssw.	
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	68	3.79	21.0	1,233	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	70	3.90	20.8	1,225	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	71	3.90	21.7	1,715	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	72	3.90	22.0	1,900	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	73	3.90	22.7	1,688	650		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	74	3.90	23.3	741	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	75	3.90	23.7	755	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	76	3.90	24.4	768	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	77	3.90	25.0	781	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	78	3.90	25.6	794	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	79	3.90	26.2	807	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	80	3.90	26.8	820	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	81	3.90	27.4	833	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	82	3.90	28.0	846	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	83	3.90	28.6	859	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	84	3.90	29.2	872	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	85	3.90	29.8	885	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	86	3.90	30.4	898	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	87	3.90	31.0	911	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	88	3.90	31.6	924	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	89	3.90	32.2	937	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	90	3.90	32.8	950	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	91	3.90	33.4	963	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	92	3.90	34.0	976	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	93	3.90	34.6	989	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	94	3.90	35.2	1,002	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	95	3.90	35.8	1,015	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	96	3.90	36.4	1,028	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	97	3.90	37.0	1,041	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	98	3.90	37.6	1,054	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	99	3.90	38.2	1,067	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	100	3.90	38.8	1,080	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	101	3.90	39.4	1,093	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	102	3.90	39.8	1,106	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	103	3.90	40.4	1,119	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	104	3.90	41.0	1,132	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	105	3.90	41.6	1,145	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	106	3.90	42.2	1,158	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	107	3.90	42.8	1,171	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	108	3.90	43.4	1,184	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	109	3.90	44.0	1,197	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	110	3.90	44.6	1,210	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	111	3.90	45.2	1,223	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	112	3.90	45.8	1,236	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	113	3.90	46.4	1,250	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	114	3.90	47.0	1,263	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	115	3.90	47.6	1,276	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	116	3.90	48.2	1,290	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	117	3.90	48.8	1,303	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	118	3.90	49.4	1,316	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	119	3.90	50.0	1,329	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	120	3.90	50.6	1,342	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	121	3.90	51.2	1,355	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	122	3.90	51.8	1,368	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	123	3.90	52.4	1,381	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	124	3.90	53.0	1,394	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	125	3.90	53.6	1,407	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	126	3.90	54.2	1,420	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	127	3.90	54.8	1,433	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	128	3.90	55.4	1,446	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	129	3.90	56.0	1,459	0		
						2,750	718.9	-1.6	0.40	130	3.9					

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

November 16, 1915.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		6/10 Ci., wnw.
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.		m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	10^4 ergs.	volts.		
2:08	966.1	6.0	63	ese.	5.8	396	966.1	6.0		63	5.89	ese.	5.8	388	.....
2:12	966.1	5.9	63	ese.	5.4	478	956.5	4.0	2.44	66	5.37	ese.	6.8	469	0	
2:31	965.8	6.1	63	ese.	6.7	500	953.9	3.8		67	5.37	ese.	7.0	490	0	
						740	925.7	1.4	0.99	71	4.80	ese.	7.5	726	0	
						750	924.8	1.5		71	4.84	ese.	7.5	735	0	
						1,000	896.8	2.9		65	4.89	se.	8.0	980	240	
						869.7	897.9	4.4		60	5.02	sse.	8.5	1,225	780	
3:01	965.6	6.9	59	ese.	7.2	1,381	855.3	5.1	-0.58	57	5.01	s.	8.8	1,354	1,060	
						1,500	843.0	4.7		55	4.70	s.	8.8	1,470	1,300	
3:42	965.3	7.1	61	ese.	6.3	1,677	824.5	4.0	0.37	53	4.31	ssw.	8.7	1,644	1,450	
						1,750	817.2	3.6		52	4.11	ssw.	9.7	1,735	1,480	
						2,000	792.4	2.1		47	3.34	ssw.	13.0	1,960	1,240	
						2,250	868.1	0.6		43	2.74	ssw.	16.3	2,205	.....
4:04	965.2	5.6	66	ese.	5.8	2,290	764.3	0.4	0.64	42	2.64	ssw.	16.8	2,244	.....
						2,250	868.1	0.7		42	2.70	ssw.	16.2	2,205	.....
						2,000	792.4	2.4		41	2.98	ssw.	12.3	1,960	1,060	
						1,750	817.2	4.2		40	3.30	ssw.	8.4	1,715	1,020	
4:16	965.2	5.5	68	ese.	5.8	1,616	827.9	4.9	0.34	40	3.46	ssw.	6.8	1,613	1,000	
						1,500	843.0	5.4		39	3.50	ssw.	8.9	1,470	910	
4:20	965.2	5.3	67	ese.	5.4	1,297	864.0	6.1	-0.38	38	3.58	s.	11.8	1,271	770	
						1,250	869.6	5.9		38	3.53	s.	11.9	1,225	740	
4:32	965.2	5.2	68	ese.	4.5	1,037	891.9	5.1	-1.70	39	3.43	sse.	12.5	1,017	480	
						1,000	896.2	4.5		42	3.54	se.	12.9	980	420	
4:35	965.2	5.1	68	ese.	4.5	861	911.4	2.1	0.58	52	3.70	ese.	14.5	844	260	
						750	924.0	2.7		56	4.16	ese.	12.1	735	200	
						500	953.0	4.2		65	5.36	ese.	6.6	490	60	
4:44	965.2	4.8	69	ese.	4.5	396	965.2	4.8		69	5.93	ese.	4.5	388	.....	8/10 Ci., wnw.; 2/10 A.St., wn.

November 17, 1915.

A. M.	Pressure.	4.9	68	se.	10.3	396	964.5	4.9		68	5.89	se.	10.3	388	.....	4/10 A.St., sw.; 6/10 St.Cu., s.
10:06	964.5	4.9	68	se.	10.3	500	952.8	4.3		68	5.65	se.	11.7	490	120	
						750	923.9	2.8		70	5.23	sse.	15.0	735	450	
10:12	964.5	5.0	67	se.	8.9	813	916.3	2.4	0.60	70	5.08	sse.	15.9	797	520	
10:18	964.6	5.0	68	se.	7.2	845	912.8	3.4	-3.12	67	5.23	sse.	20.6	828	570	
						1,000	895.2	2.6		67	4.94	sse.	18.0	980	820	
						1,250	868.0	1.4		66	4.46	sse.	13.7	1,225	1,350	
						1,500	841.8	0.2		65	4.03	sse.	9.5	1,470	1,770	
11:27	964.5	5.4	68	ese.	5.8	1,602	830.9	-0.3	0.49	65	3.87	sse.	7.7	1,570	2,210	
						1,750	816.0	0.5		62	3.92	sse.	13.3	1,715	2,580	
						2,000	791.0	2.0		57	4.02	sse.	22.7	1,960	3,200	
11:33	964.4	5.5	68	ese.	5.8	2,051	785.6	2.3	-0.58	56	4.04	sse.	24.7	2,010	3,352	
						2,250	766.7	0.5		53	3.35	sse.	24.9	2,205	3,820	
						2,500	743.0	-1.8		50	2.63	sse.	25.1	2,450	4,380	
11:36	964.4	5.5	70	se.	7.2	2,695	724.9	-3.5	0.90	47	2.14	sse.	25.3	2,641	4,110	
						2,750	720.0	-4.0		48	2.10	sse.	24.7	2,694	4,040	
11:42	964.3	5.7	68	se.	7.2	2,912	702.4	-5.6	0.89	51	1.94	sse.	22.9	2,882	.....	Weather threatening.
						2,750	720.0	-3.8		47	2.00	sse.	23.1	2,694	3,940	
						2,500	743.0	-1.5		42	2.26	sse.	23.4	2,450	3,400	
P. M.	964.1	6.5	67	se.	5.4	2,272	764.1	0.6	0.46	37	2.36	sse.	23.6	2,227	3,000	
12:09	964.0	6.6	65	se.	5.4	2,250	766.1	0.7	-0.20	37	2.38	sse.	23.2	2,205	2,950	
12:19	964.0	6.6	65	se.	5.4	2,099	780.5	1.4	-0.20	37	2.50	sse.	19.7	2,057	2,480	
12:28	964.0	6.6	66	se.	5.8	2,000	790.0	1.1		46	3.05	sse.	18.1	1,960	2,190	
12:30	964.0	6.6	66	se.	5.8	1,860	804.0	0.7	-0.61	58	3.73	sse.	15.8	1,823	1,900	
						1,750	815.0	0.0		60	3.67	sse.	14.1	1,715	1,770	
						1,598	830.9	-0.9	0.52	64	3.63	sse.	11.7	1,566	1,570	
						1,500	840.8	-0.4		69	4.08	sse.	12.0	1,470	1,450	
12:42	964.0	6.8	65	se.	5.4	1,288	863.6	0.7	0.60	81	5.21	s.	12.5	1,263	1,190	
						1,250	867.1	0.9		80	5.22	s.	12.3	1,225	1,140	
						1,000	894.7	2.4		77	5.59	sse.	10.9	980	480	
12:46	963.9	6.8	64	se.	5.4	840	912.8	3.4	-1.29	75	5.85	se.	10.1	824	40	
12:50	963.9	6.8	65	se.	5.4	809	916.3	3.0	0.92	75	5.68	se.	10.6	793	0	
						500	951.5	5.8		67	6.18	se.	6.3	490	0	
						750	922.9	3.5		73	5.73	se.	9.8	735	0	
12:57	963.9	6.8	64	se.	4.9	396	963.9	6.8		64	6.32	se.	4.9	388	10/10 St., s.

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

November 18, 1915.

Surface.							At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.		Alt-i-tude.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Electric.		
P. M. 1:20.....	mb. 961.6	°C. 2.4	% 83	nw.	m. p. s. 4.9	m. 396	mb. 961.6	°C. 2.4	.....	% 83	m. p. s. 6.03	nw. 7.2	10 ⁶ ergs. 388	volts.	10/10 St.Cu., nw.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	949.0	1.4	.....	85	5.75	nw. 7.2	490	0	Altitude of St.Cu., base about 700 m.
1:42.....	961.0	3.3	80	nw.	4.5	750	919.8	-0.9	.....	90	5.10	wnw. 12.5	735	80	.....	
1:57.....	960.8	3.8	77	nw.	3.1	870	905.9	-2.0	0.93	92	4.76	wnw. 15.0	853	300	5/10 Ci. & Cl.Cu., wsw. 4/10 Cu., nw.; 8/10 Cl., wsw.		
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	995	891.7	2.8	-3.84	34	2.54	nw. 21.0	975	590	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	891.1	2.7	.....	34	2.52	nw. 21.0	980	600	.....	
2:32.....	960.4	4.7	72	nw.	3.6	1,250	864.2	0.0	.....	45	2.75	wnw. 21.0	1,225	1,120	Few Cu., nw.; 7/10 Cl., sw.	
2:33.....	960.4	4.6	72	nw.	3.6	1,297	858.5	-0.5	1.09	47	2.75	wnw. 21.0	1,271	1,160	.....	
2:42.....	960.3	4.5	72	nw.	3.6	1,364	851.6	0.6	-1.64	42	2.68	wnw. 21.0	1,337	1,230	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	837.3	-0.4	.....	37	2.19	wnw. 21.5	1,470	1,380	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,625	824.1	-1.2	0.69	33	1.82	wnw. 22.0	1,503	1,500	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	811.2	-1.6	.....	32	1.71	wnw. 22.0	1,715	1,700	.....	
3:00.....	960.1	5.0	70	nw.	3.6	2,000	785.9	-2.3	.....	31	1.56	wnw. 22.1	1,960	2,080	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,091	777.0	-2.6	0.30	30	1.48	wnw. 22.1	2,049	2,200	St.Cu. forming.
3:29.....	960.3	4.9	71	n.	2.2	2,250	762.0	-1.3	.....	56	2.39	wnw. 24.0	2,205	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,282	760.4	-4.4	0.76	53	2.45	wnw. 24.2	2,217	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,250	762.0	-4.4	.....	59	2.49	wnw. 24.3	2,205	.....	.....
3:50.....	960.4	4.9	71	n.	3.1	2,000	785.9	-3.2	.....	74	3.46	wnw. 25.4	1,960	1,770	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,875	793.6	-2.6	0.00	82	4.03	wnw. 25.9	1,888	1,700	.....	
4:06.....	960.5	5.1	70	nnw.	2.7	1,750	811.2	-2.6	.....	92	4.53	wnw. 26.3	1,715	1,330	.....	
4:10.....	960.6	5.1	70	nnw.	2.7	1,646	820.6	-2.6	-2.80	100	4.92	wnw. 26.5	1,627	1,060	10/10 St.Cu., nw.		
4:16.....	960.6	5.1	70	n.	2.2	1,500	837.3	-2.1	0.64	93	4.42	wnw. 26.0	1,613	1,000	.....	
4:25.....	960.8	4.8	73	n.	2.7	1,254	863.7	-0.5	0.34	87	4.46	wnw. 24.4	1,470	630	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	891.1	0.4	.....	76	4.45	wnw. 21.6	1,299	0	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	761	918.5	1.2	0.90	77	4.84	nw. 16.2	960	0	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	919.8	1.3	.....	77	5.13	nw. 11.2	746	0	.....	
4:36.....	960.8	4.5	74	nne.	2.7	500	948.0	3.6	.....	75	5.93	n. 10.9	735	0	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	396	960.8	4.5	.....	74	6.23	nne. 2.7	388	.....	1/10 Ci., sw.; 9/10 St.Cu., nnw.

November 19, 1915.

P. M. 1:13.....	965.0	1.8	74	nw.	8.0	396	965.0	1.8	.....	74	5.15	nw. 8.9	388	.....	1/10 Cu., nw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	952.3	0.5	.....	76	4.81	nw. 11.1	490	70	.....
1:22.....	965.0	2.6	62	nw.	10.3	750	923.5	-2.5	.....	81	4.02	wnw. 15.5	735	230	.....
1:29.....	965.0	2.7	60	nw.	9.8	800	917.6	-3.1	1.21	82	3.86	wnw. 16.5	784	260	.....
1:37.....	964.9	3.0	58	nnw.	10.3	1,000	894.9	-4.6	.....	86	3.57	wnw. 17.1	980	740	.....
1:59.....	964.8	3.2	56	nw.	8.5	1,187	873.3	-5.9	0.72	89	3.30	wnw. 17.7	1,164	1,200	Altitude of Cu. base about 1,200 m.
2:07.....	964.8	3.4	56	nw.	9.8	1,250	867.0	-3.5	.....	78	3.56	nw. 20.1	1,225	1,400	.....
2:25.....	964.0	3.7	51	nw.	9.4	1,316	859.4	-1.0	-3.80	67	3.77	nw. 22.7	1,290	1,590	.....
2:48.....	964.5	4.4	54	nw.	7.6	1,500	839.8	-2.0	.....	54	2.79	nw. 22.4	1,470	2,120	.....
2:50.....	964.5	4.4	54	nw.	7.6	1,750	813.5	-3.4	.....	37	1.70	nw. 22.0	1,715	2,600	.....
3:05.....	964.5	4.7	51	nw.	5.4	1,854	803.0	-3.9	0.54	30	1.32	nw. 21.8	1,817	2,780	Few Cu., nw.
3:07.....	964.5	4.8	50	nw.	5.4	1,987	789.7	-2.3	-1.20	21	1.06	nw. 24.4	1,947	3,050	.....
3:16.....	964.5	5.0	50	nw.	4.5	2,000	788.0	-2.4	.....	nw. 24.3	1,960	3,080	.....	.....
3:23.....	964.5	5.0	50	nw.	6.3	2,245	764.6	-3.9	0.46	nw. 23.5	2,200	3,700	.....	.....
3:28.....	964.5	5.3	49	wnw.	7.2	2,000	789.1	-3.2	.....	nw. 23.1	1,960	2,800	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	811.4	-2.5	-1.22	.....	22.8	1,741	2,280	Few Cl., nw.	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	814.8	-2.8	.....	nw. 22.7	1,715	2,220	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	816.6	-3.1	0.50	.....	nw. 22.6	1,693	2,170	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,727	810.8	-2.0	.....	nw. 22.0	1,470	1,640	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	834.5	-1.4	-2.29	21	1.14	nw. 21.7	1,357	1,350	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,288	862.9	-3.6	0.63	28	1.27	nw. 20.8	1,263	1,100	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	866.6	-3.4	.....	32	1.47	nw. 20.2	1,225	1,030	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,114	882.1	-2.5	0.91	45	2.23	nw. 18.1	1,092	790	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	894.9	-1.5	.....	48	2.59	nw. 15.7	980	580	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	784	919.3	0.5	1.24	53	3.35	nw. 11.0	769	170	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	923.5	0.9	.....	53	3.46	nw. 10.6	735	160	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	932.0	4.0	.....	50	4.06	wnw. 8.2	490	50	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	964.5	5.3	.....	49	4.37	wnw. 7.2	388	.....	Few Cl., nw.	.....

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.
November 20, 1915.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.			
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.					
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Electric.				
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.	%	m. b.	10 ⁵ ergs.	m. p. s.	volts.						
8:22.....	958.3	3.0	68	nnw.	4.0	396	958.3	3.0	.....	68	5.15	nnw.	4.0	388	.....	9/10 Cl., nw.	
						500	946.0	3.8	.....	66	5.29	nnw.	6.8	490	0			
						750	918.0	5.6	-0.73	62	5.64	n.	13.9	735	0				
8:26.....	958.3	3.1	69	nnw.	4.5	782	914.1	5.8	.....	61	5.62	n.	14.8	767	0			
8:34.....	958.5	2.5	67	n.	5.4	994	890.9	5.9	-0.05	43	3.99	n.	14.7	975	420	3/10 Cl., nw.; 7/10 Cl.St., nw.			
						1,000	890.8	5.8	.....	43	3.96	n.	14.6	980	430			
						1,250	863.7	4.7	.....	39	3.33	nnw.	11.1	1,225	920			
8:57.....	958.7	4.2	68	n.	4.9	1,357	852.5	4.2	0.47	38	3.14	nnw.	9.5	1,330	1,150				
						1,500	837.1	3.7	.....	42	3.34	nnw.	8.6	1,470	1,300			
9:33.....	959.2	4.9	65	n.	4.9	1,627	824.9	3.2	0.37	45	3.46	nnw.	7.7	1,595	1,550	4/10 Cl., wnw.; 6/10 Cl.St., wnw.			
						1,750	812.1	2.7	.....	46	3.41	nnw.	9.0	1,715	1,800			
						2,000	787.8	1.8	.....	49	3.41	nnw.	11.8	1,960	2,320			
						2,250	762.9	0.9	.....	52	3.39	nw.	14.6	2,205	2,930			
						2,500	740.1	0.0	.....	54	3.30	nw.	17.4	2,450	3,340			
						2,750	717.9	-0.9	.....	57	3.23	nw.	20.2	2,694	3,850			
9:45.....	959.3	5.0	64	n.	4.5	2,830	710.7	-1.2	0.37	58	3.21	nw.	21.2	2,773	4,000				
						3,000	695.4	-2.0	.....	57	2.95	nw.	22.3	2,939	4,600			
10:10.....	959.6	4.8	64	nnw.	4.5	3,196	678.7	-3.0	0.49	55	2.61	nnw.	23.7	3,131	5,090	10/10 A.St., wnw.			
						3,250	673.9	-3.4	.....	56	2.58	nnw.	24.0	3,184	5,210			
10:21.....	959.7	5.2	62	nnw.	4.5	3,500	652.9	-5.4	.....	58	2.25	nnw.	25.3	3,429	5,670			
						3,856	639.5	-6.6	0.76	60	2.10	nnw.	26.2	3,581	5,800				
						3,500	652.9	-5.5	.....	60	2.30	nnw.	24.7	3,429	5,450			
10:35.....	959.9	5.4	63	nnw.	5.4	3,272	670.7	-3.8	-0.48	59	2.62	nnw.	22.4	3,205	4,940				
						3,250	673.9	-3.9	.....	60	2.65	nnw.	22.4	3,184	4,890			
10:38.....	959.9	5.4	63	n.	5.8	3,105	685.0	-4.6	0.49	66	2.74	nnw.	22.4	3,042	4,560				
						3,000	695.4	-4.1	.....	69	2.99	nnw.	21.6	2,930	4,320			
10:41.....	959.9	5.5	64	n.	5.8	2,941	699.5	-3.8	0.79	71	3.15	nnw.	21.2	2,881	4,190				
10:45.....	960.0	5.6	64	n.	4.9	2,815	710.7	-4.8	0.47	82	3.35	nnw.	20.6	2,758	3,900				
						2,750	717.9	-4.5	.....	94	3.94	nnw.	19.5	2,694	3,760			
10:54.....	960.0	5.8	60	n.	4.9	2,729	718.7	-4.4	0.91	98	4.14	nnw.	19.1	2,674	3,700				
						2,500	740.1	-2.3	.....	93	4.69	nnw.	19.2	2,450	3,260			
11:07.....	960.1	6.4	56	nnw.	6.7	2,376	751.5	-1.2	0.62	91	5.03	nnw.	19.3	2,328	3,000				
						2,250	762.9	-0.4	.....	88	5.20	nnw.	18.7	2,205	2,660			
						2,000	787.8	1.1	.....	82	5.43	nnw.	17.6	1,960	2,100			
11:18.....	960.3	6.6	54	nnw.	6.7	1,896	797.8	1.8	-0.16	79	5.50	nnw.	17.1	1,853	1,900				
						1,750	812.8	1.5	.....	73	4.97	nnw.	15.4	1,715	1,720			
11:30.....	960.4	6.9	51	nnw.	6.7	1,529	835.2	1.2	0.26	64	4.26	nnw.	12.8	1,499	1,450				
						1,500	838.2	1.2	.....	64	4.26	nnw.	12.8	1,470	1,420			
						1,250	865.0	1.9	.....	62	4.35	nw.	12.7	1,225	1,100			
						1,000	892.0	2.5	.....	60	4.39	nnw.	12.6	980	700			
11:50.....	960.5	7.4	49	n.	5.8	833	910.5	3.0	0.98	59	4.47	nnw.	12.6	817	380				
						750	920.0	3.8	.....	57	4.57	nnw.	11.5	735	310			
						500	948.1	6.2	.....	52	4.93	nnw.	8.1	490	100			
NOON.....	960.5	7.2	60	nnw.	6.7	396	960.5	7.2	.....	50	5.08	nnw.	6.7	388	.....	10/10 A.St., wnw.	

November 22, 1915.

A. M.																				
8:35.....	962.6	2.4	53	s.	8.0	396	962.6	2.4	.....	53	• 3.85	s.	8.0	388	.....	Few Cl., wnw.; few A.Cu., wnw.		
						500	950.6	2.3	.....	52	3.75	s.	10.6	490	0				
						750	921.3	2.1	.....	50	3.56	ssw.	16.8	735	0				
8:42.....	962.6	2.5	54	s.	6.7	785	917.4	2.1	0.08	50	3.56	ssw.	17.7	770	860					
						1,000	893.1	0.9	.....	50	3.26	ssw.	22.2	980	1,360				
8:45.....	962.5	2.6	54	s.	6.7	1,022	890.6	0.8	0.55	50	3.24	ssw.	22.6	1,002	1,420					
						1,250	865.8	2.6	.....	52	3.83	sw.	20.4	1,225	1,900				
						1,500	840.0	4.7	.....	54	4.61	wsw.	17.9	1,470	2,570				
9:00.....	962.3	3.5	52	s.	6.3	1,649	824.6	5.9	-0.81	55	5.11	w.	16.5	1,616	2,940					
9:09.....	962.3	3.6	51	s.	6.7	1,733	816.3	5.9	0.00	55	5.11	w.	17.8	1,699	3,130					
						1,750	814.7	5.8	.....	54	4.98	w.	18.0	1,715	3,160				
						2,000	790.1	4.8	.....	52	4.47	w.	19.9	1,980	3,600				
9:20.....	962.1	4.6	50	s.	9.8	2,164	774.3	4.2	0.39	50	4.12	w.	21.2	2,121	3,900					
						2,250	766.1	3.7	.....	50	3.98	w.	21.3	2,205	4,100				
						2,500	742.9	2.2	.....	51	3.65	wnw.	21.5	2,450	4,700				
9:49.....	961.6	6.0	44	ssw.	12.5	2,750	720.5	0.7	.....	52	3.34	wnw.	21.7	2,604	5,300				
						2,878	708.6	0.0	0.59	52	3.18	nw.	21.8	2,820	5,600					
10:05.....	961.4	6.6	42	ssw.	13.0	3,000	693.4	-1.5	.....	41	2.21	nw.	22.4	2,939	5,750				
						3,006	697.4	-1.6	1.25	41	2.19	nw.	22.4	2,945	5,750					
						3,250	677.0	-3.8	.....	46	2.04	nw.	24.2	3,184	6,280				
10:27.....	961.3	7.2	44	sw.	11.6	3,500	655.9	-5.9	.....	52	1.93	wnw.	26.1	3,429	6,860				
10:55.....	961.0	8.1	41	sw.	12.1	3,589	650.0	-6.5	0.87	53	1.87	wnw.	26.6	3,496	7,020					
						3,750	635.0	-8.2	.....	48	1.46	wnw.	25.7	3,673	7,440				
						3,900	622.0	-9.6	0.80	44	1.18	w.	25.0	3,820	.....			3/10 Cl., wnw.	
						3,750	635.0	-8.6	.....	48	1.41	w.	24.5	3,673	.....				
						3,500	655.9	-7.0	.....	55	1.86	w.	23.7	3,429	.....				
11:20.....	961.0	8.8	40	sw.	9.8	3,478	656.1	-6.8	0.67	56	1.93	w.	23.6	3,407	5,200					
						3,250	677.0	-5.3	.....	57	2.23	w.	23.4	3,184	4,810				
						3,000	693.4	-3.6	.....	58	2.62	w.	23.2	2,939	4,370				
11:32.....	961.0	9.5	41	wws.	10.7	2,910	705.4	-3.0	1.14	58	2.76	w.	23.2	2,851	4,220					
11:41.....	961.0	9.4	41	wws.	9.8	2,750	720.5	-1.2	.....	55	3.04	w.	24.5	2,694	3,940				
						2,673	726.6	-0.3	0.83	54	3.22	w.	25.1	2,619	3,800					
						2,500	742.0	1.1	.....	51	3.37	w.	23.6	2,450	3,520				
						2,250	766.1	3.2	.....	47	3.61	w.	21.5	2,205	3,120				
11:50.....	961.0	9.7	42	wws.	8.9	2,178	772.6	3.8	0.06	46	3.69	w.	20.9	2,134	3,000					
						2,000	790.1	3.9	.....	50	4.04	w.	21.0	1,980	2,820				
						1,750	814.7	4.1	.....	57	4.67	wnw.	21.2	1,715	2,560				
P. M.																				
12:10.....	961.0	10.0	42	w.	9.8	1,699	819.6	4.1	0.97	58	4.75	nw.	21.2	1,665	2,500					
12:14.....	961.2	10.0	42	w.	9.8	1,565	833.2	5.4	-0.89	58	5.20	nw.	24.8	1,534	2,290					
						1,500	840.0	4.8	.....	58	4.99	nw.	24.8	1,470	2,180				
12:16.....	961.2	10.0	42	w.	10.3	1,430	847.0	4.2	0.38	59	4.87	nw.	24.8	1,402	2,080					
12:26.....	961.2	10.2	42	wnw.	11.2	1,248	866.1	4.9	-0.56	56	4.85	wnw.	26.0	1,223	1,760					
12:28.....	961.2	10.4	42	wnw.	9.4	1,069	885.4	3.9	0.46	57	4.61	nw.	18.4	1,048	1,320					
						1,000	893.1	4.2	.....	56	4.62	nw.	17.6	980	880				
12:33.....	961.3	10.8	42	wnw.	8.5	830	912.1	5.0	1.38	55	4.80	wnw.	15.7	814	700					
						750	921.3	6.1	.....	52	4.90	wnw.	14.0	735	500				
12:45.....	961.3	11.0	40	wnw.	6.3	596	950.6	9.5	.....	44	5.22	wnw.	8.5	490	150				
						596	961.3	11.0	40	5.25	wnw.	6.3	388			Few Ci.,wnw.; few A.Cu.,wnw.		

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

November 23, 1915.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.		m.	mb.	°C.		%	m. p. s.	10 ⁶ ergs.	volts.				
8:51	969.8	0.6	70	w.	5.4	396	969.8	0.6		70	4.47	388	.....			
						500	957.3	1.3		67	4.50	490	0				
						750	928.7	3.1		61	4.65	735	0				
						791	923.7	3.4	-0.71	60	4.68	9.4	776	0			
						1,000	900.1	4.9		54	4.68	nw.	13.0	980	280		
						1,015	898.7	5.0	-0.71	53	4.62	wnw.	13.0	995	270		
						1,250	872.9	3.9		48	3.88	wnw.	13.4	1,225	560		
						1,338	863.9	3.4	0.50	46	3.59	wnw.	13.6	1,312	660		
						1,500	846.5	2.8		44	3.29	wnw.	15.0	1,470	1,130		
						1,750	821.0	1.9		41	2.87	wnw.	17.1	1,715	1,600		
						2,000	796.0	1.0		38	2.50	wnw.	19.2	1,980	2,120		
						2,019	794.1	0.9	0.37	38	2.48	wnw.	19.4	1,979	2,160		
						2,173	779.2	2.2	-0.81	39	2.79	wnw.	22.9	2,130	2,450		
						2,250	771.8	1.8		39	2.71	wnw.	23.6	2,205	2,590		
						2,500	748.0	0.5		38	2.41	wnw.	25.2	2,450	3,120		
						2,648	734.8	-0.3	0.53	38	2.26	wnw.	26.9	2,595	3,470		
						2,683	731.5	-0.2	-0.29	37	2.22	wnw.	27.5	2,029	3,550		
						2,750	725.2	-0.5		37	2.17	wnw.	28.0	2,694	3,700		
						3,000	703.0	-1.6		39	2.09	wnw.	29.6	2,939	.....	
						3,080	696.3	-2.0	0.48	39	2.02	wnw.	30.1	3,018	.....	
						3,000	703.0	-1.6		38	2.03	wnw.	29.1	2,939	.....	
						2,750	725.2	-0.3		36	2.15	wnw.	25.9	2,694	3,550		
						2,500	748.0	0.9		33	2.15	wnw.	22.8	2,450	2,670		
						2,456	752.8	1.1	0.66	33	2.18	wnw.	22.2	2,407	2,500		
						2,250	771.8	2.5		31	2.27	wnw.	18.2	2,205	1,920		
						2,105	785.8	3.4	-0.41	29	2.26	wnw.	15.3	2,063	1,580		
						2,000	796.0	3.0		30	2.27	w.	15.3	1,960	1,440		
						1,935	802.5	2.7	0.60	30	2.23	w.	15.3	1,896	1,360		
						1,750	821.0	3.8		30	2.41	w.	17.5	1,715	1,120		
						1,500	846.5	5.3		31	2.76	ws.	20.3	1,470	790		
						1,367	860.4	6.1	-1.45	31	2.02	ws.	21.8	1,340	630		
						1,284	869.0	4.9	3.33	30	2.60	sw.	22.4	1,259	500		
						1,250	872.4	6.0		29	2.71	sw.	20.3	1,225	600		
						1,233	874.2	6.6	0.28	28	2.73	sw.	19.3	1,209	650		
						1,000	899.1	6.0		27	2.52	ssw.	13.8	980	620		
						909	909.4	5.7	-0.55	27	2.47	ssw.	11.7	891	530		
						750	927.2	4.8		29	2.49	ssw.	8.9	735	360		
P. M.															4/10 Cl., nw.		
12:01	968.3	8.6	42	sse.	2.7	561	948.9	3.8	2.91	32	2.57	s.	5.6	550	170		
12:04	968.3	8.6	43	sse.	2.7	550	956.0	5.5	.....	36	3.25	s.	4.5	490	110	
						396	968.3	8.6	.....	43	4.80	sse.	2.7	388	.....	

November 24, 1915.

A. M.	952.6	8.0	67	sse.	6.3	396	952.6	8.0		67	7.19	sse.	6.3	388	.....
						500	940.3	8.0		69	7.40	sse.	9.3	490	240
						750	912.1	7.9		73	7.77	s.	16.6	735	810
						910	895.0	7.9	0.02	75	7.99	ssw.	21.2	892	1,250
						1,000	885.0	9.1		66	7.63	ssw.	19.4	980	1,540
						1,176	866.9	11.5	-1.35	47	6.38	ssw.	15.8	1,153	2,100
						1,250	859.1	12.3		45	6.44	ssw.	15.9	1,225	2,200
						1,500	834.2	15.1		37	6.35	ssw.	16.2	1,470	2,530
						1,679	816.9	17.0	-1.09	31	6.01	ssw.	16.5	1,646	2,770
						1,750	810.0	18.4		30	5.60	ssw.	17.5	1,715	2,860
						1,853	800.1	15.7	0.75	28	5.00	ssw.	19.2	1,816	3,000
						2,000	786.4	14.6		26	4.32	ssw.	19.7	1,900	3,300
						2,250	763.8	12.8		23	3.40	ssw.	20.6	2,205	3,600
						2,452	745.2	11.4	0.72	21	2.83	ssw.	21.3	2,403	4,230
						2,500	741.2	11.0		21	2.83	ssw.	21.2	2,450	4,350
						2,750	719.1	9.3		21	2.83	ssw.	20.9	2,694	4,920
						2,934	703.0	8.1	0.92	21	2.83	ssw.	20.6	2,875	5,300
						2,750	718.2	10.2		20	2.68	ssw.	20.0	2,694	3,930
						2,500	739.5	13.1		19	2.450	ssw.	19.2	2,450	3,350
						2,361	751.9	14.8	0.43	18	2.314	ssw.	18.7	2,314	3,000
						2,250	761.6	15.3		18	2.314	ssw.	19.0	2,205	3,800
						2,000	784.5	16.3		18	2.314	ssw.	19.5	1,060	2,540
						1,750	808.0	17.4		18	2.314	ssw.	20.1	1,715	2,230
						1,035	818.6	17.9	-2.67	18	2.314	ssw.	20.3	1,602	2,090
						1,500	831.8	14.3		18	2.314	ssw.	19.6	1,470	1,920
						1,250	856.9	8.8		18	2.314	ssw.	19.0	1,225	1,630
						1,000	882.8	7.7		18	2.314	ssw.	19.5	1,060	2,540
						935	889.7	6.9	1.01	37	3.89	s.	20.3	980	1,120
						787	905.7	8.4	1.13	41	4.08	s.	20.1	917	920
						750	909.9	8.8		67	3.78	s.	16.5	772	570
						500	937.3	11.6		66	7.48	s.	16.0	735	460
						396	948.9	12.8		60	8.20	s.	12.9	490	140
						57	s.	11.6		57	8.42	s.	11.6	388	.....

5/10 Cl., wsw.; 4/10 A.Cu., sw.; 10/10 Cl.St., wsw.

Few A.Cu., sw.; 10/10 Cl.St., wsw.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

November 26, 1915.

November 29, 1915.

A. M.																	
8:45	975.6	-6.3	71	nnw.	8.9	396	975.6	-6.3	.....	71	2.55	nnw.	8.9	388	.....	Few Ci.St., nw.
						500	982.8	-7.1	.....	72	2.41	nnw.	11.1	490	110	
						750	982.3	-9.1	.....	74	2.08	nnw.	16.5	735	360	
8:59	975.7	-6.0	74	nw.	8.5	814	924.6	-9.6	0.79	74	1.99	nnw.	17.9	798	490		
9:00	975.7	-6.0	74	nnw.	8.5	904	913.9	-8.5	-1.22	74	2.19	nnw.	18.5	886	350		
						1,000	902.9	-8.9	.....	74	2.12	nnw.	19.0	980	1,220	
9:07	975.7	-5.8	74	nnw.	6.3	1,221	877.2	-10.0	0.47	74	1.92	nnw.	20.1	1,187	2,100		
						1,250	874.3	-10.1	.....	74	1.90	nnw.	20.4	1,225	2,200	
9:22	975.7	-5.6	75	nnw.	8.5	1,500	845.9	-11.1	.....	77	1.81	nnw.	22.6	1,470	3,000	
						1,733	820.8	-12.0	0.39	79	1.71	nnw.	24.8	1,699	3,750		
						1,760	818.3	-12.0	.....	79	1.71	nnw.	24.9	1,715	3,830	
9:42	975.7	-5.1	76	nnw.	8.9	2,000	792.4	-12.8	.....	75	1.52	nnw.	26.0	1,960	4,780	
						2,245	767.5	-13.6	0.31	72	1.35	nnw.	27.1	2,200	5,640		
9:45	975.7	-5.0	75	nnw.	8.0	2,250	766.9	-13.6	.....	72	1.35	nnw.	27.1	2,205	5,650	
10:05	975.7	-4.3	71	nw.	7.2	2,362	756.0	-12.8	-0.68	69	1.39	nnw.	27.1	2,315	5,960		
						2,500	742.2	-13.4	.....	63	1.20	nnw.	28.5	2,450	6,340	
						2,561	736.4	-13.7	0.45	60	1.12	nnw.	29.2	2,509	6,500		
						2,750	718.7	-14.5	.....	59	1.02	nnw.	28.0	2,694	7,310	
10:33	975.4	-3.9	66	nnw.	7.2	3,000	695.2	-15.5	.....	57	0.89	nnw.	26.5	2,039	8,380	
						3,075	688.4	-15.8	0.50	57	0.87	nnw.	26.0	3,013	8,700		
						3,000	695.2	-15.3	.....	57	0.91	nnw.	25.5	2,939	7,180	Cloudless.
						2,750	719.1	-13.9	.....	55	1.01	nnw.	23.7	2,694	6,350	
						2,500	743.2	-12.4	.....	53	1.11	nnw.	21.9	2,450	5,480	
11:42	975.3	-1.9	57	nw.	8.0	2,488	744.6	-12.3	0.29	53	1.12	nnw.	21.8	2,438	5,440	Few Cu., nw.	
						2,250	768.1	-11.6	.....	57	1.28	nnw.	22.9	2,205	4,700	
11:56	975.3	-1.8	52	nw.	4.5	2,044	788.9	-11.0	0.07	61	1.45	nnw.	23.9	2,003	4,080		
						2,000	793.8	-11.0	.....	61	1.45	nnw.	23.4	1,980	3,960	
NOON	975.3	-1.3	50	nw.	8.0	1,758	819.0	-10.8	0.61	64	1.55	nnw.	20.8	1,723	3,250		
						1,750	820.2	-10.7	64	1.56	nnw.	20.7	1,715	3,230		
						1,500	847.0	-9.2	71	1.98	nnw.	18.5	1,470	2,620		

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

November 29, 1915—Continued.

Time.	Pressure.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
		Temper-ature.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.		Alt-i-tude.	Pressure.	Tem-perature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Elec-tric.	
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.	.....	%	m. p. s.	10 ⁶ ergs.	volt.		
12:15	975.3	-1.5	60	nnw.	6.3	1,365	861.6	-8.4	-1.67	76	2.27	nnw.	17.1	1,338	2,290	
12:16	975.2	-1.4	60	nnw.	6.3	1,260	872.0	-10.0	0.79	76	1.98	nnw.	16.9	1,244	2,050	
12:28	975.2	-1.5	62	nw.	6.7	1,250	874.3	-9.8	.....	76	2.01	nnw.	16.9	1,225	1,980
12:34	975.2	-1.6	52	nw.	7.6	1,000	902.0	-7.9	.....	75	2.34	nw.	13.9	980	1,040
						816	924.6	-6.4	1.14	74	2.63	nw.	12.3	800	330	
						750	932.3	-5.7	.....	71	2.68	nw.	11.5	735	280
						500	962.9	-2.8	.....	57	2.76	nw.	8.7	490	90
						396	975.2	-1.6	.....	52	2.78	nw.	7.6	388	.....
															Cloudless.	

November 30, 1915.

A. M.	969.4	-2.1	67	ssw.	7.6	396	969.4	-2.1	.....	67	3.44	ssw.	7.6	388	.....	10/10 A.St. nw.; few Fr.Cu.
8:27	969.4	-2.0	68	ssw.	7.6	500	956.8	-2.0	.....	68	3.52	ssw.	11.1	490	0	
8:29	969.4	-2.0	68	ssw.	8.0	551	950.8	-2.0	-0.06	69	3.57	ssw.	12.9	540	0	
8:30	969.4	-2.0	69	ssw.	8.5	751	927.2	0.3	-1.15	64	3.99	ssw.	19.7	736	0	
8:39	969.4	-1.5	66	ssw.	8.5	1,047	893.6	0.1	0.07	42	2.58	sw.	20.0	1,026	950	
8:46	969.3	-1.2	65	ssw.	8.0	1,251	870.9	-1.0	0.54	41	2.30	sw.	20.4	1,226	1,700	Altitude of Fr.Cu. base about 1,250 m.
8:52	969.3	-0.9	63	ssw.	6.7	1,446	850.1	0.4	-0.72	42	2.64	sw.	16.3	1,417	2,480	6/10 A.St., nw.; 4/10 A.Cu., wnw.
9:32	969.0	0.0	52	ssw.	9.4	1,500	844.9	0.0	.....	42	2.57	sw.	15.7	1,470	2,670	
9:38	969.0	0.0	52	ssw.	9.4	1,550	818.2	-1.9	.....	41	2.14	wws.	13.3	1,715	3,310	
10:08	968.9	0.1	58	ssw.	10.3	1,866	806.2	-2.7	0.74	41	2.00	wws.	11.6	1,829	3,600	
10:09	968.9	0.1	58	ssw.	9.8	1,983	794.5	-0.8	-1.62	40	2.28	wws.	12.4	1,944	4,450	
10:49	968.6	1.0	59	ssw.	7.2	2,000	792.9	-0.9	.....	42	2.38	wws.	12.7	1,960	4,480	
11:12	968.5	1.1	58	ssw.	6.7	2,250	768.4	-2.4	.....	63	3.15	w.	16.6	2,205	4,800	
11:17	968.5	1.1	59	ssw.	6.7	2,493	745.0	-3.9	0.61	76	3.35	wnw.	18.9	2,443	3,600	Altitude of St.Cu. base about 2,500 m.
11:34	968.5	0.9	60	ssw.	6.7	2,500	744.5	-5.1	.....	76	3.35	wnw.	18.9	2,450	3,630	5/10 A.St. nw.; 3/10 A.Cu. wnw.; 2/10 St.Cu., wnw.
11:50	968.5	0.9	58	ssw.	6.7	2,585	736.8	-4.8	-0.33	100	3.75	wnw.	17.2	2,694	7,320	Altitude of St.Cu. base about 2,750 m.
11:56	968.5	1.0	52	sw.	6.7	2,500	744.5	-5.2	0.91	100	3.98	wnw.	17.9	2,450	5,450	
Noon.	968.5	1.2	51	sw.	9.8	2,463	748.3	-5.2	0.91	100	3.94	wnw.	18.2	2,414	5,320	
P. M.	968.5	1.3	49	sw.	11.2	1,000	898.0	-0.1	.....	84	3.93	wnw.	16.4	2,205	4,510	
12:09	968.5	1.4	48	sw.	11.2	961	902.8	-0.7	0.00	49	3.10	wws.	16.5	1,221	760	
12:16	968.4	1.6	45	ssw.	11.2	806	920.1	-0.7	0.56	47	3.37	wws.	13.3	1,144	680	Clouds becoming heavier.

December 1, 1915.

A. M.	975.7	-4.1	70	nw.	9.4	396	975.7	-4.1	.....	70	3.03	nw.	9.4	388	.....	1/10 A.Cu., nw.; 9/10 St.Cu., nw.
8:54	975.9	-4.0	68	nw.	11.2	500	902.7	-5.0	.....	74	2.97	nw.	10.7	490	0	
8:59	976.0	-4.0	70	nw.	8.0	750	932.2	-7.1	.....	84	2.81	nw.	13.7	736	0	
9:12	976.4	-3.7	71	nw.	8.9	1,000	902.8	-9.2	.....	92	2.57	nnw.	15.0	846	0	Altitude of St.Cu. base about 1,060 m.
9:17	976.5	-3.8	73	nw.	9.8	1,250	887.7	-10.2	0.77	96	2.45	nnw.	15.7	1,113	1,010	
9:40	977.0	-3.2	74	nnw.	8.5	1,290	874.1	-9.9	.....	98	2.57	nnw.	16.5	1,225	1,460	
10:05	977.7	-3.4	73	nnw.	8.0	1,500	846.8	-10.9	.....	100	2.30	nnw.	16.8	1,265	1,600	
10:20	977.9	-3.1	77	nnw.	8.0	1,646	831.0	-11.6	0.51	100	2.25	nnw.	15.8	1,470	2,600	
10:22	977.9	-3.1	77	nnw.	8.0	1,750	820.1	-11.5	.....	100	2.27	nnw.	15.7	1,715	3,780	Snow 9:25 to 9:45 a. m.
10:37	978.1	-2.6	80	nnw.	6.7	2,000	800.9	-11.3	-0.10	100	2.31	n.	17.1	1,897	5,000	10/10 St.Cu., nnw.
10:38	978.1	-2.9	79	nnw.	7.2	2,167	777.7	-12.1	0.38	100	2.27	n.	16.7	1,960	5,280	
10:52	978.2	-2.9	76	nnw.	6.3	2,000	795.0	-11.5	.....	100	2.15	n.	15.4	2,124	6,000	
11:08	978.2	-2.9	77	nnw.	10.3	1,850	810.9	-10.8	-0.65	100	2.23	n.	14.2	1,960	5,310	
11:18	978.5	-3.0	78	nnw.	8.9	1,804	816.0	-11.1	0.39	99	2.40	n.	13.2	1,813	4,700	Snow 10:15 to 10:45 a. m.
						1,750	821.8	-10.9	.....	100	2.35	n.	13.2	1,768	4,510	
						1,500	849.0	-9.9	.....	100	2.62	n.	14.70	3,260		
						1,291	872.1	-9.1	-6.25	100	2.81	n.	12.66	2,410		
						1,275	873.8	-10.1	0.60	100	2.57	n.	1,250	2,340		
						1,250	877.0	-10.0	.....	100	2.60	n.	1,225	2,240		
						1,000	900.1	-8.5	.....	100	2.98	nnw.	980	1,210		
						990	906.0	-8.4	0.82	100	2.99	nnw.	971	1,170	Altitude of St.Cu. base about 1,000 m.	
						795	929.9	-6.8	0.95	100	3.44	nnw.	779	0		Kite wire covered with ice.
						750	935.5	-6.4	.....	98	3.49	nnw.	735	0		
						500	965.5	-4.0	.....	84	3.67	nnw.	490	0		
						396	978.5	-3.0	.....	78	3.70	nnw.	8.0	388	.....	10/10 St.Cu., nnw.

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 2, 1915.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
8:41.....	m.b. 977.6	°C. -4.4	% 77	ssw.	m. p. s. 7.2	m. 396	m.b. 977.6	°C. -4.4	.....	% 77	m.b. 3.25	ssw. 7.2	10 ⁵ ergs. 388	volts. 200	2/10 Ci., nnw.	
8:42.....	977.6	-4.4	77	ssw.	7.2	500	964.8	-4.8	.....	61	2.49	ssw. 14.0	490	200		
8:45.....	977.6	-4.3	77	ssw.	8.9	507	963.9	-4.9	0.45	60	2.43	ssw. 14.4	497	220			
8:52.....	977.4	-4.0	72	ssw.	8.9	659	945.7	2.2	-1.78	58	4.01	sw. 14.4	646	500			
9:01.....	977.3	-3.8	74	ssw.	8.9	750	935.1	1.7	.....	53	3.66	sw. 13.6	735	670	5/10 Ci., nnw.	
9:15.....	977.2	-3.1	67	ssw.	10.3	798	929.4	1.4	0.58	52	3.52	sw. 13.2	782	755			
9:38.....	976.9	-2.1	66	ssw.	8.5	1,000	906.2	-0.1	.....	51	3.09	sw. 12.6	980	1,250		
9:57.....	976.6	-1.1	63	ssw.	11.2	1,187	885.2	-1.4	0.72	51	2.77	sw. 12.1	1,164	1,700			
10:18.....	976.3	0.3	59	ssw.	10.3	1,250	878.5	-1.6	.....	51	2.73	sw. 12.5	1,225	1,880		
10:54.....	975.4	1.7	53	ssw.	8.9	1,500	850.1	-2.7	.....	51	2.49	ww. 13.0	1,470	2,570		
11:43.....	974.1	4.4	41	ssw.	9.8	1,750	824.5	-3.7	.....	51	2.28	ww. 13.0	1,715	3,260		
P. M.						1,763	823.3	-3.8	0.42	51	2.26	ww. 13.0	1,728	3,290			
12:20.....	972.6	6.0	36	ssw.	11.2	2,000	799.0	-1.2	.....	35	1.94	w. 14.4	1,960	5,380		
1:02.....	971.6	6.3	37	ssw.	12.5	2,124	786.5	0.1	-1.08	27	1.66	w. 15.2	2,082	5,800			
1:30.....	970.7	7.0	37	ssw.	14.3	2,250	774.0	-0.8	.....	24	1.37	w. 15.7	2,205	6,200		
1:48.....	970.2	7.6	35	ssw.	11.6	2,500	750.0	-2.4	.....	18	0.90	wnw. 16.7	2,450	7,020		
1:49.....	970.2	7.7	35	ssw.	11.6	2,606	740.5	-3.1	0.66	16	0.75	wnw. 17.1	2,553	7,350			
2:10.....	969.8	8.5	29	sw.	12.5	2,750	727.0	-4.2	.....	15	0.64	wnw. 17.4	2,694	7,720		
2:12.....	969.8	8.7	28	sw.	14.3	3,000	704.2	-6.0	.....	14	0.52	nw. 17.8	2,939	8,350		
2:18.....	969.7	8.4	31	sw.	13.4	4,500	681.6	-7.8	.....	13	0.41	nw. 18.3	3,184	8,980		
2:24.....	969.7	8.2	32	ssw.	13.4	4,750	681.0	-7.8	0.72	13	0.41	nw. 18.3	3,192	9,000	2/10 Ci., nnw.; 2/10 Ci. St., nnw.		
						4,900	659.7	-9.5	.....	17	0.46	nw. 20.0	3,420	9,700	Ci., moving rapidly.	
						5,000	638.9	-11.1	.....	22	0.52	nw. 21.8	3,673	10,420	7/10 Ci., nnw.; 2/10 Ci. St., nnw.	
						5,250	622.3	-12.5	0.68	25	0.52	nw. 23.2	3,871	11,000			
						5,500	618.8	-12.7	.....	25	0.51	nw. 23.1	3,918	11,360		
						5,750	599.2	-13.7	.....	28	0.52	nw. 22.8	4,162	13,160		
						6,000	580.0	-14.7	.....	30	0.51	nw. 22.4	4,407	14,960		
						6,250	561.1	-15.7	.....	32	0.50	nw. 22.0	4,651	16,720		
						6,500	552.6	-16.1	0.40	33	0.49	nw. 21.8	4,761	16,720			
						6,750	536.1	-15.7	.....	33	0.51	nw. 21.2	4,851	16,720		
						7,000	520.0	-14.7	.....	35	0.60	nw. 20.0	4,407	16,720		
						7,250	509.2	-13.7	.....	36	0.67	nw. 18.8	4,162	16,720		
															6/10 Ci., nw.; 3/10 Ci. St., nw.		

December 3, 1915.

A. M.	9:58.....	970.2	-2.3	75	nnw.	1.8	396	970.2	-2.3	-0.10	75	3.78	nnw.	1.8	388	Cloudless.
9:00.....	970.2	-2.1	74	nnw.	1.8	493	958.3	-2.2	-0.10	81	4.12	n.	2.8	483	0		
9:15.....	970.2	-1.1	71	nnw.	2.2	648	957.9	-1.9	.....	81	4.23	n.	3.0	490	0	
10:28.....	970.2	1.9	57	ne.	2.7	750	940.3	2.8	-3.23	70	5.23	nne.	5.9	635	0		
10:44.....	970.2	3.1	55	nne.	2.7	838	918.6	5.2	-1.26	49	4.01	nne.	5.8	735	130		
10:47.....	970.2	3.3	54	nne.	2.7	887	913.3	4.4	-1.63	31	2.74	nne.	5.7	822	300		
10:49.....	970.2	3.4	53	nne.	2.7	968	904.4	6.4	-2.10	31	2.59	nne.	6.5	870	352		
10:58.....	970.2	3.8	49	nne.	2.7	870	915.2	3.0	0.21	30	2.88	nne.	5.7	949	.....	
11:01.....	970.2	3.7	50	ne.	3.1	750	929.0	3.6	.....	30	2.06	sw.	6.3	502	70	
11:04.....	970.2	3.7	51	ne.	2.7	500	957.2	7.4	30	3.09	ww.	5.8	490	60		
						396	969.7	8.2	32	3.48	sw.	13.4	388	Cloudless.	

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 4, 1915 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.																
8:25	mb.	°C.	%			m. p. s.	mb.	°C.		%	m. p. s.	10 ⁶ ergs.	volts.			
8:26	968.0	-3.1	91	sse.	5.8	396	968.0	-3.1	0.00	91	4.29	sse.	5.8	388	1/10 Cl., nw.	
	968.0	-3.1	91	sse.	5.8	496	955.7	-3.1		91	4.29	sse.		486	280	
8:28	968.0	-3.0	90	se.	6.3	500	955.6	-2.8		91	4.40	sse.		490	280	
8:45	968.1	-2.3	87	se.	5.4	667	935.7	3.8	-4.04	82	6.58	sse.		654	300	
8:51	968.3	-2.0	85	se.	5.8	750	926.8	4.2		71	5.86	sse.		735	970	
9:34	968.3	0.0	76	se.	6.3	1,000	905.3	5.1	-0.48	47	4.13	sse.		918	1,150	
							898.1	4.9		45	3.90	sse.		980	1,200	
							1,148	882.2	4.4	0.33	40	3.35	se.		1,125	1,740
							1,164	880.5	6.6	-13.75	32	3.12	sse.		1,141	1,920
							1,250	870.9	6.3		31	2.96	sse.		1,225	2,190
9:58	968.3	1.0	72	sse.	6.7	1,500	844.2	5.3		30	2.67	s.		1,470		
						1,714	823.7	4.4	0.38	28	2.34	s.		1,680		
						1,500	844.2	5.2		28	2.48	s.		1,470	1,710	
10:11	968.1	1.5	72	sse.	6.3	1,250	870.9	6.1		28	2.64	sse.		1,225	1,550	
						1,215	875.3	6.2	-0.38	28	2.65	sse.		1,191	1,530	
						1,000	898.1	5.4		28	2.51	sse.		980	1,290	
10:16	968.1	2.1	68	sse.	6.7	843	916.0	4.8	0.26	28	2.41	sse.		827	1,100	
10:18	968.1	2.2	67	sse.	6.7	765	924.9	5.0	-1.77	28	2.44	sse.		750	1,000	
10:22	968.1	2.0	68	se.	6.7	750	928.8	4.7		29	2.48	sse.		735	970	
10:25	968.1	1.8	72	se.	5.8	499	955.7	0.3	1.46	36	2.25	se.		489	290	
						396	968.1	1.8		72	5.01	se.		5.8	388	

December 4, 1915 (No. 2).

A. M.																
10:32	968.0	2.2	68	se.	5.8	396	968.0	2.2		68	4.87	se.	5.8	388		
10:33	968.0	2.4	66	se.	5.8	466	959.4	0.5	2.43	64	4.05	se.		486	170	
						500	955.7	1.0		64	4.20	se.		490	250	
10:36	968.0	2.8	60	se.	6.7	750	927.0	4.7		63	5.38	sse.		735	850	
10:48	968.0	2.7	62	sse.	5.4	1,000	899.0	5.1	-1.46	63	5.54	sse.		765	900	
						1,197	877.0	5.4	-0.07	49	4.37	sse.		980	1,430	
11:05	967.9	3.1	60	sse.	5.8	1,250	871.6	5.5		35	3.16	sse.		1,225	2,090	
						1,395	856.3	5.8	-0.20	32	2.95	s.		1,367	2,500	
						1,500	845.1	5.5		31	2.80	s.		1,470	2,730	
						1,750	819.6	4.9		30	2.60	ssw.		1,715	3,210	
						2,000	794.4	4.2		28	2.31	sw.		1,960	3,710	
P. M.																
12:05	967.4	5.2	59	sse.	5.8	2,016	793.3	4.2	0.26	28	2.31	sw.		1,976	3,730	
						2,250	770.1	2.6		28	2.06	sw.		2,205	3,820	
						2,500	746.9	1.0		28	1.84	wws.		2,450	3,960	
12:43	966.7	6.5	53	sse.	5.4	2,713	727.3	-0.5	0.67	28	1.64	w.		2,658	4,150	
						2,750	724.0	-0.7		29	1.67	w.		2,694	4,200	
1:02	966.5	7.0	52	se.	7.2	3,000	701.2	-2.4		32	1.61	w.		2,939	4,470	
1:15	966.2	7.3	51	se.	7.6	3,250	679.3	-4.0		35	1.53	w.		3,184		
						3,309	674.6	-4.3	0.62	36	1.53	w.		12.0	3,242	
						3,250	679.3	-4.0		37	1.62	w.		11.7	3,184	
						3,000	701.2	-2.4		39	1.95	wws.		10.4	2,939	
						2,832	716.1	-1.4	0.68	40	2.18	wws.		9.6	2,775	
						2,750	724.0	-0.9		39	2.21	wws.		8.7	2,694	
						2,500	746.9	0.8		36	2.33	wws.		6.2	2,450	
						2,250	770.1	2.5		33	2.41	wws.		3.7	2,205	
						2,000	793.6	3.9		32	2.59	wws.		2.7	1,960	
						1,750	818.1	5.1		31	2.72	sw.		2.1	1,715	
1:41	965.8	8.8	45	se.	8.0	1,717	821.9	5.3	-0.59	31	2.76	sw.		1,683	2,000	
1:44	965.8	8.8	45	se.	7.6	1,666	827.0	5.0	0.16	31	2.70	sw.		1.0	1,633	
1:52	965.7	8.4	48	se.	8.0	1,500	843.5	5.3		31	2.76	ssw.		2.6	1,470	
1:55	965.7	8.5	46	se.	8.5	1,298	864.9	5.6	-0.84	31	2.82	s.		6.1	1,272	
						1,250	870.0	5.2		31	2.74	s.		6.2	1,225	
						1,167	878.7	4.5	0.31	32	2.69	sse.		6.3	1,144	
						1,000	897.0	5.0		32	2.79	sse.		6.0	980	
1:57	965.6	8.6	45	se.	8.5	876	910.6	5.4	-1.77	32	2.87	sse.		7.3	859	
2:00	965.6	8.7	46	se.	8.0	797	919.6	4.0	1.02	37	3.01	sse.		5.9	781	
						750	925.0	4.5		33	3.20	sse.		6.0	735	
						500	953.8	7.0		44	4.41	se.		6.9	490	
2:06	965.6	8.1	47	se.	7.2	396	965.6	8.1		47	5.08	se.		7.2	388	
															Cloudless.	

December 5, 1915.

A. M.																
9:38	971.9	-0.5	89	ese.	5.8	396	971.9	-0.5		89	5.22	ese.	5.8	388		7/10 Cl. St., nw.; Light fog.
9:39	971.9	-0.5	87	se.	5.8	485	961.0	-1.7	1.35	84	4.45	sse.	6.3	475	380	
9:40	971.9	-0.5	86	se.	5.4	500	959.0	-1.3		83	4.55	sse.	6.4	490	420	Heavy frost.
10:39	972.0	1.3	82	ese.	5.8	685	937.4	3.7	-2.70	76	6.05	sse.	7.3	672	1,200	
						1,000	902.5	6.3	-0.83	62	5.92	se.	6.6	980	1,770	
11:49	972.0	3.3	71	sse.	4.5	1,021	900.0	6.5	-0.83	60	5.81	se.	6.5	1,001	1,790	
11:54	972.0	3.4	70	sse.	4.9	1,250	874.2	5.2		53	4.60	sse.	6.8	1,225	2,020	
11:58	972.0	3.6	70	sse.	4.9	1,500	849.3	3.9		45	3.64	s.	7.2	1,470	2,450	8/10 Cl., wnw.
						1,513	847.7	3.8	0.55	45	3.61	s.	7.2	1,483	2,500	No fog.
						1,677	830.7	4.8	-0.61	44	3.78	s.	5.8	1,644		
						1,750	823.5	4.6		44	3.73	s.	5.8	1,715		
						1,998	798.7	3.8	0.31	42	3.37	ssw.	5.8	1,958		

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 5, 1915—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-	Δt	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				ture.	humid-					ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
P. M. 12:02	mb. 972.0	°C. 4.1	% 68	sse.	m. p. s. 4.5	m. 2,099	mb. 788.8	°C. 5.2	-1.07	% 34	m. p. s. 3.01	sw. 5.8	10 ⁸ ergs. 2,057	volts.		
12:04	972.0	4.1	68	sse.	3.6	2,000	798.8	4.4		34	2.85	ssw. 6.0	1,960	2,760		
12:08	972.0	3.9	69	sse.	3.6	1,926	805.4	3.9	0.71	34	2.75	ssw. 6.2	1,888	2,500		
12:20	972.0	3.7	69	sse.	4.0	1,750	823.5	5.1		34	2.99	ssw. 6.2	1,715	1,900		
12:38	972.0	4.1	68	se.	3.1	1,673	830.7	5.7	-1.28	34	3.11	s. 8.0	1,640	1,630		
12:41	972.0	4.3	68	se.	3.1	1,500	849.3	3.5		38	2.98	se. 6.0	1,470	1,370		
12:46	972.0	4.7	67	se.	3.1	1,459	852.9	3.0	0.52	39	2.96	s. 8.5	1,430	1,360		
						1,250	874.2	4.0		41	3.33	sse. 6.5	1,225	1,320		
						1,000	902.5	5.4		43	3.86	se. 6.0	980	1,460		
						878	916.0	6.0	-1.34	45	4.21	se. 5.7	861	1,170		
						750	930.0	4.3		48	3.99	se. 5.4	735	860		
						580	950.1	2.0	1.47	52	3.67	se. 4.4	609	450		
						500	959.0	3.1		59	4.50	se. 3.1	490	260		
						396	972.0	4.7		67	5.72	se. 3.1	388			1/10 Cl., wnw.; 2/10 Cl.Cu., wnw.; 4/10 A.Cu., wnw.

December 6, 1915.

P. M. 12:54	975.3	4.8	75	s.	5.4	396	975.3	4.8		75	6.45	s. 5.4	388		10/10 St., ssw.
1:03	975.3	4.8	75	s.	5.8	500	963.3	4.1		80	6.55	s. 6.2	490	180	Altitude of St. base about 800 m.
1:10	975.2	4.9	75	s.	5.8	750	933.9	2.3		93	6.71	s. 8.3	735	590	
1:17	975.2	5.1	74	sse.	6.3	869	930.6	2.2	0.68	94	6.73	s. 8.3	762	630	
1:24	975.0	5.1	74	sse.	5.8	1,000	905.1	7.1	-5.33	100	10.09	s. 11.8	852	990	
1:31	974.9	5.3	73	sse.	5.8	886	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.3	980	1,620	
1:35	974.9	5.3	73	sse.	5.8	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
1:41	974.9	5.3	73	sse.	5.8	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
1:45	974.6	5.6	71	sse.	5.8	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
2:30	974.6	5.2	74	sse.	5.8	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
2:39	974.6	5.2	74	sse.	5.8	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
2:49	974.6	5.4	74	sse.	5.8	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
3:04	974.6	5.2	74	sse.	4.9	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
3:14	974.6	5.3	74	sse.	5.8	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
3:30	974.6	5.3	74	sse.	6.3	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
3:32	974.6	5.2	75	sse.	4.5	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
3:35	974.6	5.2	75	sse.	4.5	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
3:45	974.6	5.2	75	sse.	5.8	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	
3:51	974.6	5.1	77	sse.	4.9	884.8	902.2	7.1	0.00	98	9.89	ssw. 11.2	1,009	1,760	

December 7, 1915.

A. M. 8:41	976.3	1.8	88	wnw.	5.4	396	976.3	1.8		88	6.12	wnw. 5.4	388		3/10 Ci., wnw.; 7/10 A.St., wnw.
8:45	976.3	1.9	87	wnw.	4.9	500	963.7	4.0		76	6.18	wnw. 5.0	490	0	
9:03	976.4	2.5	84	wnw.	4.5	767	943.3	7.5	-2.04	55	5.70	wnw. 15.0	663	0	
9:16	976.5	2.5	85	wnw.	3.6	1,000	905.8	5.7		54	5.45	wnw. 14.9	735	0	
9:24	976.5	2.6	84	wnw.	3.6	881.3	889.9	4.9	0.64	49	4.40	wnw. 14.6	980	0	
9:47	976.6	3.3	82	wnw.	6.3	881.3	889.9	4.9	-0.74	34	3.07	wnw. 14.4	1,131	0	
10:12	976.6	4.0	79	wnw.	6.3	881.3	889.9	4.9	0.64	34	3.07	wnw. 13.6	1,211	0	
10:21	976.6	4.3	78	wnw.	5.4	881.3	889.9	4.9	-0.74	34	3.05	wnw. 13.7	1,225	30	
10:40	976.6	5.1	75	wnw.	7.6	881.3	889.9	4.9	0.64	29	2.39	wnw. 15.4	1,470	450	
10:58	976.6	5.8	69	wnw.	6.3	881.3	889.9	4.9	0.64	26	2.04	wnw. 16.5	1,628	720	
11:18	976.6	6.4	65	wnw.	5.8	881.3	889.9	4.9	0.64	26	2.09	wnw. 16.5	1,715	870	
11:30	976.5	6.7	62	wnw.	5.4	881.3	889.9	4.9	0.64	26	2.10	wnw. 16.5	1,741	920	
11:38	976.5	7.4	61	wnw.	5.8	881.3	889.9	4.9	0.64	25	1.82	wnw. 16.8	1,980	1,180	
NOON	976.4	8.6	53	wnw.	5.8	881.3	889.9	4.9	0.64	23	1.50	wnw. 18.4	2,205	1,550	
						2,250	777.9	0.0		22	1.36	wnw. 18.7	2,306	1,720	1/10 Cl., w.; 7/10 Cl.St., w.; 2/10 A.St., wnw.
						2,500	768.1	0.2	0.64	33	1.87	wnw. 19.6	2,450	1,960	
						2,750	753.8	-0.9		53	2.50	wnw. 20.2	2,694	2,350	
						3,000	708.0	-4.6		73	3.03	wnw. 20.7	2,939	2,750	
						3,250	680.2	-5.4		80	3.10	wnw. 22.8	3,184	3,190	
						3,500	664.9	-6.8		83	2.58	wnw. 22.6	3,429	3,620	
						3,750	643.5	-8.0	0.55	86	2.67	wnw. 22.4	3,650	4,000	
						3,750	634.8	-8.2	0.12	81	2.51	wnw. 23.2	3,673	4,150	
						3,750	643.5	-8.1		62	1.88	wnw. 26.0	3,772	4,600	10/10 Cl.St., w.
						3,750	656.3	-8.0	0.70	70	2.15	wnw. 27.0	3,673	4,450	
						3,750	664.3	-7.4		82	2.64	wnw. 28.7	3,615	4,160	
						3,750	685.5	-5.7		79	2.58	wnw. 28.7	3,429	4,000	
						3,750	685.5	-5.7		72	2.72	wnw. 29.2	3,184	3,540	
						3,000	706.7	-5.1	0.64	66	2.84	wnw. 29.7	2,980	3,180	5/10 Cl., w.; 4/10 Cl.St., w.
						3,000	707.1	-5.0		75	2.98	wnw. 29.4	2,947	3,100	
						2,750	730.8	-3.5		70	2.15	wnw. 27.0	3,673	4,450	
						2,500	753.8	-1.9		68	2.64	wnw. 28.7	3,429	4,240	
						2,500	778.0	-0.3		66	2.64	wnw. 28.7	3,205	3,090	
						2,500	783.0	0.1	0.74	64	2.64	wnw. 28.7	3,000	2,760	

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 7, 1915—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%		m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.				m. p. s.	10^3 ergs.	volts.			
12:07	976.3	8.7	52	wnw.	4.9	2,000	802.0	1.5				wnw.	1,960	1,680			
12:17	976.1	9.0	53	nw.	4.5	1,988	802.9	1.6	0.10			wnw.	1,948	1,660			
12:30	976.1	9.4	52	nw.	4.5	1,789	823.0	1.8	0.51			wnw.	1,753	1,300			
12:32	976.0	9.4	52	nw.	4.5	1,750	827.1	2.0				wnw.	1,715	1,280			
12:35	976.0	9.4	51	nw.	4.0	1,600	853.0	3.3				nw.	1,470	1,140			
12:38	976.0	9.6	50	nw.	4.0	1,264	877.8	4.5	-0.34			nw.	1,239	1,000			
12:47	975.9	10.0	45	nw.	5.8	1,250	879.8	4.4				nw.	1,225	970			
						1,086	897.0	3.9	0.67			nw.	1,065	620			
						1,000	907.0	4.4				nw.	980	420			
						834	925.3	5.6	-0.37			nw.	818	80			
						750	935.1	5.3				nw.	735	0			
						725	937.8	5.2	1.46			nw.	711	0			
						500	964.0	8.5				nw.	490	0			
						396	975.9	10.0		45	5.53	nw.	388		5/10 Cl., w.; 5/10 Cl.St., w.		

December 8, 1915.

A. M.																
8:47	973.8	2.0	04	nw.	1.8	396	973.8	2.6		64	4.72	nw.	1.8	388		Few Cl., wnw.; 1/10 A.Cu., wnw.
8:50	973.8	2.7	65	nw.	2.7	500	961.1	2.6		62	4.57	nw.	5.9	490	0	
8:53	973.9	2.8	64	nw.	2.7	750	939.9	2.6	0.00	59	4.35	nw.	13.3	670	0	
9:07	973.9	3.8	62	wnw.	1.8	1,000	932.1	3.5		57	4.47	nw.	12.0	735	0	
9:38	974.2	4.3	57	nw.	4.9	1,224	927.3	4.0	-1.26	56	4.55	nw.	11.2	779	0	
9:54	974.3	4.8	61	nnw.	5.8	1,250	879.6	1.8	0.51	54	4.14	nw.	11.8	980	270	
						1,500	876.3	1.6		53	3.64	nw.	12.8	1,225	610	
						1,750	849.5	0.2		44	2.73	nw.	15.3	1,470	1,020	
						2,000	824.0	-1.2		34	1.88	nw.	17.9	1,715	1,430	
						2,250	822.0	-1.2	0.56	34	1.88	nw.	18.0	1,725	1,450	
						2,500	798.5	-2.1		29	1.49	nw.	18.7	1,960	1,840	
						2,750	773.7	-3.1		23	1.08	nw.	19.5	2,205	2,250	
						3,000	740.9	-4.0	0.38	18	0.79	nw.	20.2	2,448	2,650	Few A.St., nnw.
						3,250	726.1	-5.7		23	0.87	nw.	20.8	2,694	2,950	
						3,500	703.2	-7.3		28	0.92	nw.	21.5	2,939	3,320	
						3,058	688.3	-7.7	0.66	29	0.92	nw.	21.6	2,996	3,400	
						3,000	703.2	-7.3		29	0.95	nw.	21.3	2,939	3,280	
						2,750	726.1	-5.7		27	1.02	nw.	19.8	2,694	2,730	
						2,500	713.0	-5.3	0.40	27	1.06	nw.	19.7	2,638	2,600	
						2,250	749.7	-4.6		21	0.87	nw.	20.1	2,450	2,280	
						2,000	769.6	-3.7	0.53	14	0.63	wnw.	20.4	2,249	1,920	
						2,250	773.7	-3.5		14	0.64	wnw.	20.1	2,205	1,840	
						2,000	798.5	-2.2		15	0.70	nw.	18.5	1,960	1,390	
						1,842	814.5	-1.3	0.46	15	0.82	nw.	17.5	1,805	1,100	
						1,750	824.0	-0.9		17	0.96	nw.	16.9	1,715	1,010	
						1,500	849.5	0.2		21	1.30	nnw.	15.2	1,470	750	
P. M.																Few Cl.St., nnw.
12:04	973.6	7.6	42	nw.	4.5	1,319	869.2	1.1	0.74	23	1.52	nnw.	14.0	1,293	565	
						1,250	876.3	1.6		25	1.72	nnw.	13.1	1,225	500	
						1,000	904.0	3.4		29	2.26	nnw.	9.9	980	270	
						750	931.0	5.3		33	2.94	nnw.	6.7	735	40	
						500	960.2	7.1		37	3.73	wnw.	3.5	490	0	
						396	973.4	7.0		40	4.26	wnw.	2.2	388		Few Cl.St., nnw.

December 9, 1915.

A. M.																
8:41	968.6	-2.6	82	se.	8.5	396	968.6	-2.6		82	4.03	se.	8.6	388		8/10 Cl., wnw.; 4/10 Cl.St., wnw.
						500	956.1	-1.4		76	4.13	se.	10.0	490	80	
						750	927.0	1.4		61	4.12	ssse.	13.8	735	220	
						1,000	898.1	2.8		59	4.14	sse.	14.2	778	260	
						1,090	888.3	3.1	-0.40	51	3.98	s.	12.1	980	710	
						1,250	870.8	2.4		51	3.70	s.	11.5	1,225	1,330	
						1,444	850.2	1.6	0.42	50	3.43	s.	11.8	1,416	1,880	
						1,500	844.3	2.1		50	3.56	s.	12.2	1,470	2,000	
						1,692	824.6	3.8	-0.89	51	4.09	ssw.	13.7	1,658	2,500	
						1,750	818.9	3.6		51	4.03	ssw.	13.7	1,715	2,720	
						2,000	794.8	2.6		51	3.76	ssw.	13.9	1,960	3,500	
						2,250	771.0	1.6		51	3.50	sw.	14.1	2,205	4,560	
						2,338	761.4	1.3	0.39	51	3.42	sw.	14.2	2,291	4,940	
						2,500	747.5	2.9		49	3.69	sw.	15.1	2,450	5,600	
						2,585	738.6	3.8	-1.01	48	3.85	sw.	15.6	2,533	5,800	
						2,750	724.4	2.9		44	3.31	sw.	15.8	2,694	6,630	
						3,000	702.1	1.5		37	2.52	wsw.	16.0	2,939	8,050	
						3,250	680.2	0.1		31	1.91	wsw.	16.3	3,184	8,780	
						3,273	677.9	0.0	0.55	30	1.83	wsw.	16.3	3,205	8,850	
						3,500	659.1	-1.6		30	1.60	wsw.	19.3	3,429	9,520	
						3,750	638.8	-3.4		31	1.43	w.	22.6	3,673	10,570	
						3,758	637.6	-3.4	0.70	31	1.43	w.	22.7	3,681	10,630	
						4,000	618.5	-5.3		31	1.21	w.	22.8	3,918	12,260	
						4,250	598.9	-7.2		32	1.06	w.	22.9	4,162	13,940	
						4,394	587.9	-8.3	0.77	32	0.97	w.	23.0	4,303	14,910	
						4,500	580.0	-8.9		30	0.86	w.	24.0	4,407	15,630	
						4,750	561.8	-10.2		28	0.68	w.	26.5	4,651	17,310	
						5,000	543.9	-11.5		23	0.50	w.	29.0	4,898		

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 9, 1915—Continued.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.									Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M.																
12:08	mb. 966.3	°C. 1.9	% 68	sse.	m. p. s. 7.2	m. 5,037	mb. 541.3	°C. -11.7	0.63	% 21	mb. 0.47	w. 29.9	m. p. s. 4,932	10 ⁶ ergs.	volts.	6/10 Cl., w.; 2/10 Cl.St., w.
						5,000	543.9	-11.4	.....	21	0.48	w. 29.4	4,896			
						4,750	561.8	-9.6	.....	19	0.51	w. 28.1	4,651	17,410		
						4,500	580.0	-7.8	.....	18	0.57	w. 26.7	4,407	16,350		
						4,250	598.9	-6.0	.....	16	0.59	w. 25.4	4,162	15,280		
						4,067	613.3	-4.6	0.69	15	0.62	w. 24.4	3,983	14,500		
						4,000	618.2	-4.2	.....	16	0.69	w. 24.0	3,918	14,200		
						3,750	638.0	-2.4	.....	19	0.95	w. 22.4	3,673	13,060		
						3,500	658.0	-0.7	.....	21	1.21	ws. 20.8	3,429	11,920		
						3,266	677.9	0.9	0.45	24	1.56	ws. 19.3	3,199	10,160		
						3,250	679.0	0.9	.....	24	1.56	ws. 19.2	3,184	10,000		
						3,000	700.3	2.0	.....	23	1.62	ws. 18.4	2,939	6,980		
						2,750	722.3	3.2	.....	21	1.61	ws. 17.5	2,694	6,310		
						2,500	744.6	4.3	.....	20	1.66	ws. 16.7	2,450	5,780		
						2,368	756.6	4.9	0.15	19	1.65	ws. 16.2	2,320	5,500		
						2,250	767.4	5.1	.....	21	1.85	ws. 17.7	2,205	5,210		
						2,036	787.9	5.4	-0.51	26	2.33	sw. 20.6	1,995	4,670		
						2,000	791.1	5.2	.....	27	2.39	sw. 19.2	1,960	4,590		
						1,880	802.9	4.6	0.04	32	2.71	sw. 18.0	1,843	4,280		
						1,750	815.9	4.6	.....	42	3.56	sw. 17.2	1,715	3,750		
						1,500	840.0	4.7	.....	62	5.29	sw. 15.7	1,470	2,860		
						1,330	858.7	4.8	-0.37	75	6.45	s. 14.7	1,304	2,600		
						1,250	867.0	4.5	.....	71	5.98	s. 15.5	1,225	2,400		
						1,000	894.1	3.6	.....	55	4.35	sse. 18.1	980	1,760		
						865	909.3	3.1	-0.86	47	3.59	se. 19.5	848	1,400		
						750	922.6	2.1	.....	50	3.56	se. 19.0	735	1,080		
						599	939.7	0.8	1.28	55	3.56	se. 18.4	587	620		
						500	951.5	2.0	.....	56	3.95	se. 14.4	490	330		
						396	963.6	3.4	.....	57	4.45	se. 10.3	388	.....	8/10 Cl., w.; 2/10 Cl.St., w.	

December 10, 1915.

A. M.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.	Wind.	Potential.	Remarks.			
10:29	963.0	0.2	78	e.	396	963.0	0.2	.....	78	4.84	e. 8.9	388	.....	10/10 St., e.
	500	950.8	-0.9	.....	82	4.65	e. 9.8	.....	90	490	0			Mist during entire flight.
10:35	963.2	0.2	78	e.	734	923.2	-3.3	1.04	92	4.27	e. 11.8	720	0		
10:42	963.3	0.2	79	e.	750	921.4	-3.4	.....	92	4.23	e. 735	150		Altitude of St. base 800 to 850 m.
10:48	963.3	0.2	80	e.	1,000	893.1	-3.0	.....	93	4.00	e. 919	1,230		
	1,173	873.4	0.5	-1.99	92	5.82	e. 1,225	2,600	90	980	1,600				
	1,250	866.0	1.0	.....	92	6.04	e. 1,225	3,560	92	1,470	6,520			
	1,500	839.1	2.7	.....	94	6.97	e. 1,470	6,520	94	1,470	7,320		Electric potential very variable.	
11:23	963.3	0.2	80	e.	1,518	837.0	2.8	-0.60	94	7.02	e. 1,244	5,830			
11:51	963.2	-0.2	88	e.	1,500	839.1	2.7	.....	94	6.97	e. 1,225	5,640		Altitude of St. base about 700 m.
	1,269	863.0	1.5	-1.54	94	6.40	e. 980	3,130	94	1,225	5,640				
	1,250	866.0	1.2	.....	95	6.26	e. 735	1,140	95	1,470	2,970		Kites heavily weighted with ice.	
P. M.	963.2	-0.4	92	e.	887	905.3	-4.4	0.71	95	4.01	e. 870	2,000			
12:15	963.2	-0.5	94	e.	579	941.2	-2.2	0.82	95	4.84	e. 568	0		Altitude of St. base about 800 m.	
12:25	963.2	-0.7	94	e. ne.	500	950.8	-1.6	.....	95	5.08	e. 490	0		10/10 St., e. ne.

December 11, 1915 (No. 1).

A. M.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Relative humidity.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temperature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.	Wind.	Potential.	Remarks.			
8:44	969.3	-3.0	96	n.	4.0	396	969.3	-3.0	96	4.56	n. 4.0	388	10/10 St., nne.
	500	957.2	-3.9	.....	97	4.28	n. 4.0	.....	490	140				Altitude of St. base 600 to 650 m.
8:51	969.3	-3.0	98	n.	4.9	773	924.0	-6.1	0.82	99	3.67	nne. 735	470		
	1,000	898.0	-6.4	.....	99	3.61	nne. 758	500						
	1,250	870.0	-6.6	.....	100	3.50	nne. 1,225	2,970	98	1,680				
	1,500	842.2	-6.9	.....	100	3.41	nne. 1,470	4,500	98	1,470				
9:09	969.3	-3.0	96	nne.	4.5	1,645	826.3	-7.0	0.10	100	3.38	nne. 1,612	4,690		
	1,750	815.6	-4.7	.....	94	3.87	nne. 1,715	4,400	94	1,715				
9:43	969.4	-2.8	96	nne.	4.0	1,826	807.7	-3.0	-1.00	90	4.28	nne. 1,790	4,400		
	1,750	815.6	-4.2	.....	92	3.96	nne. 1,790	4,400	92	1,790				
9:52	969.6	-2.7	96	n.	3.6	1,554	836.5	-7.3	0.18	98	3.18	nne. 1,715	4,140		
	1,500	841.6	-7.2	.....	98	3.19	nne. 1,523	3,510	98	1,523				
	1,250	869.0	-6.8	.....	97	3.34	nne. 1,470	3,340	97	1,470				
10:10	969.6	-2.7	94	nne.	4.0	1,000	897.3	-6.3	0.74	98	3.52	nne. 1,225	2,530		Considerable ice on wire.
	883	911.4	-6.1	.....	98	3.58	nne. 980	1,730	98	980				
	750	926.9	-5.1	.....	97	3.86	nne. 866	1,350	97	866				
	500	956.3	-3.3	.....	95	4.41	nne. 735	990	95	735				Altitude of St. base 600 to 650 m.
10:24	969.6	-2.5	94	nne.	4.0	396	969.6	-2.5	94	4.66	nne. 4.0	388	10/10 St., nne.

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 11, 1915 (No. 2).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
10:44 A. M.	mb. 969.6	°C. -2.5	% 94	nne.	m. p. s. 4.0	m. 396	mb. 969.6	°C. -2.5	.....	% 94	m. p. s. 4.0	10 ⁶ ergs. 388	volts.	10/10 St., n.		
10:55	969.6	-2.4	94	nne.	4.5	500	956.3	-3.4	.....	94	4.32	490	270		Altitude of St. base 600 to 700 m.	
						688	934.3	-4.9	0.82	94	3.81	n.	675 1,000				
						750	926.0	-5.0	.....	94	3.77	n.	735 1,080			
						1,000	896.8	-5.6	.....	95	3.62	n.	980 1,460			
						1,250	888.8	-6.1	.....	96	3.50	nne.	1,225 1,850			
						1,500	881.9	-6.6	.....	97	3.40	nne.	1,470 2,460			
11:12	969.4	-2.3	93	n.	4.0	1,619	829.6	-6.8	0.20	97	3.34	nne.	1,587 2,760				
11:21	969.3	-2.1	92	n.	4.0	1,750	815.8	-5.3	.....	92	3.60	nne.	1,715 3,070			
						1,911	799.2	-3.3	-1.20	87	4.04	nne.	1,873 3,470				
						2,000	790.2	-3.0	.....	83	3.94	nne.	1,960			
P. M.																	
12:07	968.8	-1.8	92	nne.	4.0	2,161	774.3	-2.3	-0.16	76	3.83	ne.	5.3 2,118				
						2,000	790.2	-2.2	.....	77	3.92	ne.	6.0 1,960	2,130		
						1,750	815.8	-2.0	.....	79	4.08	nne.	7.2 1,715	1,830		
12:21	968.6	-1.7	92	n.	4.0	1,568	834.6	-1.9	-4.23	81	4.23	nne.	8.1 1,535	1,600			
12:26	968.6	-1.8	92	n.	3.1	1,500	841.9	-4.6	.....	87	3.61	nne.	10.4 1,470	1,530		
12:36	968.5	-1.8	92	n.	2.7	1,455	846.5	-6.6	0.03	91	3.18	nne.	11.9 1,426	1,470			
12:43	968.4	-1.8	92	n.	2.7	1,250	868.1	-6.5	.....	92	3.25	nne.	11.5 1,225	1,230		
12:50	968.4	-1.8	92	n.	3.1	1,124	882.9	-6.5	0.43	92	3.25	nne.	11.3 1,023	1,060			
						1,000	896.0	-6.0	.....	92	3.39	nne.	10.3 980	620		
						750	925.2	-4.9	.....	92	3.73	n.	8.3 735	0	Altitude of St. base 600 to 700 m.	
						500	934.3	-4.6	0.99	92	3.82	n.	7.7 665	0			
						396	968.4	-1.8	.....	92	4.45	n.	4.8 490	0		
										92	4.84	n.	3.1 388	.....	3/10 St. Cu., n.; 7/10 St., n.	

December 12, 1915.

A. M.	967.9	-1.4	90	nw.	4.9	396	967.9	-1.4	.....	90	4.00	nw.	4.9	388	.....	10/10 St., wnw.
10:10	968.0	-1.3	90	nw.	5.4	500	955.1	-2.1	.....	91	4.67	nw.	7.4	490	0	Altitude of St. base 700 to 800 m.
10:15	968.0	-1.1	90	nw.	5.4	1,000	917.7	-4.4	0.71	94	4.15	nww.	13.7	735	0	
10:16	968.0	-1.1	90	nw.	6.7	750	925.5	-3.9	.....	95	4.01	nww.	15.4	803	0	
10:57	968.3	-0.8	84	nw.	7.2	1,251	883.5	-3.5	-2.11	97	4.42	nww.	20.8	980	940	
11:04	968.3	-0.7	85	nw.	6.3	1,480	846.1	-4.6	0.42	82	3.40	nww.	24.2	1,120	1,690	
11:06	968.3	-0.7	85	nw.	6.7	1,270	866.7	-4.0	-2.09	87	3.80	nww.	23.0	1,226	2,250	
11:24	968.3	-0.7	85	nw.	6.7	1,180	888.2	-4.4	.....	88	3.71	nww.	18.0	1,431	2,900	
11:42	968.3	-0.7	85	nw.	6.7	1,000	896.7	-5.2	.....	98	3.52	nww.	21.2	1,088	660	
						750	919.4	-3.9	0.80	99	3.86	nww.	20.0	1,470	1,460	
						500	926.2	-3.4	.....	99	4.55	nww.	20.8	1,225	970	
						396	956.1	-1.5	.....	88	4.74	nww.	20.0	980	700	
							988.4	-0.6	.....	84	4.88	nww.	23.8	1,500	Wire heavily coated with ice.	
										84	7.6	388	.....	1,023	1,030	Altitude of St. base 700 to 800 m.
																10/10 St., nw.

December 13, 1915.

A. M.	977.6	-7.6	100	nw.	2.7	396	977.6	-7.6	.....	100	3.21	nw.	2.7	388	.....	Few Cl.St., nw.
8:45	977.6	-7.4	100	nw.	2.2	474	967.9	-7.4	-0.26	95	3.10	nww.	4.6	465	0	
8:50	977.6	-7.4	100	nw.	2.2	500	964.2	-7.2	.....	95	3.15	nww.	5.6	490	0	
						750	934.3	-5.6	.....	91	3.47	nww.	12.0	735	0	
9:08	977.8	-6.8	98	nnw.	2.7	1,110	905.1	-3.9	.....	87	3.84	nww.	18.4	980	420	
9:22	977.9	-6.3	95	nnw.	2.7	1,250	892.6	-3.2	-0.06	85	3.98	nww.	21.2	1,088	660	
9:34	978.1	-5.9	92	nnw.	3.6	1,216	873.2	-5.8	0.36	74	2.92	nww.	19.5	1,632	1,750	
9:51	978.2	-5.7	91	nnw.	2.2	2,452	824.2	-5.2	.....	74	2.78	nww.	19.1	1,715	1,920	
10:10	978.3	-5.3	90	nnw.	2.7	3,000	797.5	-7.6	.....	72	2.31	nww.	17.8	1,960	2,410	
						3,000	701.5	-10.9	.....	41	0.98	nww.	26.6	2,939	4,420	
						2,500	683.0	-11.3	0.42	39	0.90	nww.	27.1	3,030	4,000	
						2,250	724.5	-9.9	.....	38	0.91	nww.	26.6	2,939	4,170	
						2,000	701.5	-10.9	.....	36	0.94	nww.	25.4	2,691	3,000	
						2,750	725.0	-9.9	.....	34	0.98	nww.	24.1	2,450	3,410	
10:47	978.6	-4.3	80	nw.	3.1	2,356	747.8	-8.8	.....	33	1.00	nww.	23.7	2,309	2,230	
10:59	978.7	-3.9	82	nw.	2.7	2,207	777.2	-8.2	0.55	37	1.12	nww.	21.6	2,205	2,070	
						2,000	788.1	-7.1	.....	39	1.19	nww.	21.1	2,163	2,000	
11:18	978.6	-3.7	80	nnw.	2.7	1,623	823.9	-5.7	.....	45	1.51	nww.	19.7	1,960	1,520	
11:26	978.6	-4.0	77	nnw.	3.6	1,500	837.4	-5.0	0.45	55	2.21	nww.	17.9	1,715	940	
11:33	978.5	-3.8	75	nnw.	3.6	1,289	850.2	-4.4	.....	59	2.49	nww.	16.0	1,470	540	
11:42	978.5	-3.6	77	nnw.	2.2	1,250	873.6	-3.5	0.07	66	3.01	nww.	14.2	1,264	330	
11:49	978.5	-3.1	76	nw.	1.8	396	878.0	-3.5	.....	69	3.15	nww.	14.0	1,225	300	
						1,280	935.7	-6.5	0.55	78	3.					

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 14, 1915.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.																
9:10	mb 973.6	°C. -8.2	% 88	se.	m. p. s. 7.6	m. 396	mb. 973.6	°C. -8.2	.....	% 88	m. p. s. 2.68	se. 13.9	10 ⁵ ergs. 388	volts. 500	10/10 St., ssw.
9:15	973.6	-8.1	87	se.	8.0	500	960.7	-8.9	.....	85	2.43	se. 14.2	490	720	
9:29	973.4	-7.8	85	ese.	8.5	551	954.1	-9.2	0.65	84	2.34	se. 15.7	735	1,640		
9:34	973.4	-7.8	85	ese.	8.0	750	930.9	-4.8	.....	78	3.18	ese. 15.5	790	1,900	
9:40	973.3	-7.6	85	ese.	8.0	806	923.4	-3.6	-2.20	76	3.44	ese. 15.2	980	2,520		
9:46	973.3	-7.5	86	ese.	7.6	1,000	901.5	-2.3	.....	76	3.83	se. 15.0	1,078	2,840	
10:10	973.2	-7.4	83	ese.	7.6	889.8	901.6	-1.6	-0.68	75	4.01	sse. 14.3	1,225	3,330		
11:18	972.0	-6.6	77	ese.	8.0	1,100	873.0	-2.1	.....	75	3.85	sse. 14.2	1,248	3,400	
11:33	971.4	-6.2	74	ese.	7.6	1,250	870.7	-2.2	0.35	76	4.03	s. 15.7	1,470	3,950		
P. M.																
12:30	mb 969.3	-5.1	76	ese.	10.3	3,434	659.2	-8.7	0.50	100	2.91	ww. 17.3	3.384	.....	Altitude of A.St. base about 3,400 m.
12:49	968.8	-4.7	74	ese.	10.3	3,500	654.1	-8.9	.....	100	2.86	ww. 17.6	3.429	.....	
1:20	968.3	-3.7	67	ese.	8.9	3,750	633.2	-9.7	.....	100	2.67	ww. 19.1	3.673	.....	
1:42	968.0	-3.7	67	ese.	9.4	4,000	613.1	-10.6	.....	100	2.46	w. 20.6	3.918	.....	
1:59	967.9	-3.6	68	ese.	8.9	4,250	593.8	-11.4	.....	100	2.29	w. 22.0	4,162	.....	
2:03	967.9	-3.5	69	ese.	9.4	4,401	581.9	-11.9	0.50	100	2.19	w. 22.9	4,310	.....	
2:07	967.9	-3.4	69	ese.	8.9	4,250	593.8	-10.9	.....	100	2.39	w. 21.7	4,162	6/10 Cl., w.; 3/10 Cl.St., w.	
2:13	967.9	-3.3	68	ese.	7.2	3,000	610.1	-9.5	0.31	99	2.68	ww. 20.4	3,963	.....	
2:28	967.7	-3.7	70	ese.	8.5	2,750	613.1	-9.4	.....	98	2.69	ww. 20.1	3,918	.....	
2:37	967.7	-4.1	75	ese.	8.0	3,000	633.2	-8.6	.....	93	2.73	ww. 18.9	3,673	.....	
2:41	967.6	-4.2	77	ese.	7.2	2,750	654.1	-7.8	.....	87	2.74	sw. 17.6	3,429	.....	
2:46	967.6	-4.1	75	ese.	6.7	2,500	670.0	-7.2	0.49	83	2.76	sw. 16.7	3,247	9,950		
2:48	967.6	-4.1	74	ese.	7.2	3,250	675.0	-6.9	.....	82	2.80	sw. 16.1	3,184	9,750	
						3,000	697.8	-5.7	.....	80	3.02	ssw. 14.1	2,939	8,970	
						2,750	720.6	-4.5	.....	77	3.23	ssw. 12.1	2,694	8,410	
						2,000	720.6	-4.5	.....	77	3.23	ssw. 12.1	2,694	8,410	
						791.5	-2.8	.....	78	3.78	sse. 15.7	1,960	6,500		
						794.5	-2.8	0.61	78	3.78	sse. 15.7	1,931	6,400			
						816.9	-1.4	.....	77	4.19	sse. 16.3	1,715	5,650		
						815.1	-0.1	.....	77	4.74	sse. 16.9	1,470	4,880		
						832.5	0.1	0.12	76	5.03	sse. 17.3	1,306	4,360			
						860.0	1.2	.....	75	5.00	sse. 17.6	1,225	4,070		
						869.0	1.2	.....	76	3.68	s. 16.2	2,205	7,350		
						791.5	-2.8	.....	78	3.78	sse. 15.7	1,960	6,500		
						794.5	-2.8	0.61	78	3.78	sse. 15.7	1,931	6,400			
						816.9	-1.4	.....	77	4.19	sse. 16.3	1,715	5,650		
						842.5	0.1	.....	77	4.74	sse. 16.9	1,470	4,880		
						860.0	1.1	0.12	76	5.03	sse. 17.3	1,306	4,360			
						869.0	1.2	.....	75	5.00	sse. 17.6	1,225	4,070		
						869.0	1.5	-2.17	70	4.77	se. 18.4	977	2,880			
						866.9	1.5	-2.17	80	4.18	ese. 15.3	824	2,160			
						914.5	-1.9	-1.54	81	3.76	ese. 13.5	735	1,850			
						925.2	-2.3	.....	84	3.07	ese. 10.1	556	1,400		
						500	916.7	-6.1	1.17	80	3.13	ese. 8.9	490	1,250		
						967.6	-4.1	.....	74	3.20	ese. 7.2	388	.....	3/10 Cl.Cu., w.; 7/10 A.Cu., w.	

December 15, 1915.

A. M.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.	Wind.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	Remarks.
10:10	mb 962.5	-3.2	100	ese.	6.3	396	962.5	-3.2	.....	100	4.68	ese. 8.0	400	1,120	10/10 St., ese.
10:17	962.5	-3.2	100	ese.	6.3	705	950.0	-3.9	.....	100	4.41	ese. 11.5	691	2,680	Light snow.
10:26	962.5	-3.2	100	ese.	6.3	1,000	926.6	-5.3	0.68	100	3.91	ese. 11.8	735	2,920	Altitude of St. base 450 to 500 m.
10:49	962.5	-3.2	100	ese.	5.8	1,157	920.1	-4.8	.....	100	4.08	.....	1,134	4,900	
11:03	962.5	-3.0	100	ese.	6.3	1,250	891.2	-1.8	.....	100	5.26	.....	1,225	5,400	
11:18	962.2	-3.0	100	ese.	5.8	1,466	874.1	0.1	-1.19	100	6.15	.....	1,134	4,900	
11:38	962.1	-2.9	100	ese.	7.2	1,203	863.5	1.5	.....	100	6.38	.....	1,225	4,850	
11:54	962.1	-3.0	100	ese.	5.4	841	868.9	1.4	-1.91	100	6.76	.....	1,179	4,480	Kite wire heavily coated with ice.
12:06	962.1	-3.0	100	e.	6.7	396	962.1	-3.0	100	4.75	e. 6.7	388	10/10 St., ese.

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 16, 1915 (No. 1).

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.																
10:19.....	mb. 962.1	°C. -3.6	% 100	nne.	m. p. s. 3.1	m. 396	mb. 962.1	°C. -3.6	.....	% 100	m. p. s. 3.1	10 ⁶ ergs. 388	volts.	10/10 Nb., nne.	
.....						500	949.6	-4.4	.....	100	4.52	nne. 4.3	400	2,060	Heavy snow.
10:28.....	962.1	-3.6	100	n.	4.0	750	920.0	-6.3	.....	98	3.52	nne. 7.3	735	7,000	Altitude of Nb. base about 500 m.
10:48.....	962.1	-3.8	100	n.	3.6	822	911.3	-6.9	0.77	98	3.34	nne. 8.2	806	8,520	Electric potential very high during heaviest snowfall from 10:19 to 10:55 a.m.	
11:36.....	961.9	-4.1	98	n.	4.9	1,000	891.0	-7.8	.....	97	3.08	n. 7.9	980	11,950	
11:46.....	961.8	-4.0	98	n.	4.9	1,237	863.9	-8.9	0.48	96	2.75	n. 7.4	1,213	16,640		
.....						1,250	862.5	-8.8	.....	96	2.77	n. 7.2	1,225	16,700	
11:52.....	961.8	-4.0	100	n.	4.0	1,458	839.6	-6.3	-1.38	96	3.45	n. 4.2	1,429			
.....						1,280	858.6	-9.1	0.27	96	2.70	n. 7.8	1,255	7,700	Spark about 65 mm. in length.	
.....						1,250	862.5	-9.0	.....	97	2.75	n. 7.9	1,225	7,300	
.....						1,000	891.0	-8.4	.....	97	2.90	nne. 8.9	980	3,970	
.....						834	909.6	-7.9	0.87	97	3.03	n. 9.6	818	1,752	Altitude of Nb. base about 800 m.	
.....						750	920.0	-7.2	.....	97	3.22	n. 8.9	735	446	
.....						500	949.0	-5.0	.....	98	3.93	n. 7.1	490	180	Light snow.
P. M.																
12:01.....	961.8	-4.1	98	n.	6.3	396	961.8	-4.1	.....	98	4.24	n. 6.3	388	.....	10/10 Nb., n.

December 16, 1915 (No. 2).

P. M.	961.0	-5.4	100	nnw.	5.4	396	961.0	-5.4	.....	100	3.88	nnw. 5.4	388	.....	10/10 St., nnw.
.....						500	948.4	-6.0	.....	100	3.68	nnw. 6.6	490	.....	Moderately heavy snow.
.....						750	918.5	-7.6	.....	99	3.18	nnw. 9.2	735	.....	Electric potential very high until 1:47 p.m.
1:47.....	960.9	-5.4	100	nnw.	6.7	822	909.8	-8.1	0.63	99	3.04	nnw. 10.0	806	.....	Altitude of St. base 1,100 to 1,200 m.
2:01.....	960.8	-5.5	100	nnw.	5.8	1,190	887.6	-9.1	0.27	98	2.75	n. 8.5	1,167	2,200	Light snow.
.....						1,250	860.8	-8.7	.....	98	2.85	nnw. 7.8	1,225	.....
.....						1,500	833.3	-7.0	.....	97	3.28	nnw. 5.0	1,470	.....	2/10 A.Cu., sw.; 8/10 St., nnw.
3:20.....	960.9	-6.3	98	nw.	5.8	1,819	821.2	-6.2	-0.68	96	3.48	nw. 1,587	.....	Snow ended 2:45 p.m.	
.....						1,750	807.4	-5.8	.....	97	3.64	wnw. 4.6	1,715	.....
3:30.....	960.9	-6.5	98	nw.	6.3	1,994	782.7	-5.2	-0.48	100	3.94	w. 6.2	1,954	.....	8/10 A.Cu., sw.; 1/10 St., nnw.
4:00.....	961.0	-7.1	100	nw.	5.4	1,552	828.0	-8.3	-0.30	100	3.02	nnw. 8.2	1,521	1,270	
.....						1,500	833.3	-8.5	.....	100	2.96	nnw. 8.1	1,470	1,200	
.....						1,260	860.8	-8.2	.....	100	2.79	nnw. 7.9	1,225	800	
4:12.....	961.2	-7.2	100	nw.	5.8	1,190	867.6	-9.4	0.38	100	2.74	nnw. 7.8	1,167	700	
.....						1,000	889.2	-8.7	.....	100	2.91	nnw. 8.9	980	610	
4:22.....	961.2	-7.3	97	nw.	5.8	793	913.3	-7.9	-0.86	100	3.12	nnw. 10.0	778	500	
4:24.....	961.2	-7.3	97	nw.	5.8	641	918.5	-8.3	.....	100	3.02	nnw. 10.2	735	450	
4:28.....	961.2	-7.3	97	nw.	5.8	500	948.4	-8.1	.....	98	3.01	nw. 10.6	628	310	
.....						396	961.2	-7.3	.....	97	3.19	nw. 8.1	490	140	
.....															9/10 A.St., sw.

December 17, 1915.

A. M.	9:03.....	963.4	-14.8	100	nw.	3.1	396	963.4	-14.8	.....	100	1.68	nw. 3.1	388	.....	Cloudless.
.....	9:04.....	963.4	-14.4	100	nw.	3.1	500	950.2	-14.8	0.00	84	1.41	nnw. 4.5	490	230	
.....	9:12.....	963.6	-12.9	100	nw.	4.0	540	945.3	-14.8	0.00	78	1.31	nnw. 5.0	529	310	
.....	9:56.....	963.9	-14.5	100	nw.	6.3	781	919.8	-11.5	.....	60	1.36	n. 7.7	735	750	
.....	10:20.....	964.0	-13.9	100	wnw.	4.0	1,000	916.4	-11.0	-1.58	56	1.33	n. 8.3	766	810	
.....	12:05.....	963.3	-11.8	96	wnw.	3.1	1,250	889.2	-9.5	.....	50	1.38	nnw. 8.5	980	1,480	
.....	12:45.....	962.7	-11.1	94	wnw.	2.7	1,443	862.5	-7.7	.....	43	1.37	nnw. 8.8	1,225	2,240	
.....	1:35.....	962.6	-10.3	87	nw.	4.9	1,500	841.3	-6.4	0.69	37	1.32	nw. 9.0	1,415	2,920	
.....	1:52.....	962.7	-10.2	93	nw.	3.6	1,750	835.1	-6.5	.....	37	1.31	nw. 9.1	1,470	3,110	
.....	1:58.....	962.7	-10.0	92	nw.	3.6	2,000	808.5	-7.2	.....	37	1.23	nw. 9.4	1,715	4,500	
.....	2:24.....	962.6	-9.6	96	nw.	2.7	2,162	783.0	-7.9	.....	37	1.15	wnw. 9.6	1,960	5,300	
.....	2:44.....	962.6	-9.7	100	nw.	1.8	2,579	726.4	-9.9	0.02	29	0.75	wnw. 9.6	2,694	7,260	Few Ci. on western horizon.
.....	2:47.....	962.5	-9.6	100	nw.	1.8	2,600	734.1	-9.9	.....	26	0.62	w. 9.6	2,939	7,600	
.....	2:59.....	962.5	-9.6	97	nw.	1.8	2,250	650.4	-7.6	-0.80	22	0.49	w. 9.5	3,184	7,910	
.....	3:38.....	962.6	-9.2	98	nw.	1.8	3,000	668.7	-9.1	.....	22	0.49	w. 9.5	3,192	7,890	
.....	3:44.....	962.6	-9.7	100	nw.	1.8	2,750	711.0	-9.9	.....	17	0.42	wnw. 10.8	3,429	7,520	
.....	3:47.....	962.5	-9.6	100	nw.	1.8	2,038	726.4	-9.9	0.02	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	3:59.....	962.6	-9.6	97	nw.	1.8	1,760	758.0	-9.8	0.54	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	4:00.....	962.6	-9.6	98	nw.	1.8	645.3	613.3	-10.1	0.55	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	4:14.....	962.7	-9.6	96	nw.	2.7	3,500	624.0	-9.3	.....	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	4:24.....	962.7	-9.6	98	nw.	2.7	3,436	645.3	-8.0	.....	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	4:44.....	962.6	-9.6	97	nw.	2.2	3,250	650.4	-7.6	-0.80	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	4:47.....	962.5	-9.6	97	nw.	2.2	3,181	668.3	-9.1	.....	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	4:59.....	962.6	-9.6	98	nw.	2.2	688.1	673.9	-9.8	-0.02	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	5:00.....	962.6	-9.6	98	nw.	2.2	2,750	711.0	-9.9	.....	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	5:14.....	962.7	-9.6	96	nw.	2.7	2,600	726.4	-9.9	0.02	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	5:26.....	962.6	-9.6	98	nw.	2.2	2,250	734.1	-9.9	.....	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	5:38.....	962.6	-9.6	98	nw.	2.2	2,038	758.0	-9.8	0.54	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	5:44.....	962.6	-9.6	97	nw.	2.2	1,760	779.0	-9.8	0.54	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	5:47.....	962.5	-9.6	98	nw.	1.8	634.5	683.1	-9.9	0.00	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	
.....	5:59.....	962.6	-9.6	97	nw.	1.8	841.3	841.3	-9.6	0.00	17	0.42	wnw. 12.6	3,810	7,700	

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 18, 1915.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
10:56	mb.	°C.	%	sw.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	10^3 ergs.	volts.			
10:57	963.4	-5.9	98	sw.	4.5	396	963.4	-5.9		98	3.64	sw.	4.5	388	10/10 St.Cu., wnw.	
	963.4	-5.8	97	sw.	4.5	468	954.5	-6.0	0.14	87	3.20	ww.	10.2	459	180	Light snow at intervals throughout flight.	
						500	950.9	-5.9		87	3.23	ww.	10.4	490	250		
						750	921.1	-5.0		91	3.65	wnw.	11.7	735	820		
11:01	963.4	-5.3	92	sw.	4.5	772	918.3	-4.9	-0.36	91	3.69	wnw.	11.8	757	900		
11:30	963.3	-4.1	90	sw.	4.0	1,000	892.1	-6.3		93	3.34	wnw.	980	1,500		
						1,142	875.9	-7.1	0.59	95	3.18	wnw.	1,120	1,590			
						1,250	864.0	-7.9		95	2.96	wnw.	1,225	2,190			
						1,500	836.2	-9.8		94	2.48	wnw.	1,470	2,880			
						1,750	809.5	-11.7		94	2.10	wnw.	1,715	3,680			
11:53	963.2	-3.3	89	w.	4.0	1,820	802.1	-12.2	0.75	94	2.00	wnw.	1,784	4,000		
						2,000	783.4	-12.2		94	2.00	wnw.	1,960	4,840			
P. M.																	
12:02	963.2	-3.0	86	w.	4.9	2,113	772.1	-12.2	0.00	94	2.00	wnw.	2,071	5,340		
12:15	963.0	-2.3	84	wnw.	4.9	2,250	758.2	-12.7		94	1.92	.....	2,205	5,510		
12:58	962.7	-2.0	83	nw.	8.9	2,477	736.0	-13.6	0.38	94	1.77	.....	2,427	5,800	3/10 St.Cu., wnw.; 7/10 St., wnw.	
1:25	963.0	-2.2	81	wnw.	10.7	2,500	733.9	-13.8		94	1.73	.....	2,450	5,710	10/10 St. Cu., nw.	
1:57	963.4	-2.3	80	nw.	10.7	2,500	711.7	-15.1	0.44	92	1.50	.....	2,673	5,000	Few A.Cu., wnw.; 9/10 St. Cu., wnw.	
2:02	963.4	-2.4	81	nw.	8.9	2,422	733.9	-14.4		93	1.62	.....	2,450	4,180	10/10 St., wnw.	
						2,250	758.2	-13.4		94	1.80	.....	2,205	2,990		
						2,000	783.4	-12.3		95	2.00	.....	1,960	2,100		
						1,785	805.6	-11.3	-0.30	96	2.22	.....	1,749	1,720		
						1,750	809.5	-11.4		96	2.20	.....	1,715	1,660		
						1,548	830.9	-12.0	0.78	96	2.08	.....	1,517	1,280		
						1,500	836.2	-11.7		96	2.14	.....	1,470	1,190		
						1,250	864.0	-9.7		98	2.62	.....	1,225	730	Altitude of St.Cu. base 1,100 to 1,200 m.	
2:21	963.7	-2.5	80	nw.	9.8	1,000	892.1	-7.7		99	3.15	.....	980	350		
2:30	963.7	-2.5	78	nw.	9.8	974	895.2	-7.5	0.50	99	3.20	wnw.	955	310			
						775	918.3	-6.5	0.98	100	3.53	nw.	760	0			
						750	921.1	-6.3		99	3.55	nw.	735	0			
						500	950.9	-3.8		87	3.86	nw.	490	0			
2:44	964.0	-2.8	82	nw.	9.4	398	964.0	-2.8		82	3.97	nw.	9.4	388	10/10 St.Cu., wnw.		

December 19, 1915.

A. M.	976.6	-9.7	100	sw.	3.1	398	976.6	-9.7		100	2.67	sw.	3.1	388	....	Cloudless.
9:58	976.6	-9.4	99	sw.	4.0	484	965.7	-9.9	0.23	86	2.25	ww.	.....	475	210	
						500	963.5	-9.7		86	2.30	w.	.....	490	240	
						750	933.5	-6.2		82	2.97	wnw.	.....	735	780	
10:03	976.6	-8.5	98	sw.	2.7	1,000	904.1	-5.0		72	2.89	nw.	.....	980	1,260	
10:14	976.8	-7.9	98	sw.	2.2	1,010	903.0	-5.0	-0.31	72	2.89	nw.	.....	990	1,280	
10:22	976.8	-8.0	97	sw.	2.2	1,288	871.7	-6.1	0.40	62	2.26	nw.	1,225	1,740		
10:32	976.9	-7.7	96	ws.	2.7	1,500	848.2	-7.5		58	1.87	nw.	1,470	2,290		
						1,727	824.0	-9.0	0.66	54	1.53	nw.	16.3	1,093	2,800	
						1,750	821.5	-9.2		54	1.51	nw.	16.4	1,715	2,860	
						2,000	795.0	-11.3		56	1.29	nw.	18.2	1,960	3,530	
						2,250	769.5	-13.3		57	1.10	nw.	19.9	2,205	4,190	
						2,371	757.6	-14.3	0.82	58	1.02	nw.	20.7	2,323	4,900	
						2,500	744.6	-15.1		60	0.98	nw.	20.0	2,450	4,700	
11:04	977.0	-6.9	84	w.	2.7	2,700	725.3	-16.3	0.61	62	0.91	wnw.	19.0	2,646	5,170	
						2,750	720.7	-16.5		61	0.87	wnw.	19.2	2,694	5,270	
						3,000	697.0	-17.4		57	0.75	wnw.	20.0	2,939	5,770	
						3,250	674.2	-18.4		52	0.62	wnw.	20.9	3,184	5,950	
11:28	976.9	-5.6	79	w.	4.0	3,349	665.3	-18.7	0.37	50	0.58	wnw.	21.2	3,281	6,020	
11:36	976.8	-5.4	78	w.	4.0	3,500	651.9	-18.7		48	.....	wnw.	3,429	6,120		
						3,653	639.1	-18.7		46	.....	wnw.	3,578	.....	Cloudless.	
						3,500	651.9	-18.7		44	.....	wnw.	3,429	.....	
						3,250	674.2	-18.0		41	0.51	wnw.	3,184	.....	
						3,000	687.0	-16.2		39	0.58	wnw.	2,939	.....	
P. M.																
12:05	976.6	-5.0	78	w.	4.5	2,942	703.0	-15.8	0.43	38	0.58	wnw.	.....	2,882	.....
12:14	976.6	-5.0	78	w.	4.5	2,750	720.7	-15.0		38	0.63	wnw.	.....	2,694	3,090	
12:16	976.6	-5.0	78	w.	4.5	2,639	731.7	-14.5	-0.05	38	0.66	wnw.	.....	2,586	2,970	
						2,500	744.6	-14.6		39	0.67	wnw.	.....	2,450	2,820	
						2,453	749.6	-14.6	0.85	39	0.67	wnw.	.....	2,404	2,770	
						2,250	769.5	-12.9		42	0.84	wnw.	.....	2,205	2,450	
						2,000	795.0	-10.7		46	1.12	wnw.	.....	1,960	2,000	
						1,903	805.6	-9.9	0.86	48	1.26	wnw.	17.7	1,865	1,830	
						1,750	821.5	-8.6		46	1.35	wnw.	15.3	1,715	1,570	
						1,500	848.2	-6.5		42	1.48	wnw.	11.5	1,470	1,140	
						1,401	859.6	-5.6	0.24	41	1.56	wnw.	10.0	1,373	970	
						1,250	875.5	-5.2		41	1.62	wnw.	9.1	1,225	820	
						1,000	904.1	-4.6		40	1.66	wnw.	7.6	980	640	
						908	915.3	-4.4	0.60	40	1.69	wnw.	7.0	888	580	
						750	933.5	-5.3		45	1.76	w.	6.6	735	450	
1:03	976.6	-4.0	73	ws.	5.8	604	951.2	-6.2	1.01	50	1.81	w.	6.3	592	280	
1:08	976.6	-4.1	74	ws.	5.8	396	976.6	-4.1		62	2.47	ws.	6.0	490	140	
										74	3.20	ws.	5.8	388	Cloudless.

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 20, 1915.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks	
	Pressure.	Temper-ature.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Temper-ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Elec-tric.		
A. M.																	
9:20.	mb.	°C.	%	wnw.	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	m. b.	m. p. s.	10^5 ergs.	volts.			
	974.6	-6.7	89		5.4	396	974.6	-6.7		89	3.09	wnw.	5.4	388			
						500	961.2	-5.1		90	3.58	wnw.	5.7	490	0		
						723	935.0	-1.7	-1.53	91	4.82	nw.	6.4	709	0		
						750	931.8	-1.8		90	4.73	nw.	6.5	735	0		
						1,000	902.5	-2.3		81	4.08	nw.	7.2	980	720		
						1,250	874.8	-2.9		71	3.41	nw.	8.0	1,225	1,030		
						1,500	847.9	-3.4		62	2.85	nw.	8.7	1,470	1,250		
						1,572	840.4	-3.6	0.22	59	2.67	nw.	8.9	1,541	1,320		
						1,750	820.0	-4.6		56	2.32	nw.	9.8	1,715	1,490		
						2,000	795.9	-6.1		53	1.93	nw.	11.0	1,960	1,720		
						2,250	770.8	-7.5		49	1.58	nw.	12.3	2,205	2,200		
						2,377	758.4	-8.3	0.58	47	1.42	nw.	12.9	2,329	2,520		
						2,500	746.2	-9.0		46	1.31	nw.	13.5	2,450	2,820		
						2,750	722.8	-10.5		43	1.07	nw.	14.6	2,604	3,240		
						2,900	700.3	-12.0	0.60	40	0.87	nw.	15.7	2,929	3,640		
						3,000	699.4	-12.0		40	0.87	nw.	15.7	2,939	3,660		
						3,250	676.3	-13.1		35	0.69	nw.	17.1	3,184	4,070		
						3,500	653.7	-14.2		30	0.53	nw.	18.5	3,429	4,490		
						3,633	639.1	-14.9	0.42	27	0.45	nw.	19.5	3,608	4,800		
						3,750	632.1	-15.1		27	0.44	nw.	19.6	3,673	4,910		
P. M.																	
12:14.	973.8	-2.9	80	wnw.	4.0	3,997	613.0	-15.9	0.32	26	0.40	nw.	20.1	3,915	5,330		
12:40.	973.6	-2.1	80	wnw.	3.6	4,238	593.7	-15.2	-0.29			nw.	28.3	4,150	5,730		
						4,250	592.9	-15.3				nw.	28.1	4,182	5,760		
						4,435	579.0	-16.3	0.48			nw.	25.7	4,343			
						4,250	593.8	-15.6				nw.	24.6	4,162			
						4,000	602.6	-15.1	-0.40			nw.	23.9	4,049			
						4,000	613.9	-15.0	0.66			nw.	21.5	3,975			
						3,750	634.5	-13.3				nw.	21.6	3,673	3,670		
						3,750	634.6	-13.3	-0.28			nw.	21.6	3,665	3,660		
						3,635	643.6	-13.6	0.31			nw.	21.6	3,561	3,440		
						3,500	655.1	-13.2				nw.	19.8	3,429	3,118		
						3,250	676.8	-12.4				nw.	18.4	3,184	2,680		
						3,000	699.0	-11.6				nw.	17.0	2,939	2,270		
						2,750	701.9	-11.5	0.74			nw.	16.8	2,908	2,230		
						2,500	721.8	-9.9				nw.	14.8	2,604	1,970		
						2,500	744.9	-8.1				nw.	12.5	2,450	1,660		
						2,317	763.5	-6.7	0.57			nw.	10.9	2,270	1,440		
						2,250	769.0	-6.3				nw.	10.4	2,205	1,370		
						2,000	765.9	-4.9				nw.	8.3	1,960	1,120		
						1,750	821.9	-3.5				nw.	6.3	1,715	880		
						1,500	846.1	-2.1				nw.	4.3	1,470	630		
						1,334	864.5	-1.1	0.33	24	1.34	nw.	3.0	1,308	460		
						1,250	873.4	-0.8		26	1.48	nw.	3.4	1,225	380		
						1,001	901.2	0.0	-0.47	32	1.96	nw.	4.4	981	140		
						750	930.1	-1.2		44	2.43	w.	3.5	735	0		
						537	955.0	-2.2	0.99	55	2.80	ws.	2.7	526	0		
						500	959.4	-1.8		58	3.05	ws.	2.5	490	0		
						396	972.3	-0.8		69	3.04	sw.	2.2	388			
															7/10 Cl., nw.		

December 21, 1915 (series No. 1).

A. M.	Pressure.	Temper-ature.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Temper-ature.	Δt 100 m.	Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Elec-tric.	Remarks	
9:02.	966.5	-3.4	82	nw.	3.6	306	906.5	-3.4	-0.31	82	3.77	nw.	3.6	388		
0:03.	966.5	-3.4	83	nnw.	3.1	492	954.7	-3.1	-0.31	71	3.34	nnw.	15.4	482	0	Cloudless.
						500	954.1	-3.0		71	3.37	nnw.	15.2	490	0	
9:06.	966.5	-3.2	84	nnw.	3.1	801	918.6	1.4	-1.46	70	4.47	nnw.	12.4	735	0	
9:14.	966.6	-2.9	85	nnw.	2.2	912	906.2	1.3	0.09	72	4.83	nnw.	11.8	785	0	
						1,000	905.6	1.0		70	4.60	nnw.	12.0	980	470	
						1,250	868.8	0.1	-0.34	68	4.18	nnw.	13.2	1,225	730	
						1,262	867.7	0.1	-0.34	68	4.18	nnw.	13.3	1,237	750	
						1,500	842.1	-2.0		68	3.52	nnw.	12.0	1,470	1,000	
						1,803	831.6	-2.9	0.88	68	3.26	nnw.	11.4	1,571	1,100	
						2,000	791.6	-5.5		58	2.23	nnw.	9.9	1,960	1,500	
						2,164	774.7	-6.5	0.04	54	1.91	nnw.	9.3	2,121	1,560	
						2,250	766.7	-6.9		53	1.81	nnw.	9.2	2,205	1,660	
						2,500	742.2	-8.0		51	1.58	nnw.	9.0	2,450	1,850	
						2,750	718.7	-9.2		49	1.37	nnw.	8.8	2,604	2,240	
						3,000	695.5	-10.3		47	1.19	nnw.	8.6	2,939		
						3,133	684.0	-10.9	0.50	46	1.10	nnw.	8.5	3,069		
						3,000	695.2	-10.2		45	1.15	nnw.	8.8	2,939		
						2,750	718.7	-8.8		44	1.27	nnw.	9.4	2,604	2,110	
						2,500	742.2	-7.4	0.57	42	1.37	nnw.	10.0	2,450	1,580	
						2,250	766.7	-6.0		45	1.66	nnw.	10.4	2,205	980	
						2,000	791.6	-4.6		47	1.95	nnw.	10.9	1,960	840	
						1,754	816.4	-3.2	0.73	50	2.34	nnw.	11.3	1,718	700	
						1,500	842.1	-1.3		51	2.79	nnw.	10.8	1,470	350	
						1,250	868.8	0.5		52	3.29	nnw.	10.4	1,225	0	
NOON.	966.9	1.0	74	nw.	3.1	1,140	881.6	1.8	0.56	52	3.49	nnw.	10.2	1,118	0	

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 21, 1915 (series No. 2).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
P. M.																
1:53	mb. 966.3	°C. 3.0	% 70	wnw.	m. p. s. 4.5	m. 396	mb. 966.3	°C. 3.0	.....	% 70	mb. 5.31	wnw. 4.5	10 ⁵ ergs. 388	volt. 0		Cloudless.
2:00	960.3	3.1	71	w.	4.9	500	954.0	1.9	.....	71	4.98	wnw. 7.0	490	0		
2:09	966.3	3.2	71	w.	5.4	630	938.7	0.6	1.03	72	4.58	wnw. 10.4	618	0		
2:30	966.3	3.4	71	w.	4.9	750	925.2	1.5	.....	67	4.56	wnw. 9.2	735	0		
3:00	966.3	3.9	70	w.	4.0	831	915.6	2.2	-0.80	63	4.51	wnw. 8.3	815	0		
3:25	966.1	4.0	69	w.	2.2	1,000	897.0	1.1	.....	63	4.17	wnw. 8.2	980	80		
3:45	965.9	3.7	72	w.	4.5	1,250	869.3	-0.6	.....	62	3.60	wnw. 8.1	1,225	390		
3:51	965.9	3.6	73	w.	4.5	1,483	844.1	-2.1	0.66	62	3.18	wnw. 8.0	1,454	680		
3:56	965.8	3.6	73	w.	4.0	1,500	842.0	-2.2	.....	62	3.16	wnw. 8.0	1,470	600		
4:07	965.8	3.5	75	w.	3.1	1,750	815.9	-3.6	.....	59	2.67	wnw. 8.6	1,715	810		
4:18	965.7	3.3	74	w.	3.6	1,888	801.9	-4.3	0.54	58	2.47	wnw. 9.0	1,850	870		
4:32	965.7	2.7	76	w.	4.0	2,000	790.4	-4.9	.....	57	2.31	wnw. 9.7	1,960	940		
4:44	965.7	2.7	76	w.	3.6	2,250	765.8	-6.3	.....	56	2.01	wnw. 11.4	2,205	1,190		
4:50	965.6	3.0	73	ssw.	3.1	2,500	741.4	-7.7	.....	56	1.78	wnw. 13.1	2,450	1,420		
4:56	965.6	2.8	75	ssw.	3.1	2,694	723.2	-8.8	0.56	55	1.59	wnw. 14.4	2,640	1,600		Few A.St., wnw.
4:57	965.6	2.8	75	ssw.	3.6	2,750	718.0	-9.0	.....	54	1.53	wnw. 14.4	2,684	1,630		
						3,000	694.9	-10.3	.....	50	1.26	wnw. 14.3	2,939	1,790		
						3,250	672.8	-11.5	.....	47	1.07	wnw. 14.2	3,184	1,840		
						3,416	658.4	-12.4	0.50	44	0.92	wnw. 14.1	3,346	1,900		
						3,474	653.6	-12.6	0.32	43	0.88	wnw. 13.6	3,403	2,000		
						3,334	666.1	-12.2	0.77	42	0.89	wnw. 14.1	3,266	1,900		
						3,250	672.8	-11.6	.....	42	0.94	wnw. 14.2	3,184	1,840		
						3,000	694.9	-9.6	.....	42	1.13	wnw. 14.7	2,939	1,840		
						2,945	700.8	-9.2	0.56	42	1.17	wnw. 14.8	2,885	1,400		
						2,750	718.0	-8.1	.....	42	1.29	wnw. 14.1	2,694	1,160		
						2,500	741.4	-6.7	.....	41	1.42	wnw. 13.1	2,450	880		
						2,388	752.5	-6.1	0.44	41	1.50	wnw. 12.7	2,340	700		
						2,250	765.8	-5.5	.....	41	1.57	wnw. 11.7	2,205	670		
						2,000	790.4	-4.4	.....	42	1.77	wnw. 10.0	1,960	620		
						1,750	815.9	-3.3	.....	42	1.95	wnw. 8.3	1,715	150		
						1,500	842.1	-1.7	.....	45	2.38	wnw. 9.2	1,470	0		Few A.St., wnw.
						1,250	868.8	-0.2	.....	49	2.04	wnw. 10.5	1,225	0		
						1,225	871.7	0.0	0.84	49	2.99	wnw. 10.6	1,201	0		
						1,000	896.1	1.9	.....	47	3.29	wnw. 10.9	980	0		
						790	919.2	3.6	0.10	46	3.64	wnw. 11.2	780	0		
						750	924.2	3.6	.....	47	3.72	wnw. 10.9	735	0		
						500	953.0	3.9	.....	52	4.20	w. 9.2	480	0		
						484	955.0	3.9	-1.25	52	4.20	w. 9.1	475	0		
						396	965.8	2.8	.....	75	5.60	ssw. 3.6	388	.....		Few Cl.St., nw.

December 21, 1915 (series No. 3).

P. M.	965.7	1.8	75	sw.	4.5	396	965.7	1.8	.....	75	5.22	sw. 4.5	388	.....	2/10 Cl., wnw.	
6:17	965.7	1.8	75	sw.	4.0	500	953.2	3.2	-1.38	74	5.09	ssw. 7.9	490	0		
6:23	965.7	1.8	75	sw.	4.5	584	943.6	4.4	-1.38	74	6.19	ssw. 10.9	573	0		
6:40	965.8	1.3	76	sw.	4.5	750	924.9	3.9	.....	62	5.01	w. 9.0	735	0	Few Cl., wnw.	
6:57	965.8	1.1	78	sw.	4.5	773	921.8	3.9	0.26	60	4.85	w. 8.7	758	0		
7:18	965.7	0.9	79	sw.	4.5	1,000	896.1	2.3	.....	58	4.04	w. 9.9	980	170		
7:38	965.6	0.8	79	sw.	5.4	1,219	872.4	0.8	0.70	53	3.43	w. 11.1	1,195	330		
8:04	965.4	0.6	79	sw.	5.4	1,250	868.9	0.6	.....	52	3.32	w. 11.2	1,225	350		
8:20	965.4	0.6	79	sw.	5.4	1,500	842.2	-0.7	.....	48	2.76	w. 11.8	1,470	480		
8:43	965.3	0.6	77	sw.	4.5	1,724	819.2	-1.9	0.54	44	2.30	w. 12.3	1,690	600		
8:55	965.3	0.4	76	sw.	4.9	2,000	816.8	-2.1	.....	44	2.28	w. 12.4	1,715	630		
9:10	965.3	0.1	78	sw.	4.9	2,250	791.0	-3.7	.....	44	1.97	w. 13.6	1,980	890		
9:23	965.2	-0.2	78	ssw.	4.0	2,394	766.6	-5.3	.....	44	1.72	wnw. 14.7	2,205	1,150		
9:28	965.2	-0.3	77	ssw.	4.5	2,407	752.4	-6.3	0.66	44	1.58	wnw. 15.4	2,346	1,300		
9:30	965.2	-0.3	77	ssw.	4.5	2,407	750.8	-5.6	0.57	59	1.51	wnw. 15.8	2,450	1,370		
						2,250	766.6	-4.7	.....	60	1.18	wnw. 20.0	3,429	2,740		
						2,000	791.0	-3.3	.....	65	1.49	wnw. 16.7	2,694	1,540		
						1,750	816.8	-1.9	.....	65	1.29	wnw. 17.1	2,799	1,600		
						1,500	896.0	-9.5	.....	46	1.25	wnw. 17.8	2,939	1,880		
						1,250	673.8	-11.3	.....	52	1.20	wnw. 18.9	3,184	2,300		
						1,000	652.0	-13.1	.....	58	1.14	wnw. 20.1	3,429	2,740		
						3,000	648.6	-13.3	0.69	59	1.14	wnw. 20.3	3,467	2,800		
						3,500	652.0	-13.1	.....	60	1.18	wnw. 20.0	3,429	2,740		
						3,250	673.8	-11.4	.....	65	1.49	wnw. 18.3	3,184	2,280		
						3,000	696.0	-9.7	.....	70	1.87	wnw. 16.6	2,939	1,840		
						3,250	673.8	-11.3	.....	52	2.98	wnw. 13.6	1,715	600		
						3,500	652.0	-13.1	.....	58	3.00	wnw. 13.6	1,707	600		
						3,250	719.0	-8.0	.....	64	2.30	wnw. 13.8	2,450	1,300		
						2,500	742.5	-6.3	.....	64	2.30	wnw. 13.8	2,450	1,300		
						2,407	750.8	-5.6	0.57	63	2.40	wnw. 13.3	2,359	1,200		4/10 Cl., nw.
						2,250	766.6	-4.7	.....	62	2.55	wnw. 18.4	2,205	1,060		
						2,000	791.0	-3.3	.....	59	2.74	wnw. 13.5	1,960	830		
						1,750	816.8	-1.9	.....	57	2.98	wnw. 13.6	1,715	600		
						1,500	842.2	-0.2	.....	53	3.19	wnw. 11.5	1,470	440		
						1,250	865.9	1.5	.....	49	3.34	wnw. 9.2	1,225	260		Lunar halo after 9:05 p. m.
						1,000	875.9	1.9	0.72	48	3.36	wnw. 8.8	1,184	0		
						1,000	896.1	3.2	.....	47	3.61	wnw. 8.8				

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 21, 1915, & December 22, 1915 (series No. 4).

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- per- ature.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
P. M.																	
10:12	mb. 964.9	°C. -0.2	% 79	ssw.	m. p. s. 5.4	m. 396	mb. 964.9	°C. -0.2		% 79	mb. 4.75	ssw.	m. p. s. 5.4	10^6 ergs. 388	volts. 0	5/10 Cl., nw.	
10:15	964.9	-0.2	79	ssw.	5.4	500	952.5	3.0		70	5.31	sw.	7.3	490	0	Lunar halo continued.	
10:21	964.9	-0.2	79	ssw.	5.8	603	940.6	6.1	-3.04	61	5.75	wws.	9.3	591	0		
10:34	964.5	-0.1	79	ssw.	6.7	750	924.0	5.4		56	5.02	wws.	12.1	735	0		
						1,000	918.9	5.2	0.47	54	4.78	wws.	12.9	779	0		
						1,085	805.7	4.2		54	4.46	w.	10.3	980	0		
						1,250	885.0	3.8	0.47	54	4.33	w.	9.1	1,073	40		
						1,500	868.1	3.0		54	4.09	w.	10.5	1,225	230		
11:05	964.5	-0.1	79	ssw.	7.6	1,688	841.5	1.7		54	3.73	w.	12.3	1,470	530		
						1,750	822.5	0.7	0.52	54	3.47	w.	14.6	1,654	710		
						2,000	790.5	-1.6		54	3.35	w.	14.8	1,715	760		
						2,250	766.1	-3.3		54	2.89	wnw.	15.8	1,980	980		
11:20	964.4	-0.2	79	ssw.	6.3	2,261	765.4	-3.4	0.72	54	2.48	wnw.	16.8	2,216	1,320		
						2,500	742.1	-5.4		64	2.48	wnw.	2,450	1,620			
						2,750	719.0	-7.5		74	2.39	wnw.	2,694	1,980			
11:40	964.4	-0.2	79	ssw.	6.3	2,797	714.8	-7.9	0.84	76	2.37	wnw.	2,740	2,050			
						3,000	606.0	-9.3		86	2.37	wnw.	2,939	2,380			
						3,250	674.2	-11.0		99	2.35	nw.	3,184	2,770			
A. M.																	
12:16	964.1	0.3	76	ssw.	8.0	3,269	673.0	-11.1	0.72	100	2.35	nw.	3,202	2,800			
						3,250	674.2	-11.0		100	2.37	nw.	3,184	2,770			
						3,000	697.6	-9.1		100	2.81	nw.	2,939	2,260			
12:30	964.1	0.2	76	s.	7.2	2,830	713.2	-7.8	0.82	100	3.15		2,773	1,930			
						2,750	720.8	-7.2		97	3.22		2,694	1,770			
						2,500	743.8	-5.1		89	3.54		2,450	1,450			
						2,250	767.2	-3.1		80	3.77		2,205	1,140			
12:47	964.0	0.0	78	sw.	6.3	2,185	773.9	-2.5	1.08	78	3.87		14.7	2,141	1,050		
						2,000	791.9	-0.5		60	4.04		15.2	1,960	900		
						1,750	817.1	2.2		56	4.01		15.8	1,715	630		
12:57	964.0	0.0	78	ssw.	6.3	1,732	819.2	2.4	0.79	55	3.99		15.9	1,698	600		
1:08	964.0	-0.1	78	sw.	7.2	1,500	842.5	4.2		52	4.29		14.9	1,470	320		
1:18	963.9	0.0	78	sw.	7.2	1,248	869.2	6.2	0.54	48	4.55		13.6	1,223	0		
1:23	963.9	0.0	78	sw.	7.2	1,000	895.3	7.5		46	4.77		12.6	980	0		
1:26	963.9	0.0	78	sw.	7.6	805	917.0	8.6	0.18	44	4.91	w.	11.8	789	0		
						750	923.1	8.7		43	4.84	w.	12.0	735	0		
						580	942.3	9.0	-10.71	40	4.59	ws.	12.5	569	0		
						500	951.3	5.0		57	4.97	ws.	10.3	490	0		
						396	963.9	0.0		78	4.77	sw.	7.6	388	0	4/10 Cl. St., nw.; 5/10 A.Cu., nw.	

December 22, 1915 (series No. 5).

A. M.	963.7	0.3	78	sw.	6.7	396	963.7	0.3		78	4.87	sw.	6.7	388	0	3/10 Cl. St., nw.; 7/10 A.Cu., nw.	
2:15	963.7	0.5	77	sw.	6.3	500	951.6	3.5		69	5.42	wws.	7.5	490	0		
						677	931.2	0.0	-3.10	54	6.20	w.	8.8	664	0		
						750	923.0	8.7		53	5.96	w.	9.4	735	0		
2:29	963.7	0.4	78	sw.	6.7	1,000	895.1	7.8		48	5.08	w.	11.6	980	0		
						1,164	877.7	7.2	0.37	45	4.57	w.	13.0	1,141	0		
						1,250	868.4	6.4		45	4.32		12.4	1,225	60	10/10 A.Cu., nw.	
3:20	963.6	0.8	79	sw.	8.0	1,500	843.6	4.2		47	3.88		10.5	1,470	240		
						1,729	819.2	2.2	0.88	48	3.44		8.8	1,695	480		
						1,750	817.1	2.0		49	3.46		9.0	1,715	500		
						2,000	792.1	0.3		56	3.49		11.9	1,960	710		
						2,250	767.9	-1.4		64	3.48		14.8	2,205	1,040		
3:36	963.6	0.8	79	sw.	7.6	2,500	743.9	-3.1		71	3.34		17.7	2,450	1,360		
						2,566	737.6	-3.5	0.68	73	3.33		18.5	2,514	1,440		
						2,750	720.5	-4.9		80	3.24		18.4	2,694	1,690		
						3,000	698.0	-6.8		89	3.06		18.4	2,939	0		
3:47	963.4	0.9	79	sw.	7.2	3,191	681.2	-8.3	0.74	96	2.90		18.3	3,126	0		
						3,000	698.0	-7.0		95	3.21		18.2	2,939	0		
						2,750	720.5	-5.2		94	3.70		18.0	2,694	1,680		
4:00	963.4	0.8	80	sw.	6.3	2,996	726.1	-4.8	0.91	94	3.84		18.0	2,642	1,610		
						2,500	743.9	-3.1		87	4.10		17.4	2,450	1,350		
						2,250	767.9	-0.9		77	4.37		16.7	2,205	1,010		
4:13	963.3	0.8	79	ssw.	6.3	2,189	773.9	-0.2	0.80	75	4.51		16.5	2,145	920		
						2,000	792.1	1.2		71	4.73		14.7	1,980	720		
						1,750	817.1	4.3		65	5.40		12.3	1,715	430		
4:22	963.2	0.8	80	ssw.	7.2	1,510	841.3	5.2	1.02	59	5.22		10.0	1,480	160	3/10 Cl., nw.; 5/10 A.Cu., nw.	
						1,500	843.6	5.3		58	5.17		10.2	1,470	150		
						1,250	868.4	7.8		44	4.66		13.8	1,225	0		
4:33	963.0	0.5	84	sw.	6.3	1,227	870.7	8.1	0.43	43	4.64		14.1	1,203	0	3/10 Cl., nw.; few A.Cu., nw.	
						1,000	895.1	9.1		42	4.86		13.6	980	0		
						750	923.0	10.2		41	5.10		13.6	735	0		
						500	950.6	3.5		69	5.42		13.6	703	0		
4:43	962.9	0.3	83	sw.	7.2	717	925.8	10.3	-3.15	41	5.14		9.5	490	0		
						500	962.7	0.2		83	5.15	sw.	7.6	388	0	3/10 Cl., nw.	

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 22, 1915 (series No. 6).

Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Temper- ature.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.	<i>mb.</i>	$^{\circ}C.$	%	<i>m. p. s.</i>	<i>7.2</i>					%	<i>mb.</i>	<i>m. p. s.</i>	10^6 ergs.	<i>volts.</i>		
5:25.....	962.5	0.0	85	ssw.	7.2	396	962.5	0.0		85	5.19	ssw.	7.2	388		3/10 Ci., nw.
5:28.....	962.5	0.4	85	ssw.	7.6	500	950.9	3.7		74	5.89		9.2	490	0	
						709	926.3	10.7	-3.42	51	6.56		13.2	695	0	
						750	922.5	10.4		50	6.30		13.0	735	0	
5:56.....	962.3	0.6	82	ssw.	6.3	1,000	895.0	8.8		47	5.33		11.7	980	0	
						1,250	868.0	7.2		44	4.47		10.5	1,225	80	
						1,383	853.9	6.3	0.65	42	4.01		9.8	1,356	170	
						1,500	841.8	5.5		43	3.88		10.7	1,470	310	
						1,750	816.1	3.8		46	3.69		12.5	1,715	750	
6:27.....	961.9	0.4	83	sw.	6.3	2,000	791.1	2.1		49	3.48		14.4	1,980	1,180	
						2,106	781.0	1.4	0.68	50	3.38		15.2	2,064	1,380	
						2,250	766.8	0.2		52	3.22		15.4	2,205	1,580	
6:32.....	961.8	0.6	84	sw.	6.3	2,500	743.0	-2.0		55	2.84		15.9	2,450	1,970	
						2,522	741.3	-2.2	0.87	55	2.80		15.9	2,471	2,000	
						2,750	719.8	-3.7		62	2.78		16.3	2,694	2,440	
						3,000	697.6	-5.4		70	2.72		16.7	2,939	2,870	
6:47.....	961.7	0.6	83	sw.	5.4	3,219	678.4	-6.9	0.67	77	2.63		17.1	3,154	3,250	
6:55.....	961.6	0.5	84	sw.	6.3	3,250	676.8	-6.9		78	2.66		17.3	3,184	3,300	
7:08.....	961.4	0.4	85	sw.	4.0	3,496	654.8	-7.3	0.21	88	2.90		19.1	3,425		
						3,250	676.8	-6.6		93	3.26		18.7	3,184		
						3,170	683.2	-6.4	0.75	94	3.35	w.	18.5	3,106		
						3,000	697.6	-5.1		88	3.50	w.	17.2	2,939		
7:16.....	961.4	0.3	85	sw.	7.2	2,917	705.6	-4.5	0.78	85	3.56	w.	16.5	2,858	2,400	
						2,750	719.8	-3.2		82	3.84	w.	16.4	2,694	2,190	
7:31.....	961.4	0.1	87	sw.	8.5	2,500	743.0	-1.3		79	4.33	w.	16.2	2,430	1,890	
						2,264	766.0	0.6	0.84	75	4.78	w.	16.1	2,219	1,600	
						2,250	768.8	0.7		74	4.76	w.	16.1	2,205	1,580	
						2,000	791.1	2.8		65	4.86	w.	15.6	1,980	1,230	
						1,750	816.1	4.9		55	4.76	w.	15.0	1,715	970	
7:47.....	961.4	-0.2	89	sw.	7.6	1,681	823.0	5.5	0.64	52	4.70	w.	14.9	1,648	900	
						1,500	841.0	6.6		50	4.88	w.	14.9	1,470	670	
						1,250	866.8	8.2		46	5.00	w.	14.9	1,225	360	
7:58.....	961.4	-0.3	87	sw.	6.7	1,228	869.6	8.4	0.64	46	5.07	w.	14.9	1,204	330	
						1,000	893.5	9.8		44	5.33	w.	15.1	980	140	
8:01.....	961.4	-0.2	86	sw.	7.2	930	901.3	10.3	-0.09	44	5.51	w.	15.1	912	90	
						750	921.0	10.1		44	5.44	sw.	14.2	735	0	
8:11.....	961.3	-0.1	85	sw.	7.2	602	937.3	10.0	-4.90	44	5.40	sw.	13.6	590	0	
						500	949.2	5.1		64	5.63	sw.	10.8	490	0	
8:13.....	961.4	-0.1	85	sw.	8.0	396	961.4	-0.1		85	5.15	sw.	8.0	388		6/10 Ci., nw.

December 22, 1915 (series No. 7).

A. M.															
8:53.....	961.0	0.0	87	sw.	8.0	396	961.0	0.0	.....	87	5.32	sw.	8.0	388	.....
						500	948.6	3.5		76	5.97	sw.	10.0	490	0
8:56.....	961.0	0.1	87	sw.	8.9	711	924.8	10.7	-3.40	53	6.82	wws.	14.1	697	0
						750	920.6	10.6		50	6.39	wws.	14.5	735	0
9:03.....	961.0	0.0	87	sw.	8.9	792	915.9	10.4	0.37	46	5.80	w.	15.0	777	0
						1,000	893.0	9.8		46	5.58	w.	13.8	980	280
9:14.....	961.0	-0.2	81	sw.	8.9	220	869.7	9.1	0.30	45	5.20	w.	12.6	1,196	565
						2,250	866.5	8.9		45	5.13	w.	12.7	1,225	590
9:26.....	960.9	-0.1	83	sw.	8.0	1,500	840.2	7.4		44	4.53	w.	13.7	1,470	800
						1,743	816.4	6.0	0.59	44	4.11	w.	14.6	1,708	1,000
						1,750	815.2	6.0		44	4.11	w.	14.6	1,715	1,010
						2,000	791.1	3.8		47	3.77	w.	15.2	1,960	1,350
						2,250	767.5	1.7		50	3.46	www.	15.8	2,205	1,690
9:40.....	960.9	1.0	85	sw.	7.2	2,334	759.3	1.0	0.85	51	3.35	www.	16.0	2,287	1,800
						2,500	744.1	-0.3		57	3.40	www.	17.7	2,450	2,500
9:49.....	960.8	1.5	78	sw.	8.0	2,742	721.7	-2.1	0.76	66	3.39	www.	20.1	2,687	2,410
						2,750	721.2	-2.2		66	3.36	www.	20.2	2,694	2,430
						3,000	699.0	-3.5		69	3.15	www.	22.8	2,939	2,700
9:59.....	960.8	1.9	72	sw.	8.9	3,176	683.2	-4.4	0.53	71	3.00	www.	24.7	3,111	2,700
10:08.....	960.8	2.2	76	sw.	8.0	3,254	676.8	-3.3	0.80	66	3.06	www.	24.8	3,188	2,700
10:27.....	960.6	2.8	76	sw.	7.2	3,096	691.2	-3.8	0.54	72	3.20	www.	22.4	3,033	2,360
10:36.....	960.6	2.9	75	sw.	6.7	3,022	697.6	-3.4	0.64	76	3.50	www.	20.7	2,961	2,200
						3,000	699.0	-3.2		76	3.56	www.	20.5	2,939	2,160
						2,750	721.2	-1.7		74	3.92	wwn.	18.5	2,694	1,740
						2,500	744.1	-0.1		72	4.36	nw.	16.5	2,450	1,310
10:59.....	960.5	3.4	75	sw.	7.2	2,378	756.1	0.7	0.97	71	4.57	nw.	15.6	2,330	1,100
						2,250	767.5	1.9		69	4.34	nw.	15.1	2,205	990
						2,000	791.1	4.4		65	5.44	wwn.	14.0	1,960	770
11:13.....	960.4	3.8	75	sw.	6.7	1,771	814.6	6.6	1.03	61	5.95	wwn.	13.0	1,736	565
						1,750	815.2	6.8		60	5.93	wwn.	13.0	1,715	530
						1,500	840.2	9.4		53	6.25	w.	13.3	1,470	260
11:27.....	960.1	4.1	76	sw.	8.0	1,276	864.5	11.7	0.81	46	6.32	w.	13.5	1,261	0
						1,250	866.5	11.9		46	6.41	w.	13.4	1,225	0
						1,000	893.0	13.9		41	6.51	w.	12.0	1,980	0
11:39.....	960.0	4.8	72	sw.	7.6	891	905.0	14.8	0.36	39	6.56	w.	11.4	874	0
						750	920.2	15.3		39	6.78	wws.	11.5	735	0
11:43.....	960.0	4.9	73	sw.	7.2	723	923.0	15.4	-3.21	39	6.82	wws.	11.5	709	0
						500	948.0	8.3		62	6.79	wws.	9.0	490	0
11:48.....	959.9	4.9	73	sw.	7.2	396	959.9	4.9		73	6.32	sw.	7.2	388	0

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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 TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.
 December 22, 1915 (series No. 8).

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	Δt	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		
									100 m.	Rel.	Vap.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-	Electric.
P. M.	mb.	°C.	%	m. p. s.	m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 ⁶ ergs	volts.		
12:44	959.7	6.7	68	sw.	396	959.7	6.7	1.69	68	6.67	sw.	5.8	388		
12:46	959.7	6.7	68	sw.	455	952.9	5.7		67	6.14	wsw.	12.3	446	30	
					500	946.8	6.7		64	6.28	wsw.	12.6	490	50	
12:51	959.7	6.9	67	WSW.	750	919.9	12.4		44	6.34	w.	14.5	735	150	
12:55	959.7	7.0	67	WSW.	794	914.7	13.4	-2.27	41	6.30	WNW.	14.8	779	170	
12:56	959.7	7.0	67	WSW.	827	911.2	12.3	3.33	38	5.44	WNW.	15.6	811	180	
					908	902.3	13.1	-0.99	37	5.53	WNW.	15.6	890	200	
1:04	959.7	6.9	68	WSW.	1,000	892.6	12.6		36	5.25	WNW.	14.8	980	220	
					1,176	873.9	11.7	0.52	33	5.54	WNW.	13.4	1,153	280	
					1,250	866.2	11.0		34	4.46	WNW.	13.0	1,225	340	
1:15	959.7	7.1	68	WSW.	1,500	840.5	8.7		36	4.05	WNW.	11.7	1,470	610	
					1,566	834.1	8.1	0.92	37	4.00	WNW.	11.4	1,535	680	6/10 Ci. Cu., wnw.
1:35	959.7	7.4	69	WSW.	1,750	815.5	6.2		42	3.98	WNW.	12.2	1,715	760	
					1,975	793.6	3.8	1.05	47	3.77	WNW.	13.2	1,936	835	8/10 Ci. Cu., wnw.
					2,000	791.0	3.6		48	3.80	WNW.	13.4	1,980	880	
					2,250	767.0	1.5		55	3.75	WNW.	15.4	2,205	1,090	
1:47	959.7	7.4	69	WSW.	2,500	743.4	-0.7		62	3.57	WNW.	17.5	2,450	1,310	
					2,695	725.9	-2.3	0.85	66	3.33	WNW.	19.1	2,641	1,500	
					2,750	720.9	-2.7		68	3.32	WNW.	19.3	2,694	1,560	
					3,000	698.2	-4.3		76	3.24	WNW.	20.2	2,939	1,810	
					3,250	676.3	-6.0		83	3.05	WNW.	21.1	3,184	2,060	
2:08	959.9	7.0	72	WSW.	3,291	672.8	-6.3	0.68	85	3.05	WNW.	21.2	3,224	2,100	
					3,250	676.3	-6.0		85	3.13	WNW.	21.0	3,184	2,050	
2:28	960.0	7.5	71	WSW.	3,000	698.2	-4.3		85	3.62	WNW.	19.4	2,939	1,760	
					2,781	717.6	-2.8	0.99	85	4.11	WNW.	18.1	2,725	1,500	
					2,750	720.9	-2.5		84	4.17	WNW.	18.0	2,694	1,460	
					2,500	743.4	0.0		75	4.58	WNW.	17.5	2,450	1,140	
					2,250	767.0	2.5		66	4.82	WNW.	17.0	2,205	820	
2:43	960.1	7.6	70	WSW.	2,198	771.9	3.0	0.84	64	4.85	WNW.	16.9	2,154	750	9/10 A.St., wnw.
					2,000	791.0	4.7		57	4.87	WNW.	16.9	1,980	670	
2:58	960.3	7.5	70	WSW.	1,750	815.5	6.8		49	4.84	NW.	16.9	1,715	660	
					1,702	820.5	7.2	0.50	47	4.78	NW.	16.9	1,668	540	
3:06	960.4	7.5	70	W.	1,500	840.5	8.2		47	5.11	NW.	15.7	1,470	340	
					1,250	868.2	9.5		47	5.58	NW.	14.1	1,225	90	
3:13	960.4	7.3	70	W.	1,161	875.7	9.9	-0.04	47	5.73	NW.	13.6	1,138	0	
3:15	960.5	7.1	69	WSW.	897	894.1	9.8	-1.24	48	5.82	NW.	17.2	980	0	
3:25	960.5	7.0	69	SW.	800	914.7	8.6	0.23	49	5.47	NW.	19.5	879	0	
3:26	960.6	7.0	69	SW.	750	920.6	8.7		50	5.82	NW.	18.4	784	0	
					500	949.0	9.3		54	6.33	NW.	16.4	735	0	
					492	949.2	9.3	-2.37	54	6.33	NW.	6.3	490	0	
					396	960.6	7.0		69	6.91	SW.	2.2	388		

December 22, 1915 (series 9).

P. M.	961.4	9.0	65	nww.	2.7	936	961.4	9.0		65	7.46	nww.	2.7	388		8/10 A.Cu., wnw.
4:21	961.6	8.6	62	nww.	2.7	743	949.5	8.5	0.46	64	7.10	nww.	6.9	490	0	
4:29	961.7	8.2	64	nw.	2.7	750	922.1	7.4		62	6.39	nww.	17.1	729	0	Weather becoming threatening.
4:41	962.1	7.8	65	nw.	3.6	1,000	904.3	9.0	-0.98	61	6.33	nww.	17.2	735	0	Brilliant rainbow, 4:37 to 4:55 p.m.
5:02	962.5	7.6	65	nw.	3.6	1,250	867.6	8.0		58	6.60	nw.	20.3	888	0	Rain began 4:57 p.m.
5:05	962.6	7.3	67	nw.	3.6	1,407	851.7	7.6	0.41	59	6.10	nw.	19.7	1,379	0	
5:07	962.6	7.3	67	nw.	3.6	1,250	867.6	8.4		59	6.52	nw.	20.2	980	0	
5:10	962.6	7.2	66	nw.	3.6	1,000	894.3	9.8		59	7.15	nww.	19.7	980	0	Rain continued.

December 23, 1915.

A. M.	970.2	1.6	67	wnw.	8.9	396	970.2	1.6		67	4.60	wnw.	8.9	388		5/10 Ci., wnw.
					500	958.0	1.0		67	4.40	wnw.	11.5	490	0		
8:58	970.2	1.9	66	wnw.	8.5	777	925.3	-0.4		68	4.02	wnw.	18.0	735	0	Solar halo 8:55 to 9:30 a. m.
9:02	970.2	2.0	66	wnw.	7.6	1,000	898.9	-2.2		70	3.56	wnw.	21.3	980	260	
9:08	970.3	2.2	64	wnw.	7.6	1,057	893.3	-2.7	0.75	70	3.42	wnw.	22.1	1,036	310	
9:14	970.5	2.3	63	wnw.	8.0	1,183	879.3	-0.8	-1.51	63	3.80	nw.	21.1	1,180	460	
9:24	970.7	2.2	63	wnw.	6.7	1,250	871.9	-1.2		62	3.43	nw.	21.1	1,225	560	
9:32	970.9	2.3	63	wnw.	5.4	1,473	848.1	-2.4	0.55	58	2.90	nw.	21.2	1,444	880	
9:46	971.3	2.5	60	wnw.	4.5	1,500	845.0	-2.4		57	2.85	nw.	21.6	1,470	910	
					2,389	786.0	-6.1	0.55	47	2.29	nnw.	25.7	1,715	1,130		
					2,500	745.1	-6.8		46	2.24	nnw.	26.3	1,748	1,160		
					2,750	721.8	-8.2		30	1.32	nnw.	25.4	1,980	1,360		
10:18	971.4	2.3	63	wnw.	8.5	2,096	699.5	-9.5	0.58	25	1.06	nnw.	25.1	2,022	1,400	
					2,750	722.0	-8.1		19	0.74	nw.	25.5	2,205	1,640		
10:49	971.3	3.0	62	nw.	6.7	2,443	761.2	-6.2	0.66	25	0.77	nnw.	23.8	2,394	1,500	
					2,250	770.0	-4.9		16	0.91	nw.	23.3	2,205	1,260		
11:02	971.3	2.6	63	nw.	7.6	2,005	794.1	-3.3	0.44	22	0.96	nnw.	22.6	1,985	1,000	
					2,000	794.6	-3.3		22	0.96	nnw.	22.6	1,980	1,000		
11:12	971.1	3.0	62	nw.	7.6	1,750	820.9	-2.2		20	0.6	nw.	20.6	1,715	690	
					1,500	847.0	-1.2	0.00	13	0.72	nw.	18.7	1,470	390		
11:20	971.1	3.6	62	nw.	6.3	1,304	867.2	-1.2	0.60	13	0.72	nw.	17.7	1,278	0	10/10 Ci.St., wnw.
					1,250	873.4	-0.9		16	0.91	nw.	17.6	1,225	0		
11:28	971.1	3.3	60	nw.	6.3	1,019	898.6	0.5	-0.78	30	1.90	nnw.	17.2	999	0	
					1,000	900.4	0.4		32	2.01						

SUPPLEMENT NO. 8.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 24, 1915.

Time.	Surface.				At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tempera-	Rela-	Wind.	Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem-	Δt	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
									ture.	100 m.	Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Electric.
A. M.									%	mb.	m. p. s.	10 ⁶ ergs.	volts.			
9:04.....	mb. 974.1	°C. -0.8	% 90	n. 2.2	m. 396	mb. 974.1	°C. -0.8	.....	90	5.14	n. 2.2	388	.....			10/10, St., nnw.
					500	961.1	-1.4	.....	88	4.79	n. 4.9	490	0			
9:14.....	974.1	-0.8	89	n. 1.8	750	931.8	-2.6	.....	84	4.13	n. 11.6	735	0			
9:16.....	974.2	-0.8	80	n. 2.2	1,000	919.6	-3.1	0.50	82	3.86	n. 14.3	838	280			
					1,041	902.8	-2.1	.....	79	4.05	n. 15.2	980	440			
9:34.....	974.2	-0.7	90	n. 1.8	898.2	-1.8	-0.70	78	4.10	n. 15.4	1,021	520				
					1,250	874.9	-3.1	.....	67	3.16	n. 13.8	1,225	780			
9:58.....	974.3	-0.6	88	n. 1.8	1,500	847.4	-4.6	.....	55	2.28	n. 11.9	1,470	990			
					1,514	846.2	-4.7	0.61	54	2.22	n. 11.8	1,484	1,000			
10:11.....	974.3	-0.6	88	n. 2.2	1,750	821.1	-6.7	.....	53	1.84	n. 11.3	1,715	1,320			
					1,981	797.2	-8.6	0.84	52	1.53	n. 10.8	1,942	1,640			
10:41.....	974.5	-0.5	85	n. 3.6	2,000	795.1	-8.7	.....	52	1.51	n. 10.9	1,960	1,660			
					2,250	767.0	-10.6	.....	52	1.28	n. 12.1	2,205	2,000			
11:04.....	974.5	-0.4	83	n. 4.9	2,500	745.1	-12.5	.....	52	1.10	n. 13.3	2,450	2,340			
					2,611	734.6	-13.4	0.76	53	1.01	n. 13.8	2,558	2,500			
11:24.....	974.3	-0.3	83	n. 4.5	2,750	721.1	-14.4	.....	54	0.94	n. 14.1	2,694	2,680			
					3,000	697.5	-16.3	.....	57	0.83	n. 14.8	2,839	3,300			
11:40.....	974.3	-0.2	81	n. 4.5	3,177	681.7	-17.6	0.74	59	0.76	n. 15.2	3,112	3,270			
					3,250	675.0	-18.0	.....	61	.....	n. 15.5	3,184	3,370			
NOON.....	974.2	-0.2	81	n. 5.4	3,500	652.6	.....	.....	69	.....	n. 16.5	3,429	.....		
P. M.						652.6	.....	.....	70	.....	n. 16.7	3,474	.....			Solar halo 11:05 a. m. to 12:10 p. m.
12:06.....	974.2	-0.2	83	n. 4.0	3,500	652.6	.....	.....	70	.....	n. 16.6	3,429	.....		
					3,250	675.0	.....	.....	72	.....	n. 16.1	3,184	.....		
12:08.....	974.1	-0.1	82	n. 4.0	3,000	697.5	-16.1	.....	73	1.09	n. 15.5	2,939	.....		
					2,794	716.9	-14.3	0.69	74	1.30	n. 15.1	2,738	2,500			10/10 Ci.St., sw.; few Fr.Cu., n.
12:20.....	973.9	-0.1	81	n. 4.5	2,750	721.1	-14.0	.....	73	1.32	n. 15.1	2,694	2,450			
					2,500	745.1	-12.3	.....	69	1.46	n. 15.4	2,450	2,150			
					2,290	765.7	-10.8	0.76	66	1.60	n. 15.6	2,244	1,900			
					2,250	768.8	-10.5	.....	66	1.64	n. 15.5	2,205	1,850			
					2,000	794.9	-8.6	.....	65	1.91	n. 14.7	1,960	1,530			
					1,750	820.6	-6.8	.....	63	2.17	n. 13.9	1,715	1,210			
					1,513	846.2	-4.9	0.63	62	2.51	n. 13.2	1,483	900			
					1,500	847.0	-4.8	.....	62	2.53	n. 13.2	1,470	880			
					1,250	874.8	-3.3	.....	60	2.78	n. 13.2	1,225	400			
					1,180	882.5	-2.8	0.08	60	2.90	n. 13.2	1,157	260			
					2,500	741.0	-9.5	.....	27	0.73	w. 11.5	2,450	3,360			10/10 A.St., nnw.

December 25, 1915.

A. M.	970.9	-9.6	100	SSW.	2.7	396	970.9	-9.6	100	2.69	SSW.	2.7	388	.....	5/10 Ci., nw.	
9:16.....	970.7	-9.3	100	SSW.	2.7	592	946.7	-2.6	-3.57	94	3.49	SW.	6.0	490	0		
9:31.....	970.7	-9.1	100	SSW.	4.0	807	921.6	-1.8	-0.37	89	4.38	SW.	8.8	580	20		
10:02.....	970.6	-8.5	99	SSW.	4.5	1,000	899.3	-3.5	.....	78	4.03	SW.	8.7	735	180	
10:45.....	970.1	-6.7	90	SSW.	5.8	1,250	871.5	-5.7	.....	74	3.89	SW.	8.6	791	210	6/10 Ci., nw.
11:05.....	969.8	-6.0	85	SSW.	5.4	1,335	861.7	-6.4	0.87	73	2.76	SW.	9.2	1,225	640		
11:22.....	969.6	-5.4	85	SSW.	6.3	1,500	844.0	-6.9	.....	67	2.28	SW.	9.3	1,308	820	
11:25.....	969.6	-5.2	83	SSW.	6.3	1,750	817.0	-7.5	.....	58	1.87	WSW.	9.2	1,715	1,320	
11:28.....	969.4	-5.0	81	SSW.	6.3	2,000	790.5	-8.8	0.22	43	1.21	WSW.	8.7	2,205	2,940		
11:35.....	969.3	-5.1	80	SSW.	7.6	2,207	741.0	-9.5	.....	42	0.98	WSW.	8.6	2,254	3,000	
11:47.....	969.0	-5.2	76	SSW.	7.2	2,500	694.5	-9.5	.....	36	0.98	WSW.	8.3	2,450	3,680	
						694.5	-9.5	.....	29	0.74	W.	7.9	2,670	3,120	9/10 Ci., nw.	
						692.5	-9.4	-0.27	28	0.76	W.	8.0	2,694	3,140			
						676.8	-8.7	.....	43	1.25	W.W.	8.7	2,205	2,940		
						676.5	-8.8	0.22	42	1.21	W.W.	8.6	2,254	3,000			
						676.5	-10.0	0.36	42	1.21	W.W.	8.3	2,450	3,680			
						676.5	-10.2	0.33	29	0.74	W.	8.0	2,694	3,150			
						676.5	-10.1	0.33	29	0.75	W.	9.0	2,939	3,550			
						676.5	-9.5	.....	28	0.76	W.	9.1	2,961	3,550		
						676.5	-9.4	-0.27	28	0.77	W.	9.6	3,142	3,680			
						676.5	-9.3	-0.10	28	0.77	W.W.	9.2	2,968	3,680			
						676.5	-9.3	.....	28	0.77	W.W.	9.2	2,939	3,680		
						676.5	-9.6	.....	28	0.75	W.	9.3	2,694	3,150		
						676.5	-9.7	0.17	28	0.75	W.	9.4	2,590	3,360	Partial solar halo 11:45 a. m. to 12:15 p. m.		
P. M.						2,500	741.0	-9.5	27	0.73	W.	11.5	2,450	3,360		
12:03.....	968.8	-4.5	78	SSW.	7.6	2,282	762.3	-9.1	0.40	24	0.67	WSW.	14.4	2,236	3,200		
12:14.....	968.4	-4.3	79	SSW.	8.0	2,250	765.8	-9.0	24	0.68	WSW.	14.5	2,205	3,160		
12:27.....	967.9	-4.1	79	SSW.	8.5	2,000	790.5	-8.0	24	0.74	SW.	15.2	1,980	2,820		
12:42.....	967.2	-3.9	80	SSW.	8.0	1,801	810.5	-7.2	0.64	24	0.80	SW.	15.7	1,765	2,650		
12:46.....	967.0	-3.8	82	SSW.	8.0	824	817.0	-6.8	24	0.83	SW.	15.8	1,715	2,450		
12:47.....	967.0	-3.8	82	SSW.	8.0	750	842.1	-5.3	26	1.02	SW.	16.1	1,470	2,060		
						750	842.1	-5.3	26	1.02	SW.	16.3	1,244	1,700		
						750	866.9	-3.8	0.61	27	1.20	SW.	16.3	1,225	1,670		
						750	869.0	-3.7	28	1.25	SW.	16.3	1,225	1,670		
						750	896.5	-2.2	37	1.88	SW.	16.7	950	1,280		
						750	916.1	-1.1	-0.92	43	2.40	SW.	16.9	808	1,000		
						750	925.3	-1.8	45	2.37	SW.	16.4	755	830		

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 26, 1915.

Time.	Surface.					At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Alt- itude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.		
A. M.																	
9:44	mb. 961.8	°C. 0.3	% 81	n.	m. p. s. 4.5	m. 396	mb. 961.8	°C. 0.3		% 81	mb. 5.05	n. 4.5	10 ⁴ ergs 388	volts. 0		10/10 A.St., n.	
						500	949.1	-0.6		84	4.88	n. 7.1	490		Clouds lowering.		
9:53	961.9	0.5	82	n.	5.4	750	920.0	-2.6		97	4.77	n. 13.7	735	0			
9:56	961.9	0.6	82	n.	4.5	809	913.6	-3.1	0.82	100	4.71	n. 15.2	793	0	Altitude of St. base 800 to 900 m.		
10:00	962.1	0.7	82	n.	4.5	1,000	891.1	-3.0		100	4.41	n. 17.6	930	610			
						1,200	869.6	-2.0	-1.15	100	5.17	n. 18.1	1,176	1,250	10/10 St., n.		
10:45	962.3	0.0	89	n.	10.7	1,250	863.9	-2.0		97	5.01	n. 17.3	1,225	1,230			
11:07	962.5	0.1	89	n.	8.5	1,500	837.1	-1.9		100	4.23	n. 13.0	1,470	1,120			
						1,719	814.7	-1.9	-0.32	67	3.50	n. 9.2	1,085		Altitude of St. base 1,100 to 1,200 m.		
11:27	962.6	-0.1	86	n.	6.7	1,538	833.4	-3.0	0.13	95	4.51	n. 15.9	1,470	730			
11:30	962.6	-0.2	84	n.	8.5	1,500	838.0	-3.0		95	4.51	n. 15.6	1,225	390			
11:44	962.6	-0.2	82	n.	9.8	1,250	864.8	-2.6		98	4.82	n. 15.3	735	0	10/10 St., n.		
11:51	962.7	-0.5	84	n.	7.2	1,076	883.4	-2.4	-1.45	100	5.00	n. 15.4	1,055	140			
						1,000	892.1	-3.5		100	4.56	n. 15.8	980	50	Wire covered with ice.		
						500	950.2	-3.7	0.90	97	4.35	n. 16.0	947	0	Altitude of St. base 800 to 900 m.		
						396	962.7	-0.5		88	4.74	n. 9.5	490	0			
										84	4.02	n. 7.2	388		10/10 St., n.		

December 27, 1915.

A. M.	980.1	-12.4	88	n.	4.5	306	980.1	-12.4		88	1.84	n. 4.5	388		6/10 Ci., sw.; 2/10 Cl.St., sw.
9:04	980.1	-12.3	89	n.	4.0	500	966.9	-13.3		89	1.72	n. 6.4	490	0	
						726	938.3	-15.2	0.85	90	1.46	n. 10.6	712	0	
9:22	980.3	-12.4	88	n.	4.0	1,000	905.1	-13.0		90	1.48	n. 10.7	735	0	
						1,184	883.7	-11.6	-0.79	84	1.89	n. 11.8	1,161	1,200	Partialsolarhalo 9:27 to 9:37 a.m.
9:44	980.3	-12.0	86	n.	3.6	1,250	870.6	-11.2		81	1.89	n. 11.4	1,225	1,350	
						1,500	847.7	-9.7		71	1.90	nnw. 9.7	1,470	1,910	
9:53	980.4	-12.0	85	n.	3.1	1,750	820.6	-9.2		65	1.81	nw. 9.5	1,491	1,980	
10:06	980.4	-11.9	83	n.	4.5	2,000	794.5	-9.8		60	1.58	nw. 12.8	1,715	2,540	
						2,242	770.7	-10.9	0.47	56	1.34	nw. 14.2	1,801	2,800	5/10 Ci., sw.
10:40	980.3	-10.6	78	n.	4.0	2,500	745.0	-12.9		53	1.06	nw. 13.6	2,197	4,000	
						2,750	727.0	-14.3	0.76	51	0.90	nw. 14.9	2,633	4,500	2/10 Ci., sw.
11:33	979.9	-9.5	75	nnw.	3.6	3,000	720.9	-14.8		51	0.86	nw. 14.9	2,694	4,450	
						3,250	697.1	-16.7		50	0.70	nnw. 14.6	2,939	4,690	
						3,500	674.4	-18.5		49	0.58	w. 14.3	3,184	5,320	
						3,750	651.6	-18.8	0.76	49	0.56	w. 14.3	3,215	5,420	Few Ci., sw.
						3,500	652.0	-		49	-----	w. 14.9	3,429	5,980	
						3,750	630.8	-		48	-----	ws. 15.6	3,673	6,630	
P. M.	979.7	-8.7	71	nnw.	4.0	3,886	619.3	-		48	-----	ws. 16.0	3,806		
						4,000	610.0	-		48	-----	ws. 16.0	3,918		
						4,250	590.0	-		47	-----	ws. 15.9	4,162		
12:40	979.3	-7.9	66	nnw.	3.1	4,500	570.8	-		47	-----	sw. 15.8	4,407		
						4,750	552.0	-		46	-----	sw. 15.6	4,651		
						4,900	541.6	-		46	-----	sw. 15.7	4,788		
						4,750	552.0	-		46	-----	sw. 4,407			
						4,500	570.8	-		47	-----	sw. 4,162			
						4,000	610.0	-		47	-----	ws. 3,918	6,700		
						3,750	630.8	-		47	-----	ws. 3,673	5,840		
1:16	978.9	-7.0	64	nnw.	3.6	3,744	631.5	-		47	-----	ws. 3,667	5,820		
						3,500	652.0	-		47	-----	ws. 3,429	4,970		
						3,250	674.4	-		47	-----	w. 3,184	4,100		
1:25	978.7	-7.0	64	nw.	4.0	3,197	679.3	-17.0	0.58	47	0.84	w. 3,132	3,900		
						3,000	697.1	-15.8		47	0.72	w. 2,939	3,510		
						2,750	720.9	-14.4		46	0.80	nnw. 2,694	3,000		
						2,500	745.0	-13.0		46	0.91	nnw. 2,450	2,490		
						2,250	769.5	-11.8		45	0.99	nw. 2,307	2,160		
						2,000	794.5	-11.0		44	1.04	nw. 2,205	1,980		
1:52	978.5	-6.7	64	nnw.	3.1	1,770	818.9	-10.3	0.09	42	1.06	nw. 1,980	1,600		
						1,750	820.6	-10.3		42	1.06	nw. 1,735	1,340		
						1,500	847.7	-10.0		42	1.09	nw. 1,715	1,310		
						1,250	876.0	-9.8		42	1.11	nw. 1,470	1,020		
2:01	978.3	-6.5	66	nnw.	3.6	1,228	878.5	-9.8	-0.82	42	1.11	nnw. 1,225	770		
						1,000	905.1	-11.7		44	0.98	nnw. 1,204	750		
2:07	978.3	-6.6	64	nnw.	3.6	972	908.1	-11.9	0.94	44	0.96	nnw. 980	540		
						750	935.0	-9.8		52	1.37	nnw. 953	510		
						500	965.1	-7.5		62	2.00	nnw. 735	320		
2:20	978.2	-6.5	66	nnw.	3.6	396	978.2	-6.5		66	2.33	nnw. 490	100		
										3.6		388		Few Ci.St., sw.	

SUPPLEMENT NO. 3.

TABLE 5.—Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Continued.

December 28, 1915.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.	
Time.	Pressure.	Tempera-ture.	Rela-tive humid-ity.	Wind.		Alt-i-tude.	Pressure.	Tem-pera-ture.	Δt 100 m.	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.			
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav-ity.	Elec-tric.		
A. M.																	
8:59.....	<i>m.b.</i> 967.2	°C. -11.8	% 100	ssw.	<i>m. p. s.</i> 9.8	<i>m.</i> 396	<i>m.b.</i> 967.2	°C. -11.8	0.09	100	2.21	ssw.	<i>m. p. s.</i> 9.8	10^6 ergs.	<i>volts.</i>		
9:00.....	967.2	-11.8	100	ssw.	9.8	505	953.3	-11.9		100	2.19	ssw.	11.8	495	120	Cloudless.	
9:02.....						750	924.2	-5.4		97	3.76	ssw.	16.1	735	380		
9:11.....	967.2	-11.6	100	ssw.	9.8	760	922.5	-5.1	-2.67	97	3.86	ssw.	16.3	745	400		
9:27.....	967.0	-11.4	100	ssw.	9.8	914	904.6	-4.4	-0.45	79	3.33	ssw.	14.4	896	850		
9:33.....						1,000	895.1	-4.8		77	3.14	ssw.	14.7	980	1,140		
9:41.....	966.9	-11.1	96	ssw.	8.5	1,163	876.3	-5.5	0.44	74	2.84	ssw.	15.3	1,140	1,700	Few Ci., wsw.	
10:03.....						1,250	866.6	-6.1		73	2.66	ssw.	15.3	1,225	1,920		
10:26.....	966.7	-11.0	96	ssw.	8.0	1,500	839.2	-7.9		70	2.18	sw.	15.3	1,470	2,520		
11:03.....	966.7	-10.7	96	ssw.	8.5	1,621	826.1	-8.8	0.72	69	1.99	sw.	15.3	1,589	2,800		
11:18.....						1,750	812.9	-8.8		67	1.94	sw.	14.6	1,715	3,030		
11:36.....	966.3	-9.9	93	ssw.	8.5	1,782	809.2	-8.8	0.00	67	1.94	sw.	14.4	1,747	3,100		
11:41.....						2,000	787.1	-7.7		59	1.88	sw.	13.8	1,960	3,490		
11:56.....	966.3	-9.0	90	ssw.	8.0	2,250	762.1	-6.4		49	1.74	sw.	13.2	2,205	4,520		
P. M.						2,310	756.0	-6.1	-0.51	47	1.72	sw.	13.0	2,264	4,900	Few Ci., w.	
12:06.....	965.8	-9.0	90	ssw.	8.0	2,500	737.5	-7.1		45	1.51	sw.	13.1	2,450	6,040		
12:16.....						2,750	714.0	-8.4		43	1.29	wsW.	13.3	2,694	6,930		
12:25.....	965.8	-8.7	85	ssw.	8.9	2,809	708.6	-8.7	0.52	43	1.25	wsW.	13.3	2,752	7,140		
12:39.....	964.6	-7.6	85	ssw.	8.9	3,000	690.9	-8.8		34	0.98	wsW.	14.1	2,939	7,800		
12:42.....						3,177	675.1	-8.8	0.03	25	0.72	wsW.	14.8	3,112	8,540		
12:47.....	964.3	-7.6	83	ssw.	8.5	3,250	669.0	-9.1		25	0.70	wsW.	14.9	3,184	8,860		
12:55.....						3,500	647.1	-10.2		23	0.59	wsW.	15.3	3,429			
12:56.....	964.3	-7.6	83	ssw.	8.5	3,525	645.3	-10.3	0.35	23	0.58	wsW.	15.3	3,453			
12:57.....						3,500	647.1	-10.2		23	0.59	wsW.	15.4	3,429			
12:58.....	963.9	-6.8	72	ssw.	8.0	3,250	669.0	-9.5		22	0.60	wsW.	16.3	3,184			
12:59.....						3,000	3,050	686.3	-9.0	0.17	22	0.62	wsW.	17.1	2,988		
13:00.....	963.7	-6.6	70	ssw.	8.5	2,871	702.3	-9.3	0.57	22	0.61	wsW.	18.0	2,813			
13:01.....						2,750	713.1	-8.6		22	0.65	wsW.	17.3	2,694	7,620		
13:02.....	963.3	-6.2	71	ssw.	8.5	2,500	736.0	-7.2		22	0.73	sw.	15.8	2,450	6,560		
13:03.....						2,379	747.6	-6.5	0.34	22	0.78	sw.	15.1	2,331	6,060		
13:04.....	963.3	-6.2	71	ssw.	8.5	2,250	760.0	-6.5		22	0.78	sw.	16.4	2,205	5,520		
P. M.																	
12:06.....	963.0	-5.5	69	ssw.	8.0	2,088	775.9	-6.4	-0.41	22	0.78	sw.	18.0	2,046	5,030	Few Ci., wnw.	
12:16.....						2,000	784.8	-6.7		22	0.76	sw.	18.2	1,960	4,850		
12:25.....	962.7	-5.5	67	ssw.	6.7	1,750	810.0	-7.8		22	0.69	sw.	18.9	1,715	4,350		
12:39.....	962.1	-5.0	69	ssw.	6.7	1,693	816.0	-8.0	0.51	22	0.68	sw.	19.1	1,659	4,200		
12:42.....						1,500	836.5	-7.0		22	0.74	sw.	18.7	1,470	3,940		
12:47.....	962.5	-5.0	69	ssw.	6.7	1,258	862.3	-5.8	0.51	23	0.86	ssw.	18.3	1,233	3,600		
12:55.....						1,000	864.0	-5.8		23	0.86	ssw.	18.3	1,225	3,590		
12:56.....	962.1	-5.0	71	ssw.	8.5	891.9	-4.5			24	1.01	sw.	18.2	980	2,600		
12:57.....						849	908.1	-3.7	1.77	25	1.12	sw.	18.1	832	2,000		
12:58.....	962.1	-5.0	71	ssw.	8.5	750	920.6	-5.5		25	0.96	sw.	16.0	735	1,570		
12:59.....						500	933.3	-7.5	1.05	26	0.84	ssw.	13.6	622	1,060		
13:00.....	961.9	-5.0	71	ssw.	9.8	961.9	-6.0			52	1.91	ssw.	11.4	490	470		
13:01.....						396	963.3	-5.0		71	2.85	ssw.	9.8	388		1/10 Ci., wnw.	

December 29, 1915.

A. M.	961.0	-8.6	81	sse.	5.4	396	961.0	-8.6		81	2.38	sse.	5.4	388	.....	10/10 A.St., sw.
8:37.....	961.0	-8.6	82	sse.	5.4	506	948.3	-9.1		79	2.22	sse.	7.0	490	260	
8:42.....	961.2	-8.5	82	sse.	4.9	764	918.8	-4.7		72	2.97	s.	11.0	735	870	
8:56.....	961.4	-8.3	82	se.	4.0	1,000	890.1	-3.7	-0.31	56	2.51	s.	10.4	980	1,200	7/10 A.Cu., sw.; 3/10 A.St., sw.
9:55.....	962.6	-7.5	73	sse.	4.5	1,508	829.4	-4.8	0.34	25	1.02	s.	11.5	1,537	2,000	2/10 A.Cu., sw.; 8/10 A.St., sw.
10:58.....	963.2	-6.1	66	se.	5.4	2,312	754.3	-10.4	0.75	43	1.08	ssw.	8.8	2,286		Altitude of A.St. base about 2,400 m.
11:59.....	963.2	-4.7	69	se.	4.5	2,500	735.2	-9.5		73	1.98	ssw.	9.3	2,450		
12:05.....						2,637	723.2	-8.9	0.46	95	2.72	ssw.	9.6	2,584		
12:20.....	963.2	-4.0	66	se.	4.0	2,750	713.1	-9.1		96	2.60	sw.	11.2	2,939		
12:32.....	963.2	-3.9	55	se.	4.0	2,654	721.7	-8.6	-0.11	100	2.94	sw.	10.8	2,601	4,270	
12:45.....	963.2	-4.1	59	se.	4.0	2,500	736.1	-8.8		99	2.86	sw.	11.8	2,450	3,890	
12:55.....	963.2	-4.3	58	se.	4.0	2,295	756.0	-9.0	0.68	98	2.78	ssw.	13.2	2,249	3,500	
1:07.....	963.2	-4.3	61	se.	4.0	2,250	760.1	-8.7		96	2.79	ssw.	13.0	2,205	3,420	
1:18.....	963.3	-4.1	60	se.	4.0	2,000	785.0	-7.0		84	2.84	s.	11.5	1,960	3,080	
1:22.....	963.3	-4.0	59	se.	4.5	1,749	810.9	-5.3	-0.06	71	2.78	sse.	10.0	1,714	2,860	
1:25.....						1,572	829.4	-5.4	0.30	57	2.21	sse.	9.5	1,541	2,700	
1:30.....	963.2	-4.3	58	se.	4.0	1,500	837.1	-5.2		55	2.17	sse.	9.4	1,470	2,540	
1:37.....	963.2	-4.3	61	se.	4.0	1,250	864.2	-4.5		47	1.97	sse.	9.1	1,225	1,980	
1:47.....	963.2	-4.3	61	se.	4.0	1,000	898.4	-3.8	-0.45	41	1.82	sse.	8.9	1,012	1,520	
1:55.....						892.1	-3.9			41	1.81	sse.	8.9	980	1,450	
2:00.....	963.3	-4.1	60	se.	4.0	633	934.7	-5.6	0.68	39	1.55	sse.	8.7	735	900	
2:05.....						500	951.0	-4.7		38	1.45	sse.	8.6	621	600	
2:10.....	963.3	-4.0	59	se.	4.5	396	963.3	-4.0		50	2.06	se.	6.3	490	280	
2:15.....						59	2.58	se.		45	388	10/10 A.St., sw.			

OBSERVATIONS AT DREXEL, NEBR., 1915.

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TABLE 5.—*Free-air data from kite flights at Drexel Aerological Station—Concluded.*

December 30, 1915.

Surface.						At different heights above sea.										Remarks.
Time.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	Rela- tive humid- ity.	Wind.		Altitude.	Pressure.	Tem- pera- ture.	$\frac{\Delta t}{100 \text{ m.}}$	Humidity.		Wind.		Potential.		Remarks.
				Dir.	Vel.					Rel.	Vap. pres.	Dir.	Vel.	Grav- ity.	Elec- tric.	
A. M.	mb.	°C.	%			m.	mb.	°C.		%	mb.	m. p. s.	10^5 ergs.	volts.	7/10 Ci., sw.; 2/10 Ci.St., sw.	
9:56.....	978.2	-5.8	89	e.	1.8	396	978.2	-5.8	.....	89	3.34	e.	1.8	388	.....
10:23.....	978.3	-3.7	83	ese.	1.3	500	965.1	-4.3	.....	82	3.49	e.	4.5	490	.....
10:34.....	978.3	-2.8	80	ese.	1.3	520	961.9	-3.8	-0.38	80	3.55	ese.	5.3	519	.....
						500	965.1	-3.6	.....	80	3.62	ese.	4.3	490	.....
						396	978.3	-2.8	.....	80	3.87	ese.	1.3	388	.....
															10/10 Ci.St., sw.	

December 31, 1915.

P. M.	968.6	-0.7	84	ssw.	2.7	396	968.6	-0.7	.....	84	4.84	ssw.	2.7	388	.....	10/10 St., ssw.
2:41.....	968.6	-0.7	84	ssw.	.....	500	956.2	-1.4	.....	82	4.46	ssw.	3.2	490	.....	Electric potential very high;
2:44.....	968.8	-0.7	84	ssw.	3.1	508	944.5	-2.1	0.69	80	4.10	s.	4.7	586	.....	over 10,000 volts.
2:46.....	968.8	-0.7	85	ssw.	3.1	650	937.3	-1.8	-0.26	82	4.31	s.	4.7	646	.....
2:50.....	968.8	-0.6	85	ssw.	3.1	568	948.1	-1.9	0.76	89	4.65	s.	4.7	557	.....
2:57.....	968.5	-0.6	86	ssw.	3.6	500	956.2	-1.4	88	4.79	s.	4.2	490	
						396	968.5	-0.6	86	5.00	ssw.	3.6	388	10/10 St., ssw.

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